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ABSTRACT

Primary findings of the Maine Student Drug Survey, administered during the academic year 1995-96, are presented. Highlights of the study findings, selected prevalence findings, selected risk and protective factor findings, policy recommendations, and recommendations for future research are presented. The questionnaire and the study are described briefly, and descriptive statistics are provided for the sample. Prevalence statistics concerning use by students in grades 6-12 are presented for smokeless tobacco, alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana, LSD and other psychedelics, cocaine and crack, inhalants, steroids, and other drugs. Substance use is compared to grade level and gender. Data comparisons with other states for 1992, 1995, and 1996, and regional comparisons within the state of Maine are provided. Data on the attitudes of students towards violence and the prevalence of violent behavior among youth are presented. Data on risk and protective factors by level (peer/individual, family, community, school) are presented. Four appendixes detail methodology, supporting materials, the survey instrument, and item-by-item results by grade and gender. A separate executive summary provides table of contents, table of figures (26), highlights of study findings, selected prevalence findings, selected risk and protective factor findings, policy recommendations, and recommendations for future research. (EMK)

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ED 423 467

STATE OF MAINE ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG USE
AN ASSESSMENT OF STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12
RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS
1996

PREPARED FOR
THE STATE OF MAINE
OFFICE OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE
DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, MENTAL RETARDATION,
AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

MELODIE J. PEET, COMMISSIONER

CG028683

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES
CENTER FOR STUDENTS AND COMMUNITY LIFE
DR. ROBERT Q. DANA
UNIVERSITY OF MAINE
ORONO, MAINE 04469-5721

OCTOBER, 1996

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

HIGHLIGHTS OF STUDY FINDINGS

INTRODUCTION

SECTION A. THE SAMPLE . . . . A - 1

SECTION B. SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS . . . . B - 1
- Smokeless Tobacco . . . . B - 2
- Cigarettes . . . . B - 3
- Alcohol . . . . B - 4
- Marijuana . . . . B - 5
- LSD and Other Psychedelics . . . . B - 6
- Cocaine or Crack . . . . B - 6
- Inhalants . . . . B - 7
- Steroids . . . . B - 7

SECTION C. PREVALENCE . . . . C - 1
- Smokeless Tobacco . . . . C - 2
- Cigarettes . . . . C - 6
- Alcohol . . . . C - 10
- Marijuana . . . . C - 15
- LSD and Other Psychedelics . . . . C - 19
- Cocaine or Crack . . . . C - 20
- Inhalants . . . . C - 21
- Steroids . . . . C - 25
- Other Drugs . . . . C - 25
- Substance Use by Grade Level and Gender . . . . C - 26

SECTION D. STATE COMPARISONS: 1992, 1995, AND 1996 . . . . D - 1

SECTION E. REGIONAL COMPARISONS . . . . E - 1

SECTION F. VIOLENCE . . . . F - 1

SECTION G. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: PEER-INDIVIDUAL . . . G - 1

SECTION H. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: FAMILY . . . . H - 1

SECTION I. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: COMMUNITY . . . . I - 1

SECTION J. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: SCHOOL . . . . J - 1

RECOMMENDATIONS OF DR. ROBERT Q. DANA
    Recommended Uses of This Report
    Policy Recommendations
    Recommendations for Future Research

APPENDICES
    APPENDIX 1. METHODOLOGY
    APPENDIX 2. SUPPORTING MATERIALS
    APPENDIX 3. THE SURVEY INSTRUMENT
    APPENDIX 4. ITEM BY ITEM RESULTS BY GRADE AND GENDER

TABLE OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use . . . . C - 3
Figure 2. Smokeless Tobacco - Frequency of Use . . . . C - 4
Figure 3. Smokeless Tobacco - Recent Use . . . . C - 5
Figure 4. Cigarettes - Lifetime Use . . . . C - 7
Figure 5. Cigarettes - Frequency of Use . . . . C - 8
Figure 6. Cigarettes - Recent Use . . . . C - 9
Figure 7. Alcohol - Lifetime Use . . . . C - 12
Figure 8. Alcohol - Frequency of Use . . . . C - 13
Figure 9. Alcohol - Recent Use . . . . C - 14
Figure 10. Marijuana - Lifetime Use . . . . C - 16
Figure 11. Marijuana - Frequency of Use . . . . C - 17
Figure 12. Marijuana - Recent Use . . . . C - 18
Figure 13. Inhalants - Lifetime Use . . . . C - 22
Figure 14. Inhalants - Frequency of Use . . . . C - 23
Figure 15. Inhalants - Recent Use . . . . C - 24
Figure 16. Grades 6-8 Girls' Substance Use . . . . C - 27
Figure 17. Grades 6-8 Boys' Substance Use . . . . C - 28
Figure 18. Grades 9-12 Girls' Substance Use . . . . C - 29
Figure 19. Grades 9-12 Boys' Substance Use . . . . C - 30
Figure 20. 1992, 1995, and 1996 Data Comparisons: Recent Excessive Drinking . . . . D - 3
Figure 21. Cigarette Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region . . . . . . E - 2
Figure 22. Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region . . . . E - 3
Figure 23. Excessive Drinking/Perceived Availability by OSA Region . . E - 4
Figure 24. Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region . . . . . E - 5
Figure 25. Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region Grades 11-12 . . . . E - 6
Figure 26. Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region Grades 11-12 . . . . E - 7

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I also would like to thank Tony Determan of Exact Data Management, of Yukon, Oklahoma, who provided consultation and assistance well beyond printing and scanning the instruments.

The project could not have been completed without the support of school superintendents and principals, and the educators who served as survey coordinators in the schools selected for the sample. I thank them for their valuable class time and for their considerable efforts.

A final thanks to the 6,398 sixth through twelfth grade students throughout the state who agreed to participate in this study. They taught us a lot.

State of Maine Alcohol and Other Drug Use
An Assessment of Students in Grades 6-12
Risk and Protective Factors, 1996

Prepared for the Maine Office of Substance Abuse
by Dr. Robert Q. Dana and
the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy
University of Maine
Orono, Maine

HIGHLIGHTS OF STUDY FINDINGS

BACKGROUND

This report presents findings from the Maine Student Drug Survey administered during the academic year 1995-96. Maine is one of six states administering this study, which is intended to assess youth substance use and abuse prevention needs. The survey contains 124 questions asking Maine students in grades 6 through 12 about their use of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs as well as about a number of peer, family, community and school factors that may influence abuse behavior.

The eight-page questionnaire was administered by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy to 6,398 students, approximately 6% of the 106,916 sixth through twelfth graders in Maine. The participating schools, grades, and students representing all sixteen Maine counties were selected randomly according to a complex sampling design. It was designed to collect information which would advance the current state of knowledge in this arena as well as inform policy, practice and the commitment of resources.

The following is a presentation of the primary findings arranged according to prevalence, and risk and protective factors, with attention to notable differences by grade and gender. The attached report includes additional information in these areas as well as data on: youth violence (e.g., perceptions of personal safety in school and neighborhood, violent activity, acceptance of violence, and carrying a handgun); a comparison of perceived availability of substances by OSA region including a presentation of recent alcohol and marijuana consumption for eleventh and twelfth graders; and a comparison of findings across survey years 1992, 1995, and 1996 for perceived availability, use in lifetime, use in the past 30 days, and excessive drinking by grade and gender.

SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS

Smokeless Tobacco

- Nearly three times as many boys as girls, for each grade level, *have ever tried* smokeless tobacco.
- Over 40% of all high school (grades 9-12) boys have tried smokeless tobacco *at least once in their lifetime.*

Cigarettes

- One-half of all 6-12th graders have *ever* smoked cigarettes.
- About 68% of 10-12th graders have ever smoked.
- Fewer than one in ten 6-9th graders and about one out of every six 10-12th graders have smoked heavily *(1/2 pack or more per day) in the past 30 days.*
- Approximately 23% of all 10-12th graders smoke cigarettes *daily*.

Alcohol

- Approximately 60% of all 7th graders, 70% of all 8th graders, 78% of all 9th graders, and 86% of all 10-12th graders have *ever* used alcohol.
- About 10% of all 6th graders, 25% of all 7th graders, 36% of all 8th graders, 44% of all 9th graders, over 50% of all 10th and 11th graders, and 60% of all 12th graders have used alcohol *on one or more occasions in the past 30 days.*
- In grades 6 through 10, boys' and girls' recent excessive drinking is approximately equal: 4% of all 6th graders, 10% of all 7th graders, 16% of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10th graders have *drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks.*

Marijuana

- Very few 6th graders have ever used marijuana (4%). Over three times as many 7th graders (15%) *have ever used* the substance. About one-half of all 10-12th grade students *have ever used* marijuana.
- Sixteen percent of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10-12th graders have used marijuana once or more in the past 30 days.
- About 18% of all 8th and 9th graders and 29% of all 10-12th graders use marijuana once a month or more.

SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS
(continued)

LSD and Other Psychedelics

- Less than 5% of all 6-8th graders, and about 13% of all 9-12th graders *have ever used* LSD and other psychedelics.

Cocaine or Crack

- Five percent of all 6-12th graders *have ever used* cocaine or crack in their lifetime. No more than 7% of the students in any grade *have ever used* this substance.

Inhalants

- An equal or even greater proportion of younger students than their older peers *have ever used* inhalants: 13% of all 6th graders , 23% of all 7th and 8th graders, 22% of all 9th and 10th graders, and about 15% of all 11th and 12th graders *have ever used* inhalants. Little difference was found between girls' and boys' use of inhalants.
- About 12% of all 7th and 8th graders *have used inhalants once or more in the past 30 days,* while only about 3% of all 11th and 12th graders *have used in the past month.*

Steroids

- Steroids are used by few boys and girls in any grade. Two percent of all girls and 3% of all boys *have ever used* steroids for cosmetic and/or athletic purposes.

SELECTED RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTOR FINDINGS

A risk-focused approach to youth drug abuse prevention has led researchers and practitioners to give attention to certain "risk and protective factors." The following four factor groupings were used in this report: ***Peer-Individual, Family, Community, and School.***

- Nine percent of 6-9th graders and 25% of 9-12th graders have been drunk or high at school in the past year.
- About 90% of all 6th graders said it is wrong (*"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"*) for someone their age to smoke cigarettes, drink alcohol regularly, or smoke marijuana. Less than 30% of all 12th graders said it is wrong for someone their age to smoke cigarettes or drink regularly, and 53% said marijuana use is wrong.
- Most (89%) of the 6-12th grade students surveyed said illegal drug use by someone their age is either "Very Wrong" or "Wrong."
- Fourteen percent of all 6-12th graders said the chances of being seen as "cool" if they smoked cigarettes were either *"Very Good"* or *"Pretty Good."* A slightly greater proportion of 6-12th graders (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month); the same proportion (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they smoked marijuana.
- Most students reported that they try to do well in school (88% of all 6-12th graders), feel it is important to get good grades (89%), and that they want very much to go to college (87%).
- Seventy-nine percent of all 6-12th graders said that "the rules in their families are clear," and the same proportion said that their families "have clear rules about drug and alcohol use" specifically.
- A majority of students said that their parents feel it is either "Wrong" or "Very Wrong" for the students (their child) to: drink regularly (defined as at least once or twice a month) - 88%; smoke cigarettes - 88%; smoke marijuana - 94%. Fewer students reported that they (the students) think it is wrong for someone their age to: drink regularly - 56%; smoke cigarettes - 57%; or smoke marijuana 71%.
- A majority of students (90%) feel safe in their neighborhood.
- One-half of all students said that there are people in their neighborhood who are proud of them when they do something well, and about as many (47%) said there are people in their neighborhood who encourage them to do their best.
- Over one-half (52%) of all 6-8th graders and 34% of all 9-12th graders said that if a kid carried a handgun in their neighborhood he/she would be caught by the police.

RECOMMENDATIONS: A VIEW TOWARD THE FUTURE

The recommendations advanced here are opinions based on the expertise of the project's Principal Investigator, Dr. Robert Q. Dana, and further enhanced by these data.

POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Maine students in grades six through twelve use alcohol, tobacco products, and marijuana more frequently than any other category of drugs. **It is recommended** that time, money, and energies continue to be focused on the prevention of these complicated substance abuse behaviors.

2. Results of this study suggest that students believe in school and their teachers. **It is recommended** that schools be encouraged and supported in their current efforts to find solutions to substance abuse problems. Integration of healthy lifestyle, personal empowerment, and anti-drug use messages into the daily curriculum is a viable prevention effort which would not significantly change the school day or overburden already overworked educators.

3. Illegal behaviors and the normative belief structure among youth that "I can do this (behavior) and not get caught" cannot be tolerated. **It is recommended** that illegal behaviors result in arrests or, at a minimum, direct confrontation and a conference with parent(s)/guardian(s). The threat of detection and subsequent punishment is a powerful disincentive to use alcohol, tobacco products, or other drugs.

4. The level of marijuana use by students in grades 6-12 is alarming. While this study does not clarify the causes for this use pattern, **it is recommended** that drug abuse prevention experts continue to confront the "use is okay" messages of special interest groups that advocate the legalization of marijuana.

5. Community agencies, social service agencies, schools, and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse are working diligently to help parents keep their kids healthy, to make our communities healthy, and to reduce the prevalence and frequency of substance abuse by youths. **It is recommended** that funding for prevention initiatives -- spending money to prevent a problem from developing -- continue to be an important priority for the Maine Legislature and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse.

6. Parents and adult role models are a critical force in the lives of young people. Parenting skills training courses, community mobilization and development efforts, and drug education training for parents and students are important resources for Mainers. **It is recommended** that we continue to offer these services.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH

1. Data collection in studies like this should be planned early in the academic year for administration in the spring. **It is recommended** that efforts be made to coordinate the timing of these studies with other major student-centered research projects such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and the Maine Educational Assessment (MEA) studies. Such coordination would avoid problems related to subject availability and holiday/vacation periods.

2. Statewide monitoring and trend analysis of substance use patterns among school age children is of great importance. In order to continue the efforts of this study and also enable in depth trend analysis, **it is recommended** that future evaluation efforts contain questions comparable to those found in this study.

3. In order to broaden the representativeness of the results of the studies, **it is recommended** that future evaluations exert special efforts to include high risk, but frequently neglected, groups (e.g., Native Americans, youths with disabilities, out of school youth, other minority status individuals).

4. In order to widen the utility of the studies, **it is recommended** that future assessments should include a treatment needs assessment component. This would decrease long term evaluation costs by eliminating the need to separately assess treatment and prevention needs.

5. **It is recommended** that schools and school districts be strongly encouraged to take part in these assessments. Active collaboration between schools and researchers can drastically decrease research costs while at the same time ensure the extent to which results may be generalized to the full population.

6. County level sampling is challenging due to the small number of schools in some of Maine's less populated counties. **It is recommended** that data collection occur at the regional level. Regional sampling provides a less costly alternative to county level sampling, and the use of this level of aggregation does not adversely impact the utility of the dataset.

INTRODUCTION

STATE OF MAINE ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG USE AN ASSESSMENT OF STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12 RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS, 1996

BACKGROUND

This assessment of alcohol and other drug use among Maine students in grades 6-12 examines the use patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and illegal drugs. Also, this study examines risk and protective factors for substance use and abuse in four domains: peer-individual, family, community, and school. Additionally, a special section presents findings from questions related to youth violence and perceptions of school/community safety.

The use and abuse of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs continues to be a significant problem for American youth. The negative outcomes associated with youth substance use and abuse are both acute as well as long term; they range from social and academic failure to disruption of the home environment to death. The persistence of substance abuse into adulthood results in serious economic, physical, cultural, and psychological problems for millions of Americans.

Both nationally and in Maine, there is growing awareness that substance abuse problems are best and most effectively managed by broad-based, developmentally sensitive prevention programs. Such programs are designed to help families and communities provide support and encouragement for young people. Maine, particularly, has focused its efforts in substance abuse prevention. State agencies, recognizing the need to be proactive, design programs to reduce the demand for alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs among young people. This focus recognizes the importance of developing capable young people who are involved and contributing community members. This approach emphasizes programs that enhance skill development, coping capacity, self-understanding, and personal power.

In order to better understand substance use and abuse trends as well as the depth and complexity of the resulting problems, the Maine Office of Substance Abuse has engaged in a formative research effort. The data generated by this study will enable data-driven decision making, thoughtful program planning and evaluation, and continued scientific monitoring of trends in substance use and abuse by 6-12th grade students in the State of Maine.

THE CURRENT STUDY

The Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) represents the state of Maine in a six-state consortium instituted by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and supported by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention (CSAP). The six-state study was designed to help ensure that federal substance abuse prevention dollars are being used effectively[1]. This report presents the results of one part of that project, the 1996 Maine Student Survey.

The current study follows three similar studies which were conducted in 1988[2], 1992[3], and 1995[4]. Supported by the Maine OSA, it assesses the prevalence of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use among Maine students in grades 6-12, and explores the relationships between substance abuse and a variety of risk and protective factors.

THIS REPORT

This report presents responses to a questionnaire that was administered during the academic year 1995-96 to a sample of public school students in grades 6 through 12. The study was administered by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, University of Maine. This report contains ten sections: *Section A, The Sample*, provides a description of the survey sample and how it was designed. *Section B, Selected Prevalence Findings,* contains an overview of notable findings regarding students' reported use of tobacco, alcohol and other drugs, and is followed by *Section C, Prevalence*, which provides a more detailed presentation of reported use. The next two sections, *Section D, State Comparisons: 1992, 1995 and 1996*, and *Section E, Regional Comparisons*, provide state comparison data by year and comparisons by OSA regions, respectively.

Responses to questions about school, community, peer, family and individual factors that may influence substance abuse behavior were also collected. The five final sections describe these factors. *Section F, Violence,* addresses students' perceptions of safety, handgun use and the like. Information on risk and protective factors is presented as follows: *Section G, Peer-Individual Factors; Section H, Family Factors; Section I, Community Factors;* and *Section J, School Factors*. Each of these sections describes student perceptions, attitudes, and behaviors. Following these sections is a set of recommendations written by the study's Principal Investigator, Dr. Robert Q. Dana.

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[1] Specifically, the consortium was instituted to ensure that Federal Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant funds are used effectively, and to explore the nature of the relationships between some national indicators of substance use and self-reported measures of individual behavior. The following states were included: Maine, Kansas, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, and Washington.

[2] Barrie E. Blunt, *Alcohol and Other Drug Use by Maine Students*. Prepared for the State of Maine Department of Education. Orono: University of Maine, 1988.

[3] Dr. Robert Q. Dana, *State of Maine Alcohol and Other Drug Use: An Assessment of Students in Grades 6-12*, prepared for the State of Maine Department of Educational and Cultural Services, Division of Alcohol and Drug Education Services; and for the State of Maine Office of Substance Abuse. Orono: University of Maine, 1992.

[4] Dr. Robert Q. Dana, *State of Maine Alcohol and Other Drug Use: An Assessment of Students in Grades 6-12, Risk and Protective Factors*, prepared for the State of Maine Office of Substance Abuse. Orono: University of Maine, 1995.

The following four appendices are also included in this report: *Appendix 1, Methodology* describes in detail the research methodology; *Appendix 2, The Survey Instrument*, contains a copy of the questionnaire that was completed by participating students; *Appendix 3, Supporting Materials*, includes recruitment and survey administration materials which were sent to superintendents, principals, and participating schools' contact persons; *Appendix 4, Item by Item Results by Grade and Gender*, presents item by item responses.

METHODOLOGY

The questionnaire was developed by researchers representing the six-state consortium, including Dr. Robert Q. Dana. The participating schools, grades, and students representing all sixteen Maine counties were selected randomly according to a complex sampling design. During March through June, 1996, the 8 page, 124-item optical-scan survey instrument was administered to 6,398 students, approximately 6% of the 106,916 sixth through twelfth graders in Maine. The results were scanned at Exact Data Management of Yukon, Oklahoma. The resulting data permitted a statewide and by-region analysis, as well as comparison to 1992 and 1995 findings.

In collaboration with Dr. Robert Q. Dana, the Principal Investigator, the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy at the University of Maine designed the sample, administered the survey, conducted the analysis of responses, and prepared this report.

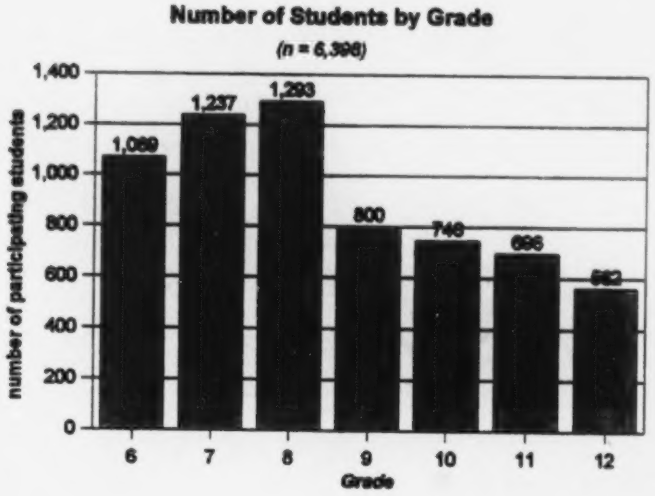
Please note that percents shown throughout the report may not sum to 100% (where applicable) due to rounding.

Please refer to *Appendix 1 (Methodology)* for a more detailed discussion of methodology.

SECTION A

The Sample

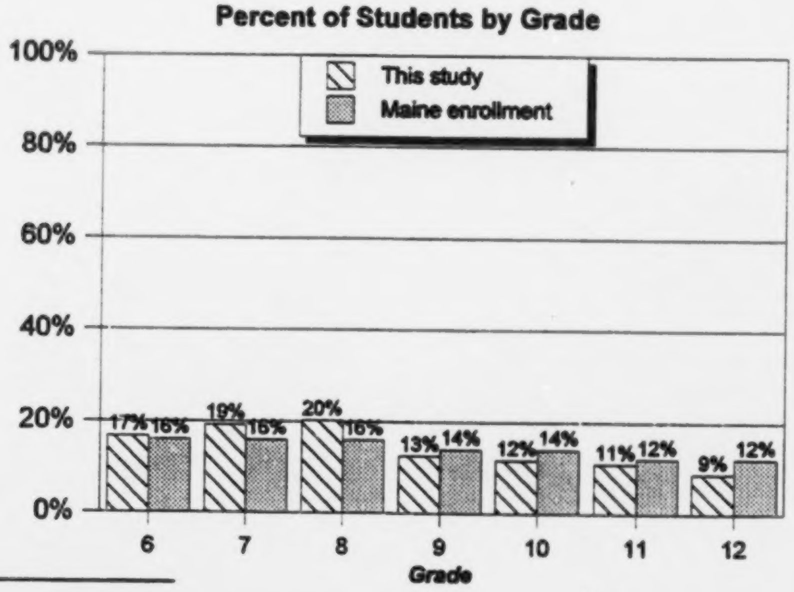
This section presents a description of the sample of 6-12th grade students who participated in this study. Demographic information, as well as responses to questions regarding both the importance of the survey and how honest students were in answering the questions, are included in order to present a picture of the students surveyed.



Six thousand three hundred ninety eight 6-12th grade students took part in the survey. Fifty-five schools participated, representing all sixteen Maine counties.

Representativeness of this Sample

The responding sample corresponds closely with known state-wide data. The group surveyed closely match statewide enrollment[1] proportions by grade, race and sex.



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[1] Maine Department of Education, Division of Management Information.

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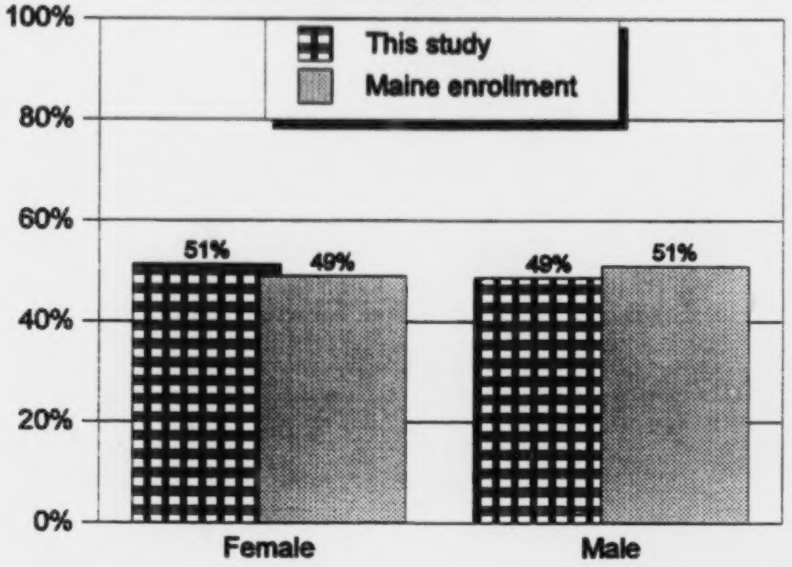
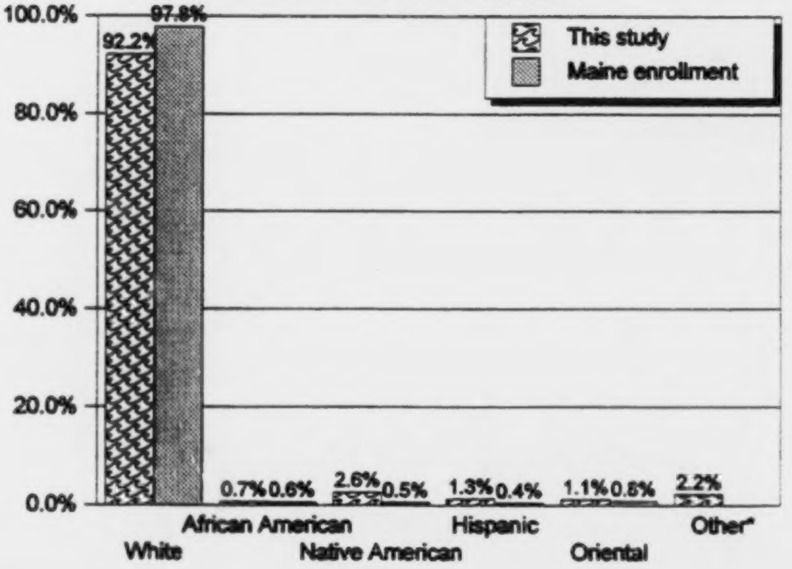
Percent of Students by Gender



Percent of Students by Race



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* This study found that 2.2% of students surveyed considered themselves "Other" when asked their race. The Maine Department of Education does not collect data for the category "Other."

Regional Distribution

The Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) uses five regions within the state for administrative and programming purposes. These regions are defined as follows:

Region	Counties by Region
1	Cumberland, Knox, Lincoln, Sagadahoc, Waldo, York
2	Androscoggin, Franklin, Oxford
3	Kennebec, Somerset
4	Hancock, Penobscot, Piscataquis, Washington
5	Aroostook

The sample was designed to yield sufficient numbers of respondents in each county[2] to permit analyses at the OSA five-region level. To adjust for the disproportionate distribution, the results for each student are adjusted by a weighting factor representing the proportion of total state school enrollment (grades 6-12) represented by that student's county (see Appendix 1, *Methodology*). Except for the demographic data presented in this section and the regional comparisons in *Section C (Prevalence),* this report presents results based on the weighted data.

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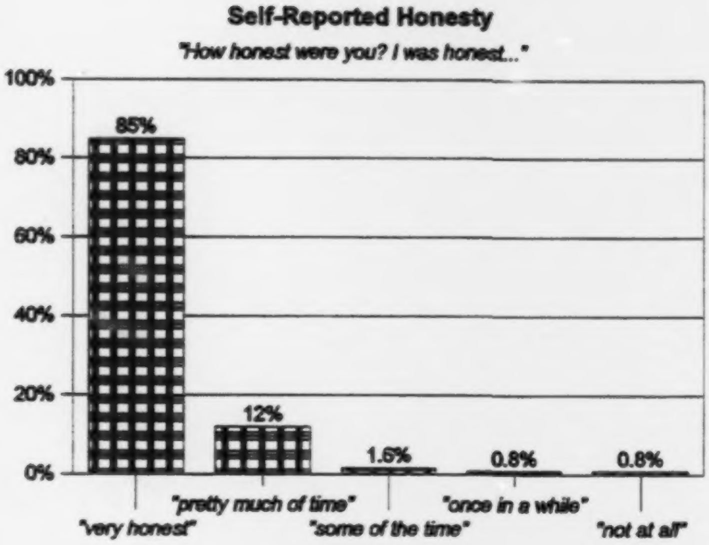
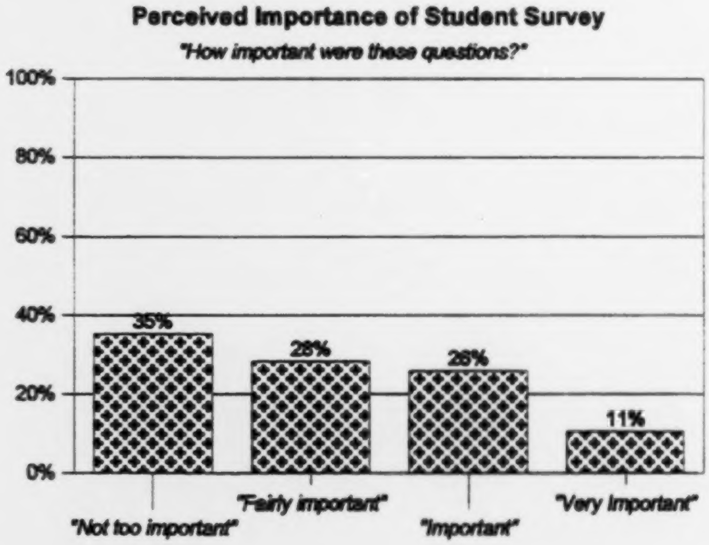
[2] Although all counties are represented in the sample, several yielded insufficient numbers for adequate county-by-county analysis.



Nearly all of the students who participated in the survey said that they were either *"very honest"* or *"honest pretty much of the time"* in completing the survey. Responses did not differ by grade or sex.

Over one-third (37%) of all students said that they felt the questions contained in the survey instrument were either *"Important"* or *"Very important."* Perceived importance was slightly higher among grades 6-8 students compared to 9-12 grade students: 40% of all grades 6-8 students and 31% of all grades 9-12 students perceive the questions to be *"Important"* or *"Very important."*



SECTION B

Selected Prevalence Findings

Smokeless Tobacco
Alcohol
Cigarettes
Marijuana
LSD and Other Psychedelics
Cocaine/Crack
Inhalants
Steroids

This section presents selected prevalence findings for the eight substances listed above. Students were asked about their substance use patterns in general (e.g., *"Have you ever smoked cigarettes?"*), within the past 30 days (e.g., *"How frequently have you smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?"*), and overall (e.g., *"How often do you smoke cigarettes?"*). This section presents these data as *Lifetime Use, Recent Use,* and *Frequency of Use,* respectively.

Smokeless Tobacco

(chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)

Lifetime Use

- Nearly three times as many boys as girls, for each grade level, have ever tried smokeless tobacco.
- Over 40% of all high school (grades 9-12) boys have tried smokeless tobacco at least once in their lifetime.

Recent Use

- Among all grades surveyed, 2% of boys used smokeless tobacco once or more per day in the past 30 days (ranging from fewer than 1% of the 6th grade boys to 7% of the 12th grade boys). Recent use of once or more per day among girls did not exceed 1% for any grade.
- Less than one in thirteen senior boys have used smokeless tobacco once or more a day over the past 30 days.

Frequency of Use

- Fewer than 5% of boys in any grade use smokeless tobacco once or more per day. One percent of all 6-12th grade girls use it once or more per day.

Cigarettes

Lifetime Use

- One-half of all 6-12th graders have ever tried cigarettes.
- No large differences were found between the proportions of girls and boys who have smoked in their lifetime.
- About 68% of 10-12th graders have smoked at least once in their lifetime.

Recent Use

- Fewer than one in ten 6-9th graders and about one out of every six 10-12th graders have smoked heavily (1/2 pack or more per day) in the past 30 days.

Frequency of Use

- The proportions of girls and boys who smoke cigarettes regularly did not differ, except for grade 10 where nearly twice as many girls than boys smoke once or more per day.
- Approximately 23% of all 10-12th graders smoke cigarettes daily.

Alcohol

Lifetime Use

- Approximately 60% of all 7th graders, 70% of all 8th graders, 78% of all 9th graders, and 86% of all 10-12th graders have ever tried alcohol.

- The proportion of students who have ever tried alcohol (defined as beer, wine, or hard liquor) did not differ by gender except among 6th graders. Thirty-two percent of all 6th grade girls, and 42% of all 6th grade boys have tried alcohol.

Recent Use

- Thirty-six percent of all 6-12th graders have used alcohol one or more times in the past 30 days.

- About 10% of all 6th graders, 25% of all 7th graders, 36% of all 8th graders, 44% of all 9th graders, over 50% of all 10th and 11th graders, and 60% of all 12th graders have used alcohol on one or more occasions in the past 30 days.

- In grades 6 through 10, boys' and girls' recent excessive drinking is approximately equal: 4% of all 6th graders, 10% of all 7th graders, 16% of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10th graders have drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks.

- Older boys drink to excess more frequently than their female peers -- nearly 40% of 11th and 12th grade boys have, on one or more occasions, had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row within the past 2 weeks, compared to about 25% of 11th and 12th grade girls.

Frequency of Use

- Among students in grades 6 and 7, fewer than one in twenty-five drink on one or more occasions per week. Among 8th and 9th graders, approximately one in ten drink once a week or more. Among 10-12th graders, about one in six students drink alcohol once or more per week.

Marijuana

Lifetime Use

- Very few 6th graders have ever used marijuana (4%). Over three times as many 7th graders (15%) have ever used the substance. About one-half of all 10-12th grade students have ever used marijuana.
- Only small differences exist between the proportions of girls and boys who have ever used marijuana for all grades.

Recent Use

- Sixteen percent of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10-12th graders have used marijuana once or more in the past 30 days.

Frequency of Use

- About 18% of all 8th and 9th graders and 29% of all 10-12th graders use marijuana once a month or more.

LSD and Other Psychedelics

Lifetime Use

- Less than 5% of all 6-8th graders, and about 13% of all 9-12th graders have ever used LSD and other psychedelics.

Recent Use

- The proportion of students who have used LSD and other psychedelics once or more in the past 30 days did not exceed 6% for any grade.

Frequency of Use

- The proportion of students who use LSD and other psychedelics once or more per month did not exceed 3% for any grade.

Cocaine or Crack

Lifetime Use

- Five percent of all 6-12th graders have ever used cocaine or crack in their lifetime. No more than 7% of the students in any grade has ever used this substance.

Recent Use

- The proportion of students who have used cocaine or crack once or more in the past 30 days did not exceed 3% for any grade.

Frequency of Use

- The proportion of students who use cocaine or crack once or more per month did not exceed 2% for any grade.

29

Inhalants

Inhalant use is defined as sniffing glue, breathing the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaling other gases or sprays (gasoline, amyl nitrate, freon, etc.) in order to get high.

Lifetime Use

- An equal or even greater proportion of younger students than their older peers have ever used inhalants: 13% of all 6th graders , 23% of all 7th and 8th graders, 22% of all 9th and 10th graders, and about 15% of all 11th and 12th graders have ever used inhalants. Little difference was found between girls' and boys' use of inhalants.

Recent Use

- About 12% of all 7th and 8th graders have used inhalants once or more in the past 30 days, while only about 3% of all 11th and 12th graders have used in the past month.

Frequency of Use

- The proportion of students who use inhalants once or more per month does not exceed 7% for any grade. Highest use was among 7th and 8th graders - 6% and 7%, respectively, use inhalants once or more per month.

Steroids

- Steroids are used by few boys and girls in any grade. Two percent of all girls and 3% of all boys have used steroids for cosmetic and/or athletic purposes.

SECTION C

Prevalence

Smokeless Tobacco
Alcohol
Cigarettes
Marijuana
LSD and Other Psychedelics
Cocaine/Crack
Inhalants
Steroids
Other Drugs

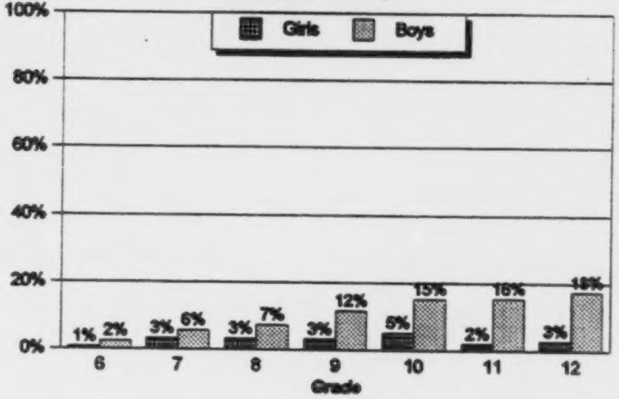
This section presents detailed information on the prevalence of alcohol and other drug use among Maine youths in grades 6-12. The nine substances listed above are discussed, with attention to gender and grade differences where applicable.

Smokeless Tobacco

Use of smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco) is more prevalent among boys than girls. In addition, high school boys use smokeless tobacco with greater frequency than middle/junior high school boys.

Few junior high aged students have ever used smokeless tobacco in the last 30 days. Prevalence is higher, though, among boys with each increasing grade level. Fifteen percent of all 9-12th grade boys have used smokeless tobacco at least one time over the past 30 days.

Used smokless tobacco 1+ times in the past 30 days.



Have ever used smokeless tobacco in lifetime.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	9 - 12
Girls	6%	15%
Boys	17%	41%

Nearly three times as many boys have ever used smokeless tobacco over their lifetime, compared to girls.

Figure 1. Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Item 35. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco?

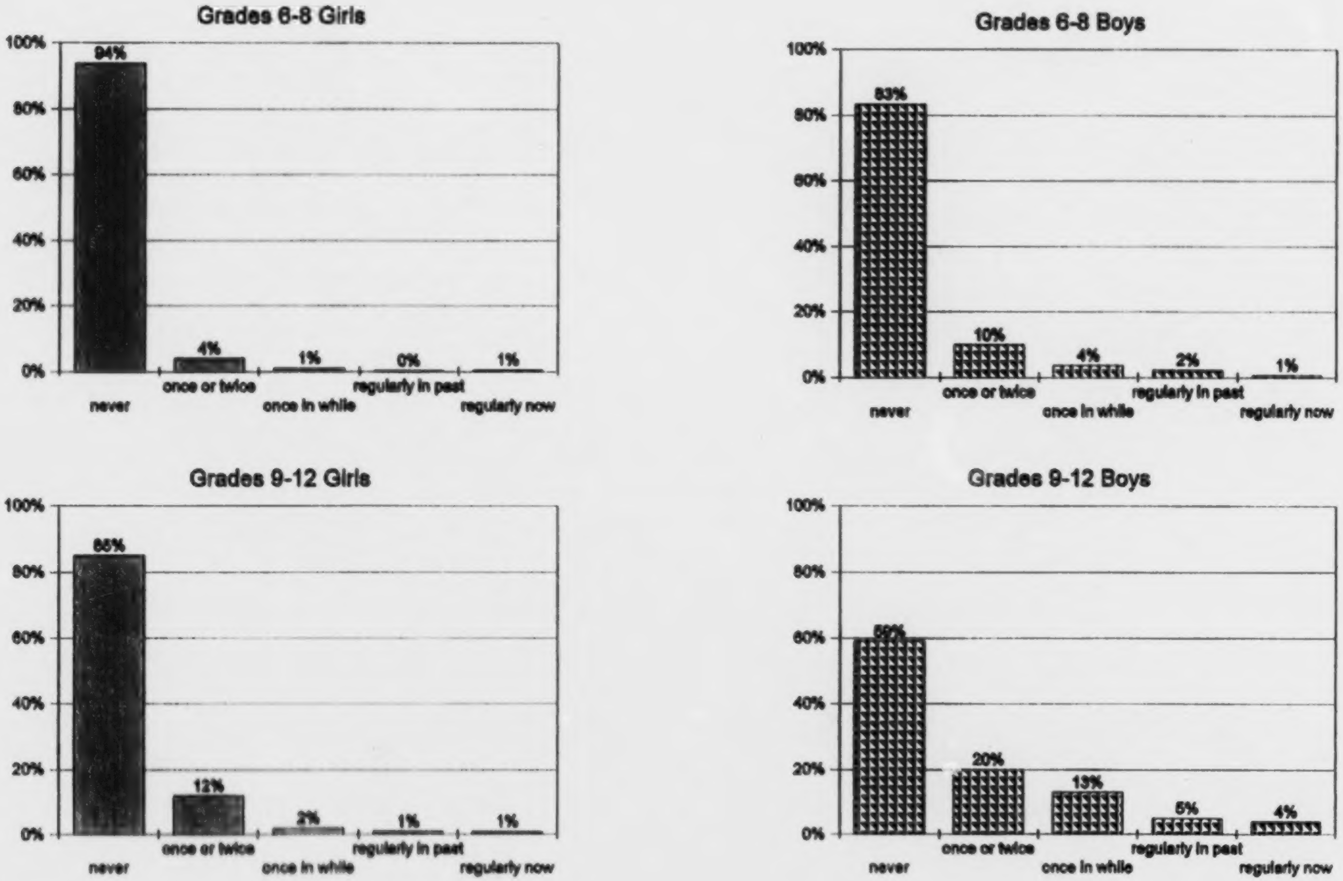


Figure 2. Smokeless Tobacco - Frequency of Use

Item 36. How often do you use smokeless tobacco?

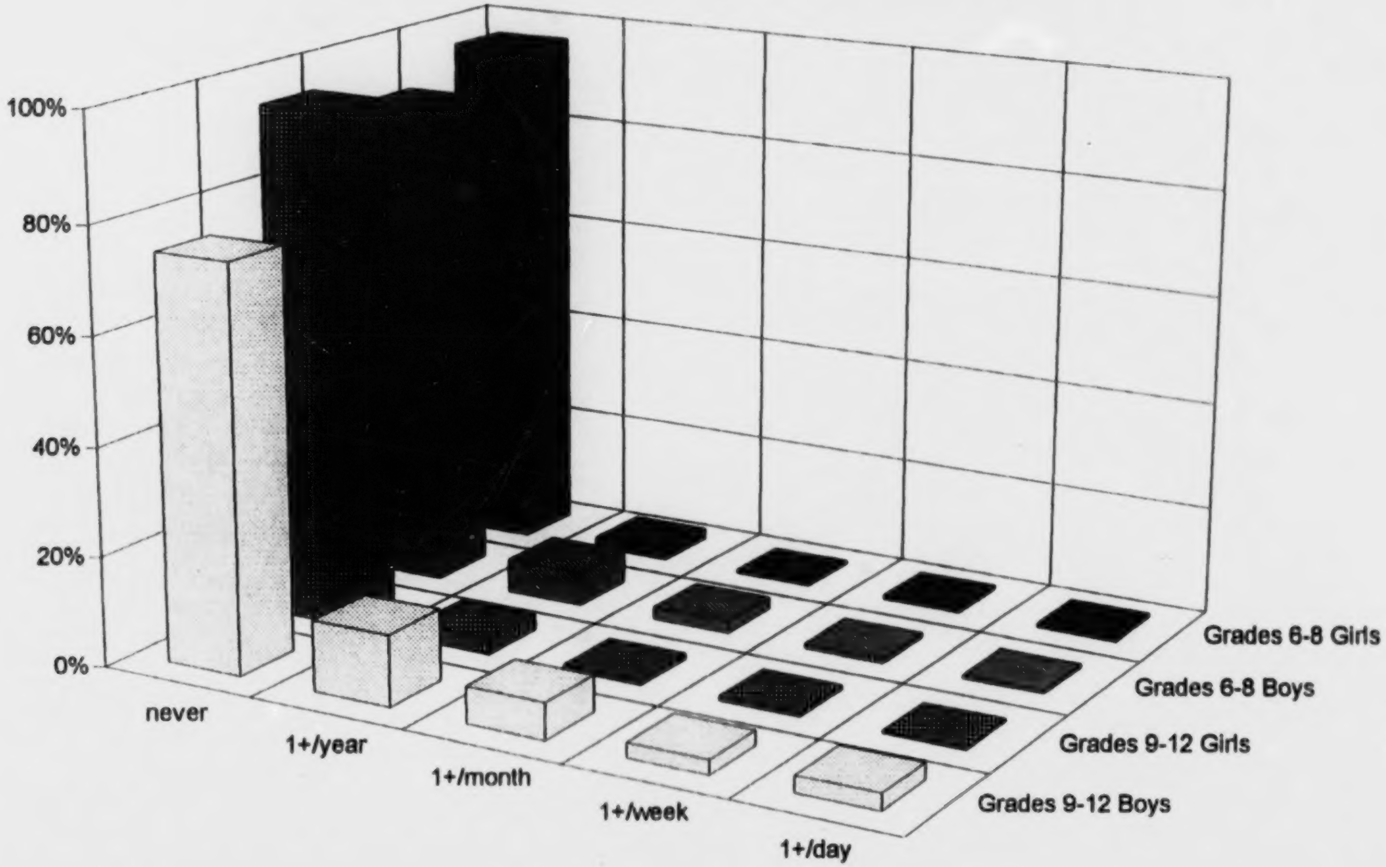


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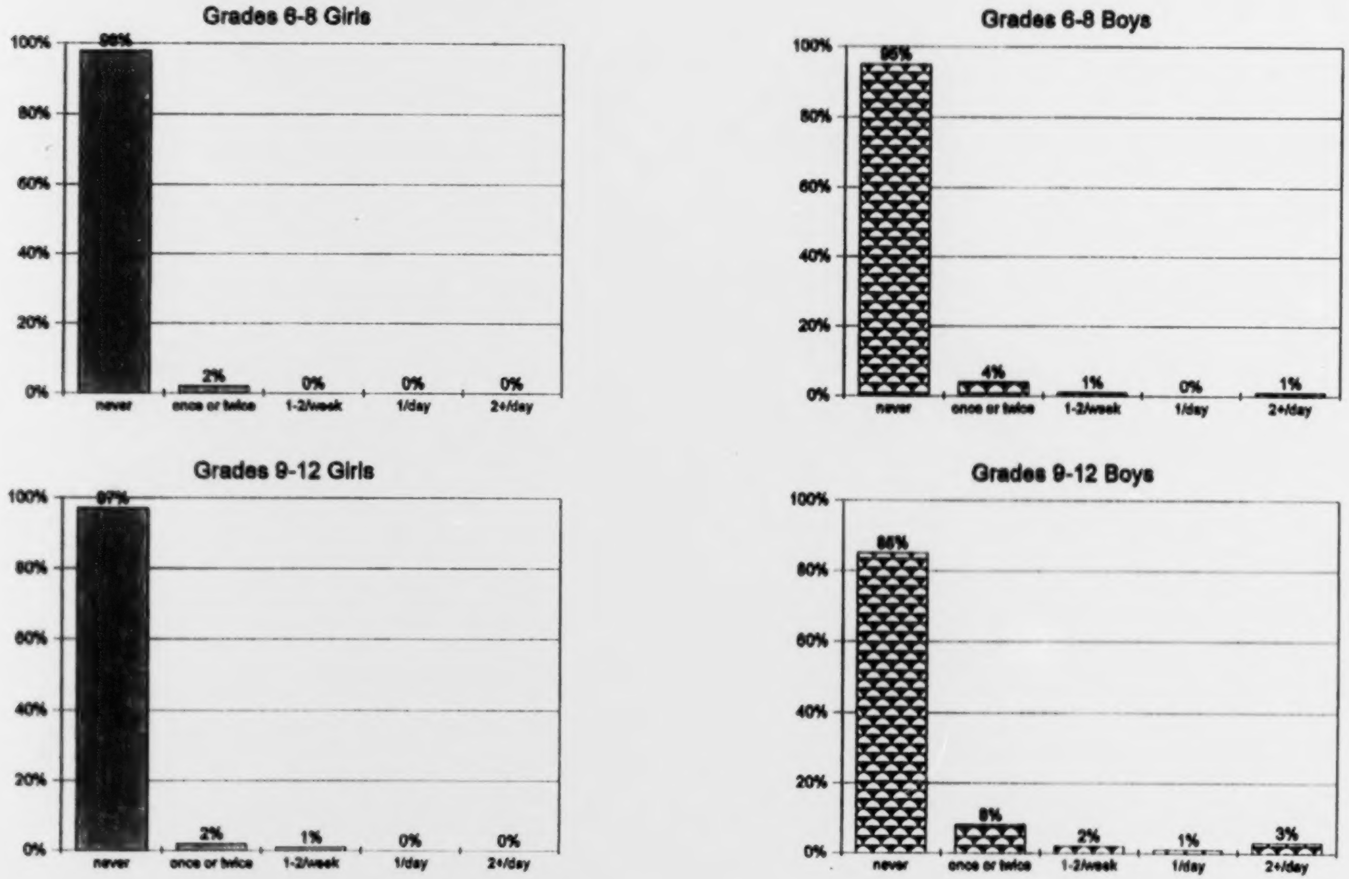
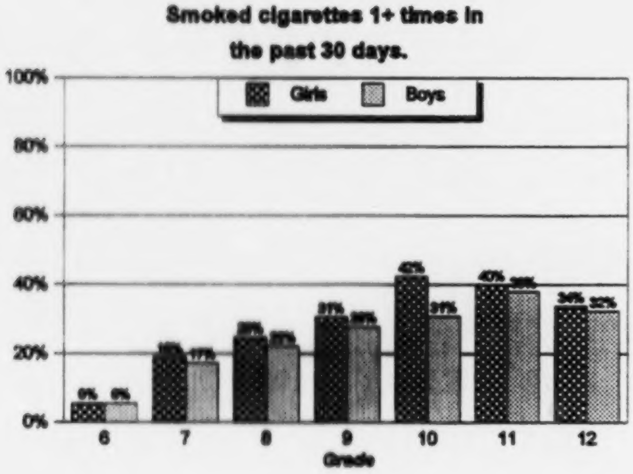
Figure 3. Smokeless Tobacco - Recent Use

Item 37. How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?



Cigarettes

The percent of students who have ever smoked cigarettes increases with each grade surveyed, with little differences between the sexes.


Smoked cigarettes 1+ times in the past 30 days.

Sixteen percent of all 6-8 graders and 35% of all 9-12th graders have smoked one or more times in the past 30 days.

Approximately equal proportions of girls and boys have ever smoked cigarettes in their lifetime. Over one-third of all 6-8th grade students have used cigarettes, and about two-thirds of all 9-12th grade students have used cigarettes.

Have ever used cigarettes in lifetime.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	38%	66%
Boys	39%	64%

Figure 4. Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Item 38. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

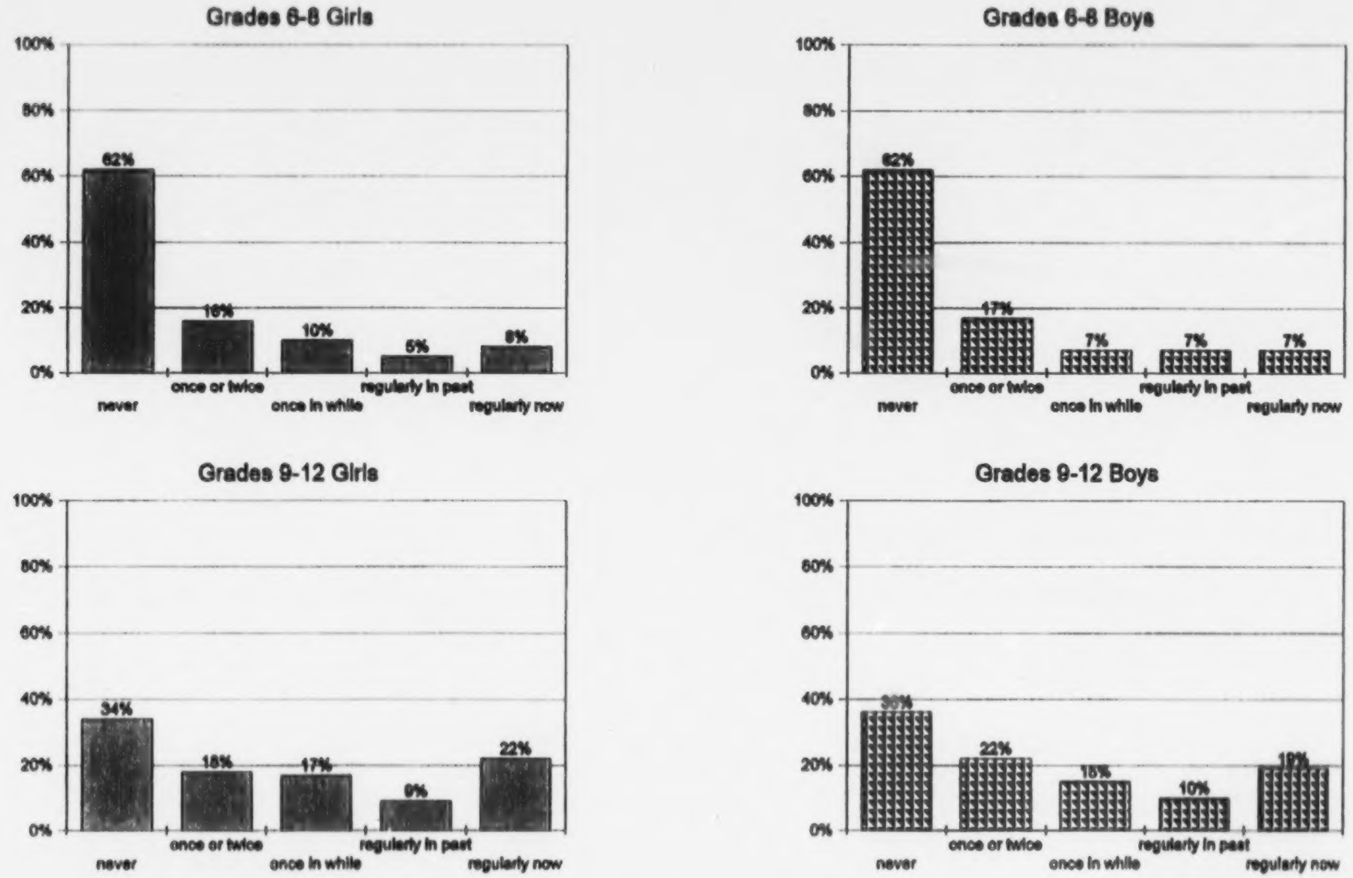


Figure 5. Cigarettes - Frequency of Use

Item 39. How often do you smoke cigarettes?

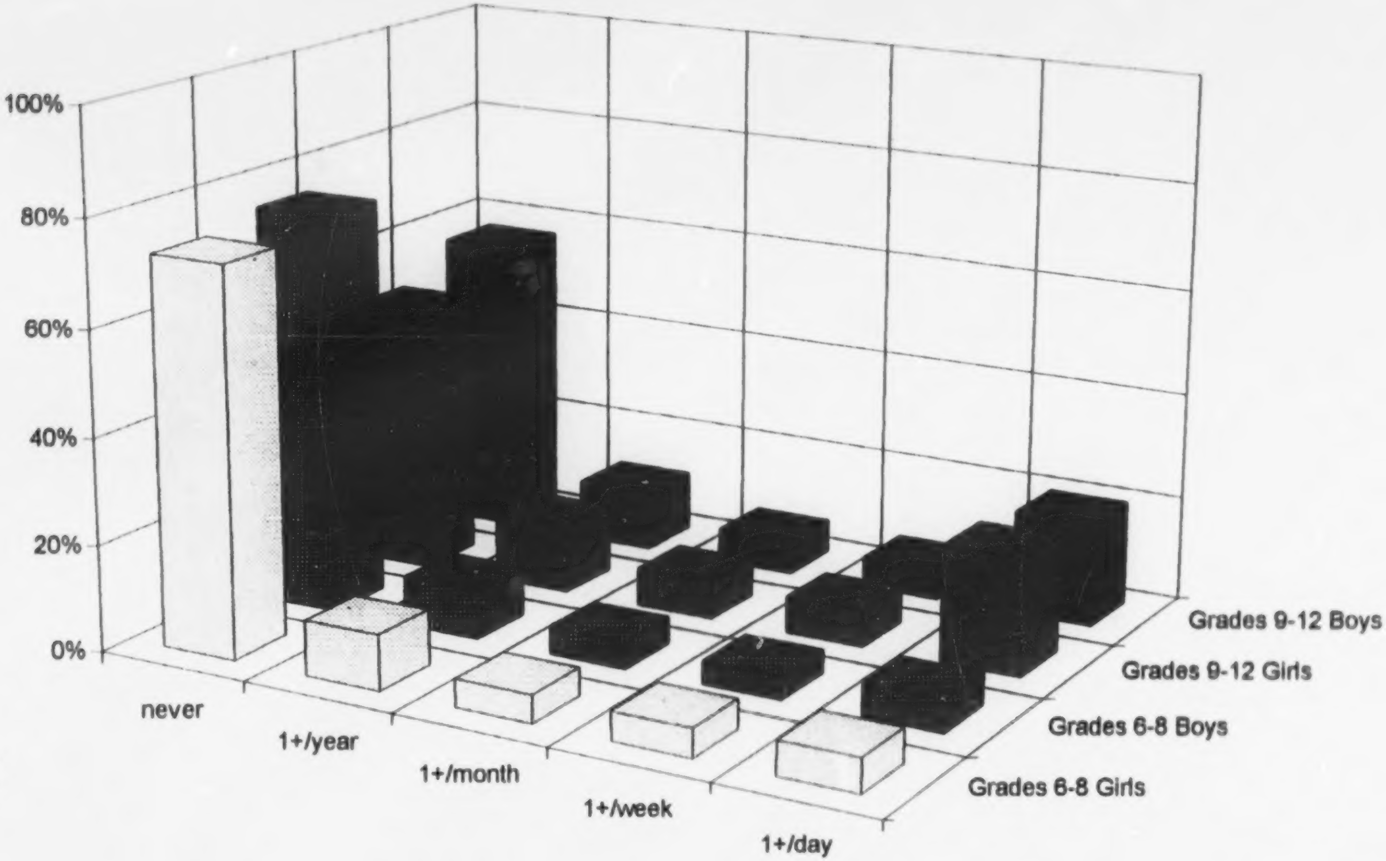
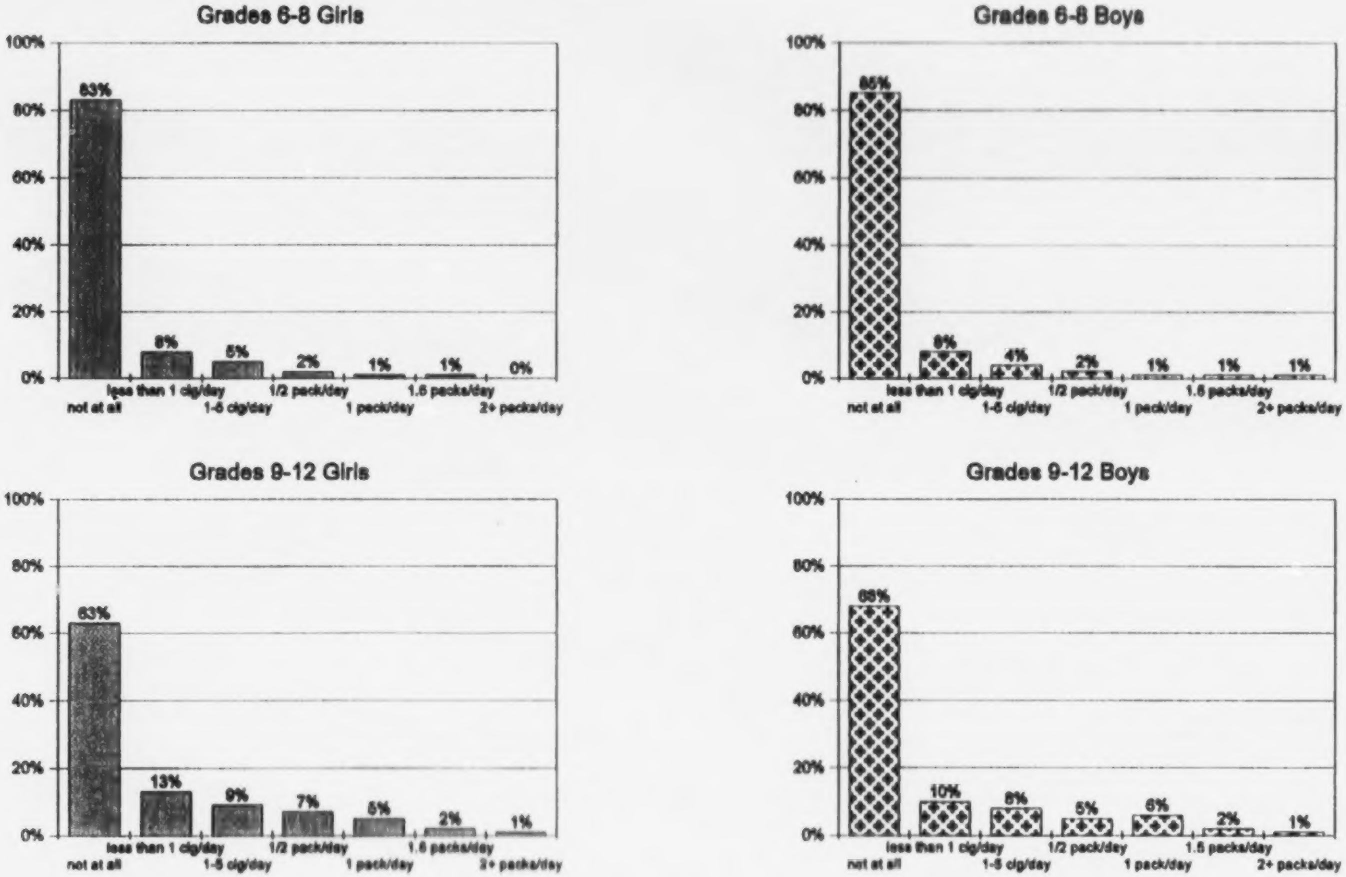


Figure 6. Cigarettes - Recent Use

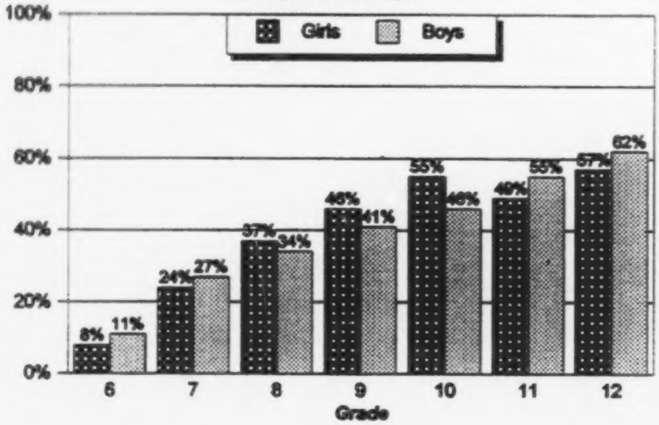
Item 40. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?



Alcohol

The proportions of students who have ever drunk alcohol (beer, wine, or liquor) in their lifetime does not differ largely by gender. Also, girls drink about as often as boys. Boys and girls do differ, though, when asked how many times in the past 2 weeks they have had 5 or more drinks in a row -- more 11th and 12th grade boys than girls have done so at least once.

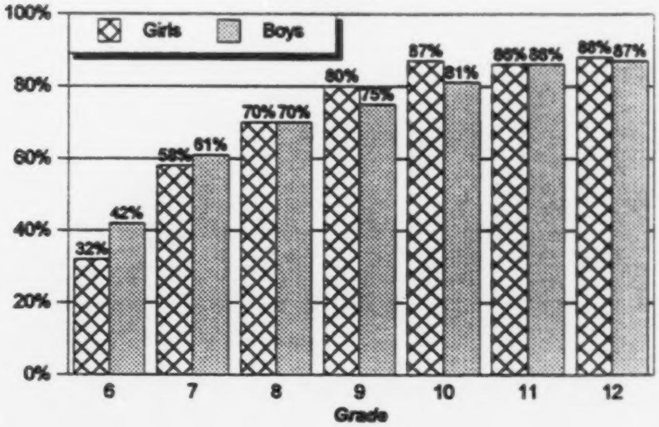
Drank alcohol 1+ times in the past 30 days.



Twenty-four percent of all 6-8th graders have drunk alcohol at least one time in the past 30 days; 51% of all 9-12th graders have done so.

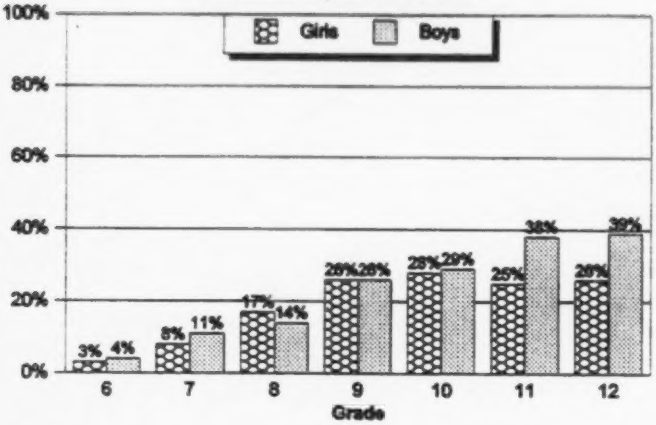
With the exception of 6th graders, nearly as many girls as boys have ever used alcohol. Eighty-seven percent of all 11th and 12th grade students have ever used alcohol in their lifetime.

Have ever used alcohol in lifetime.



Alcohol (continued)

Had 5+ drinks in a row, at least one time in past 2 weeks.



The proportion of boys compared to girls who have had 5 or more drinks in a row in the past two weeks differs only in grades 11 and 12. About 25% of all 11th and 12th grade girls have done so, compared to nearly 40% of all 11th and 12th grade boys.

Students were also asked to describe how often they use alcohol. About 4% of 6-8th grade students use alcohol once a week or more. Fourteen percent of all 9-12th grade students use alcohol once a week or more.

Use alcohol once or more a week.

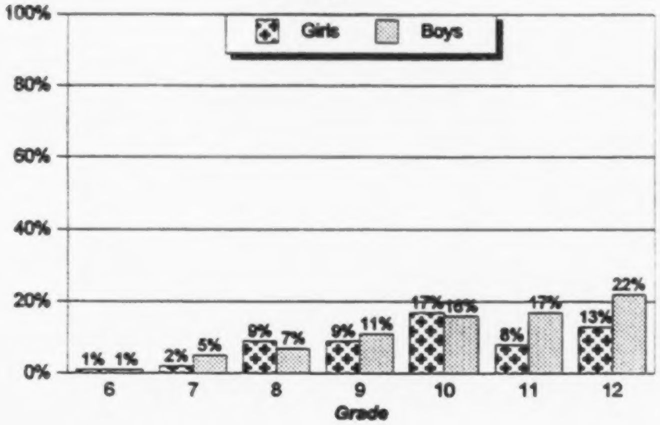


Figure 7. Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Item 41. On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime?

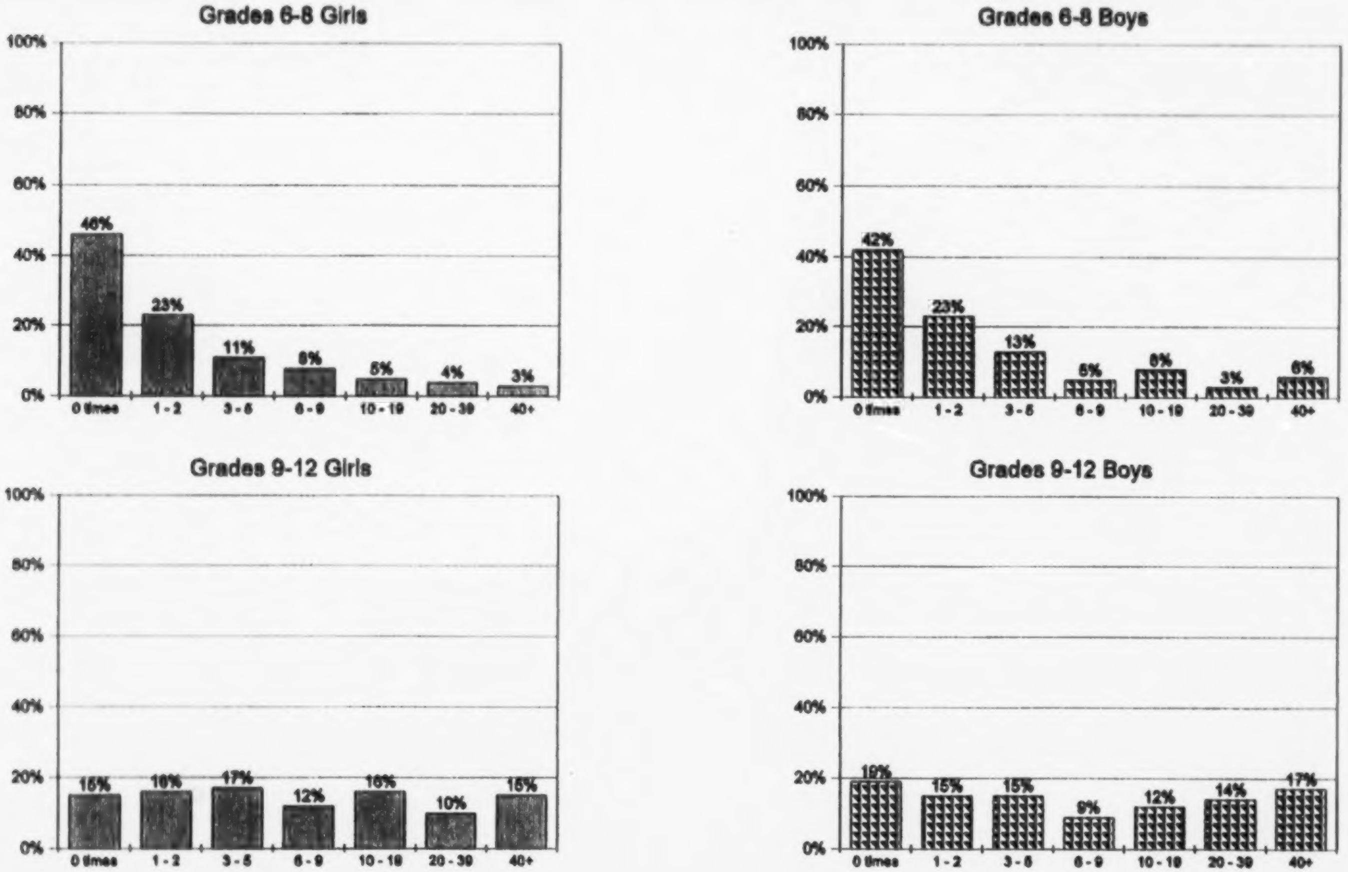


Figure 8. Alcohol - Frequency of Use

Item 42. How often do you use alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)?

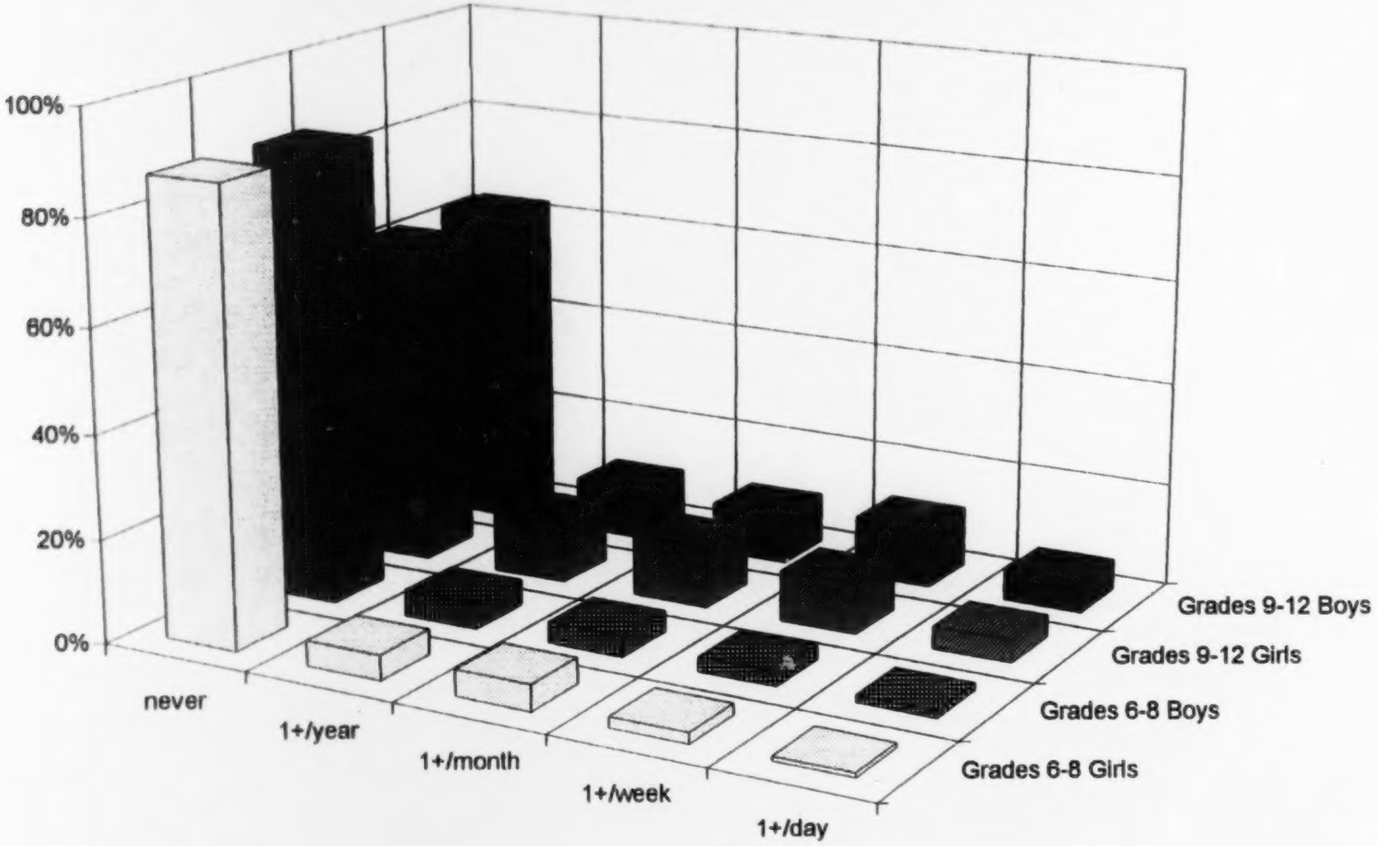
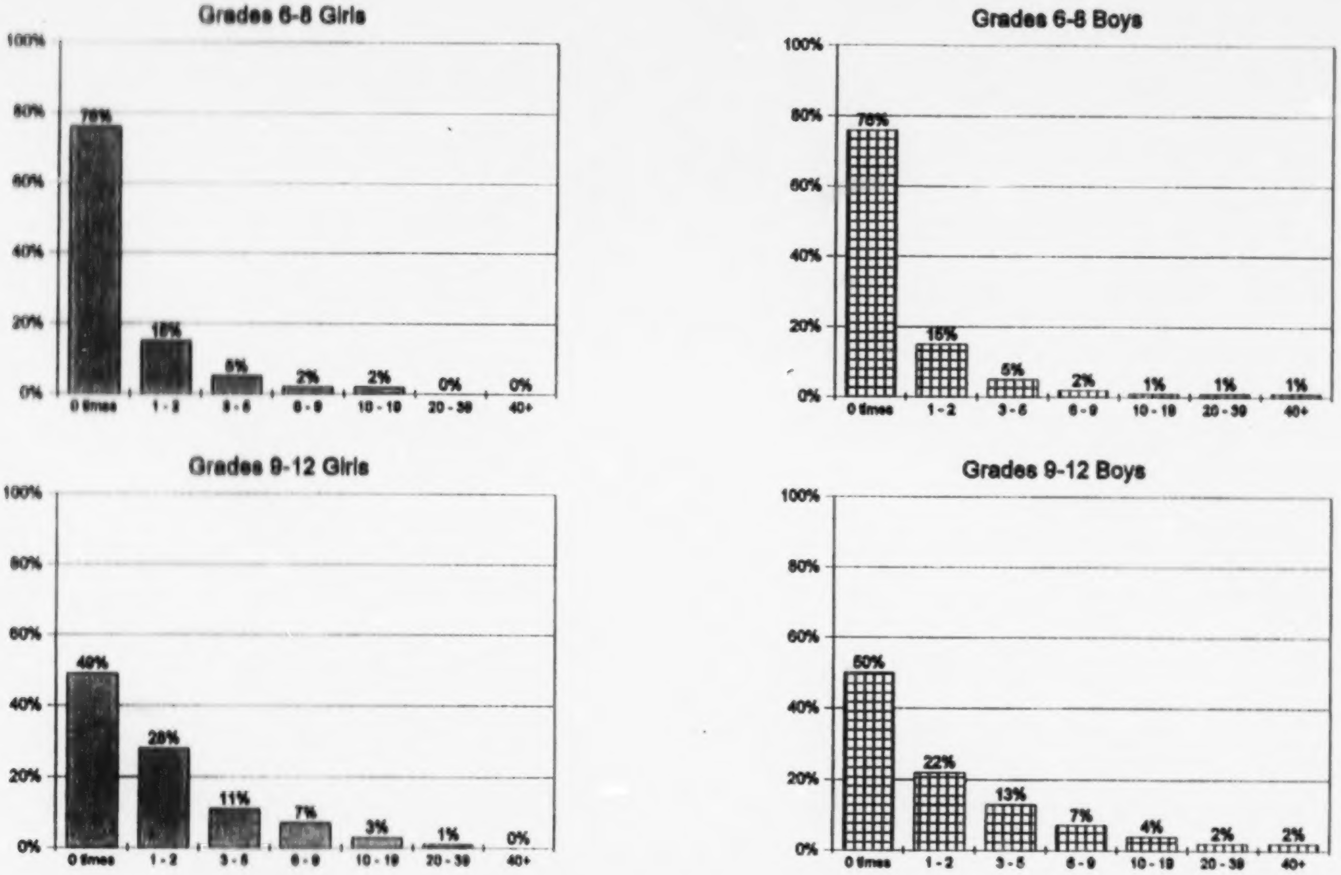


Figure 9. Alcohol - Recent Use

Item 43. On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

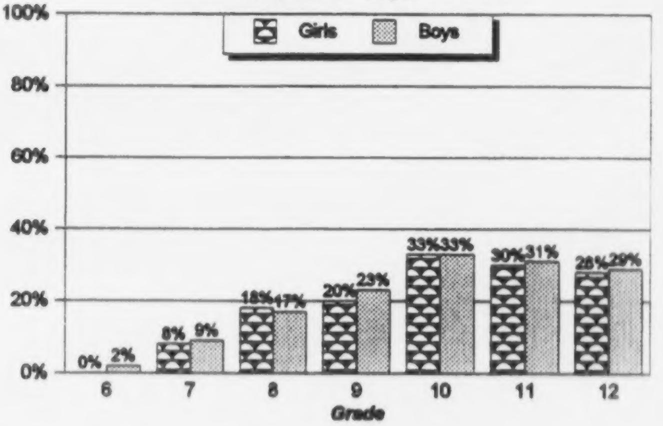


Marijuana

When boys and girls are compared, very little difference is found with regard to marijuana use. However, differences are found when students are compared by grade: use does not seem to be prevalent in grades 6 or 7, but increases in grade 8. By grade 10, nearly one-half of all students have tried the marijuana. Nearly 30% of all high schoolers surveyed have used marijuana at least once over the past 30 days.

Recent use (withn the past 30 days) of marijuana among 6th grade students is nearly zero. Approximately 20% of all 8th and 9th grade students have used marijuana in the past 30 days, and about 30% of all 10-12th grade students have done so.

Used marijuana 1+ times in the past 30 days.



Have ever used marijuana in lifetime.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	15%	47%
Boys	17%	47%

Sixteen percent of all students in grades 6-8 have ever used marijuana. Almost one-half of all high school students (grades 9-12) have used marijuana at least once in their lifetime.

Figure 10. Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Item 45. On how many occasions have you used marijuana in your lifetime?

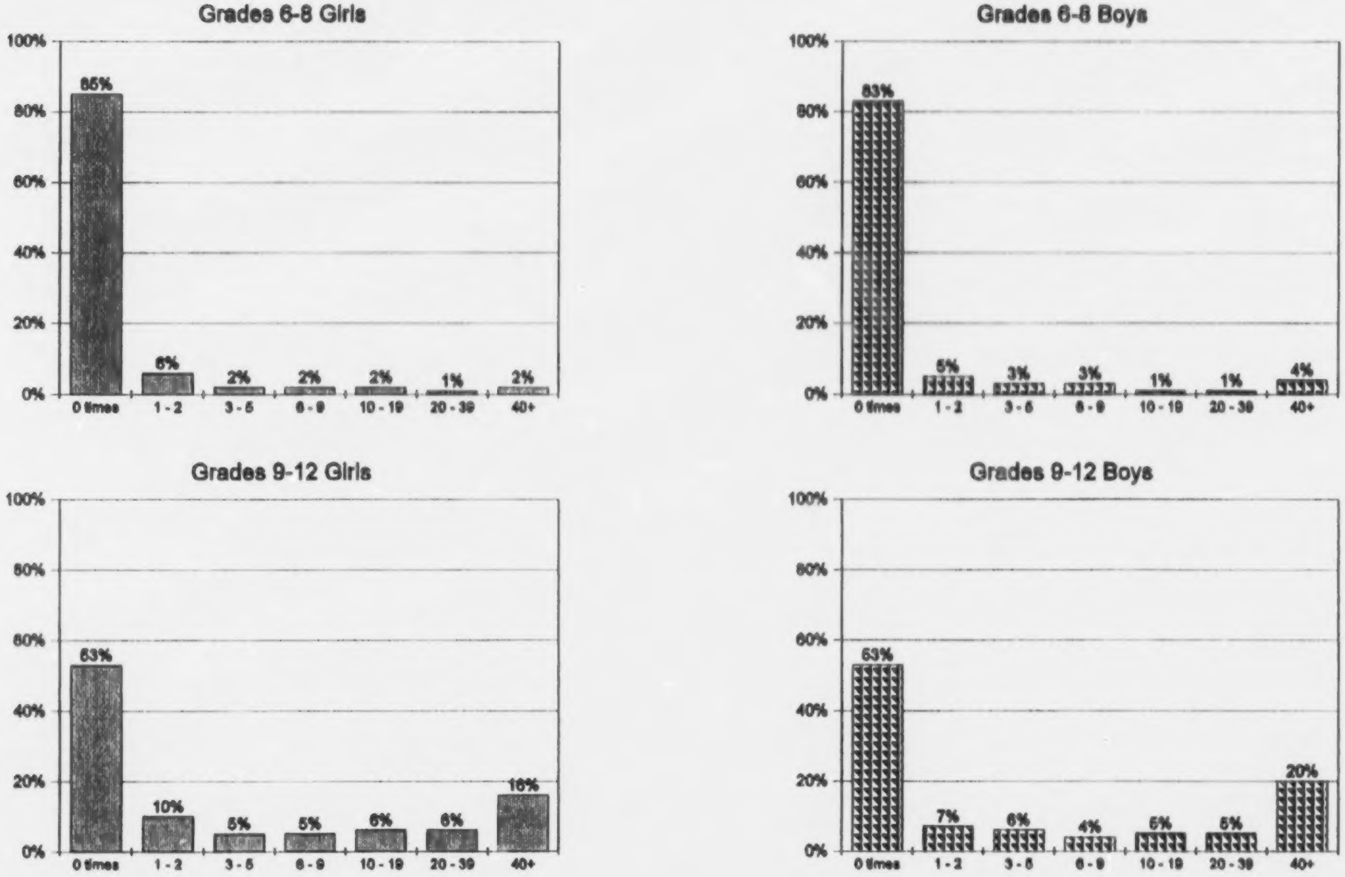


Figure 11. Marijuana - Frequency of Use

Item 46. How often do you use marijuana?

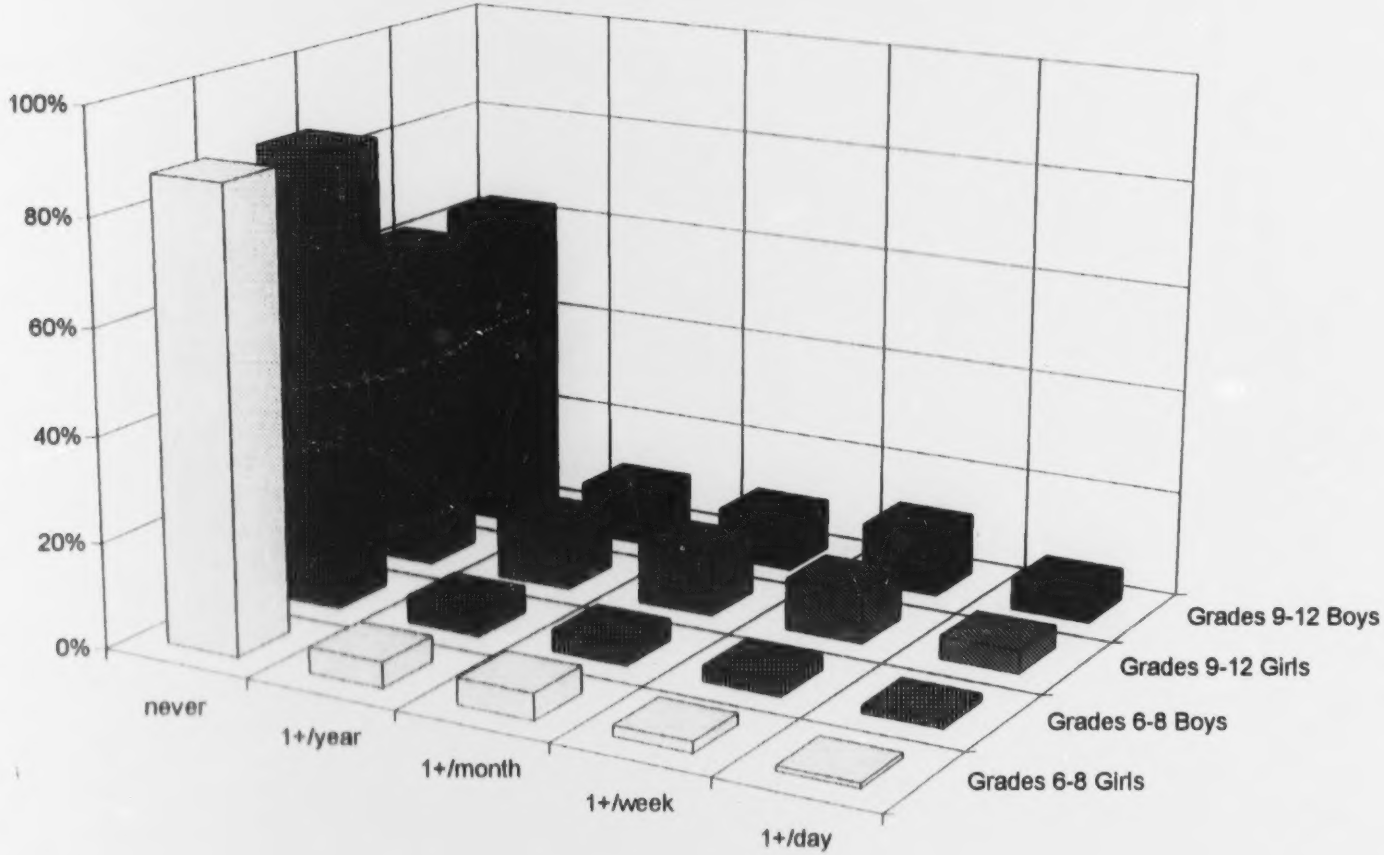
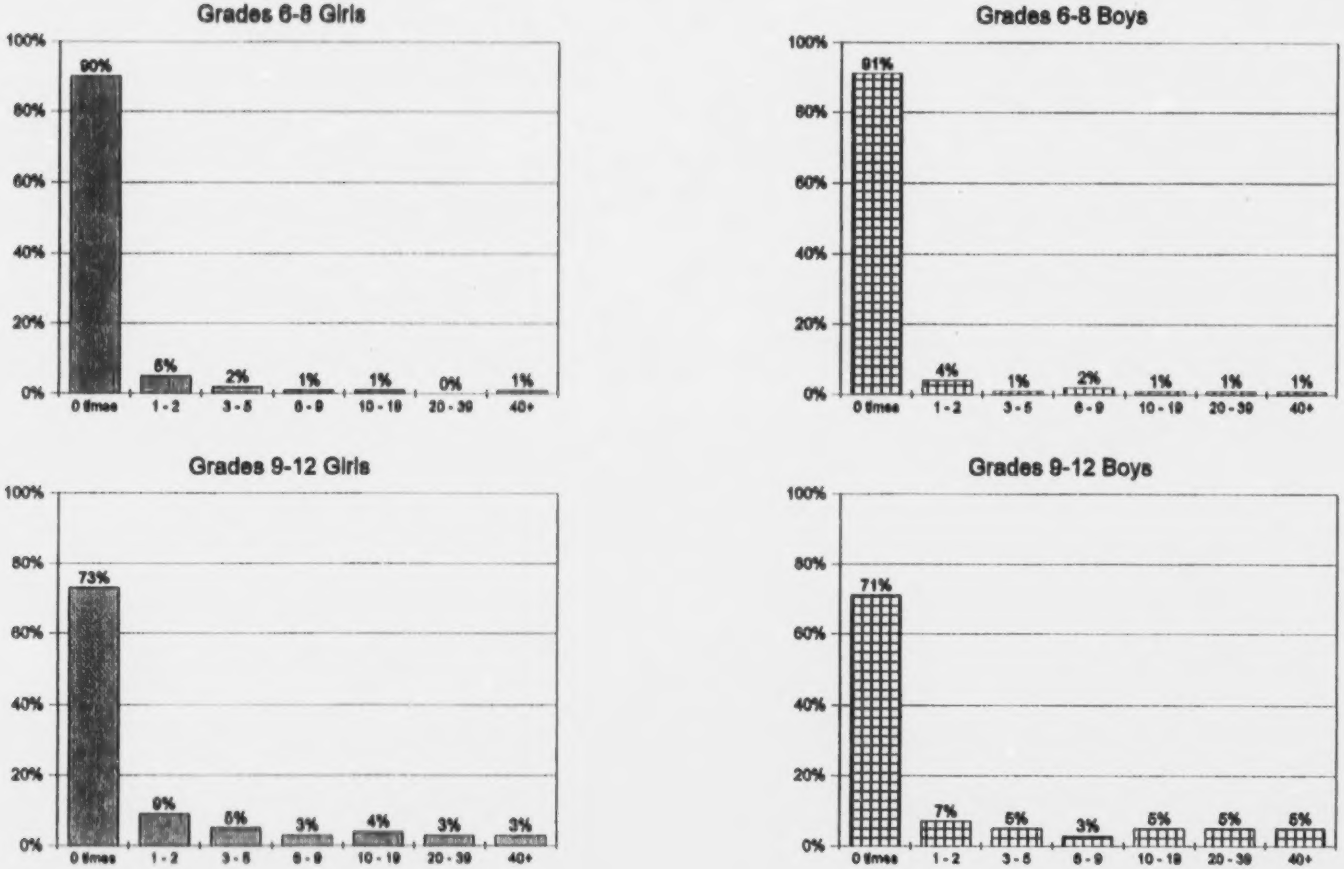


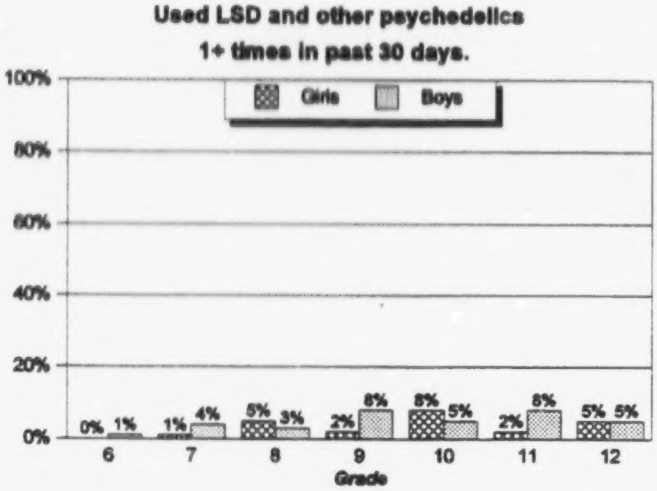
Figure 12. Marijuana - Recent Use

Item 47. On how many occasions have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?



LSD and Other Psychedelics

Use of LSD and other psychedelics among Maine's 6-12th graders is relatively low, according to the results of this study.



Recent use of LSD and other psychedelics among Maine students is low. Two percent of all 6-8th grade students have used the substance once or more in the past 30 days, 5%of all 9-12th grade students have used a psychedelic once or more in the past 30 days.

Five percent of all 6-8th grade students have ever used LSD and other psychedelics in their lifetime, 13% of all 9-12th grade students have used the substance at least once in their lifetime.

Have ever used LSD and other psychedelics in lifetime.

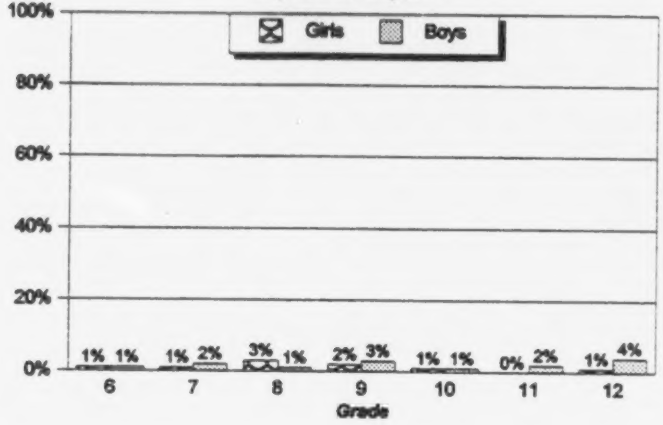
	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	4%	12%
Boys	6%	15%

Cocaine or Crack

The number of students who have ever used, or currently use, cocaine or crack is low. In addition, use is only slightly higher among high school students, as compared to middle/junior high school students.

One percent of all 6-8th grade students and less than 2% of all 9-12th grade students have used cocaine or crack in the past 30 days.

Used cocaine or crack 1+ times in past 30 days.



Have ever used cocaine or crack in lifetime.

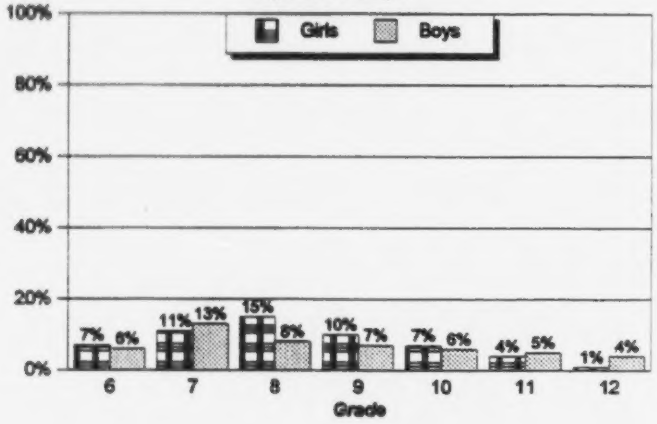
	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	9 - 12
Girls	4%	6%
Boys	4%	6%

Inhalants

Inhalant use (sniffing glue, breathing contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaling other gases or sprays--including, but not restricted to, gasoline, amyl nitrate, and freon--in order to get high) is higher among younger students. In addition, an equal proportion of 6-8th and 9-12th graders have ever used inhalants.

Although low among all grades, inhalant use is more prevalent among younger students. Ten percent of all 6-8th graders have used inhalants at least once over the past 30 days, compared to 6% of all 9-12th graders.

Used inhalants 1+ times in past 30 days.



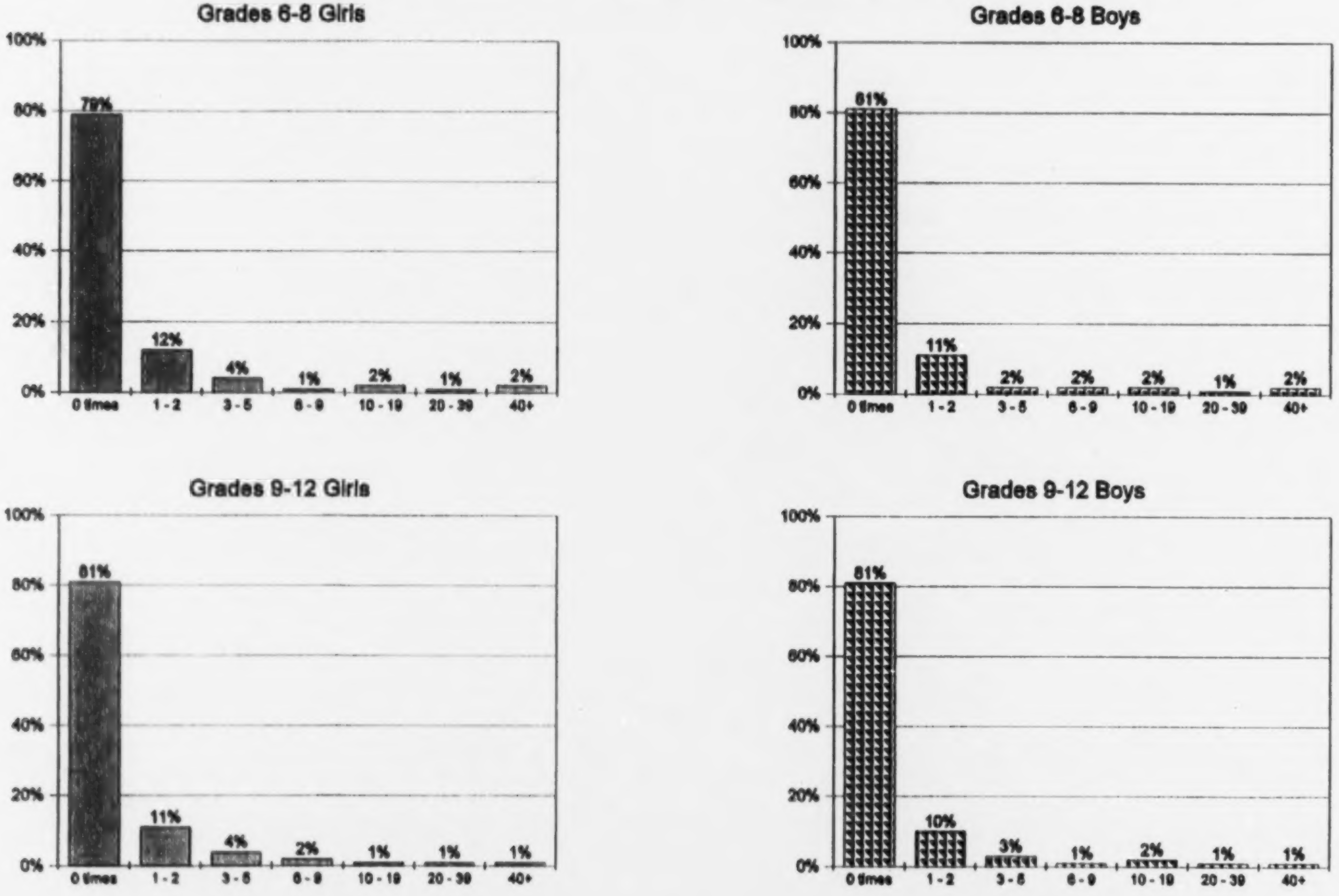
Have ever used inhalants in lifetime.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	9 - 12
Girls	21%	19%
Boys	19%	19%

Approximately 20% of all students surveyed have ever used inhalants in their lifetime.

Figure 13. Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Item 54. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases in order to get high in your lifetime?



Grades 6-8 Girls

Grades 6-8 Boys

Grades 9-12 Girls

Grades 9-12 Boys

Figure 14. Inhalants - Frequency of Use

Item 55. How often do you use inhalants (glue, amyl nitrate, freon, etc.)?

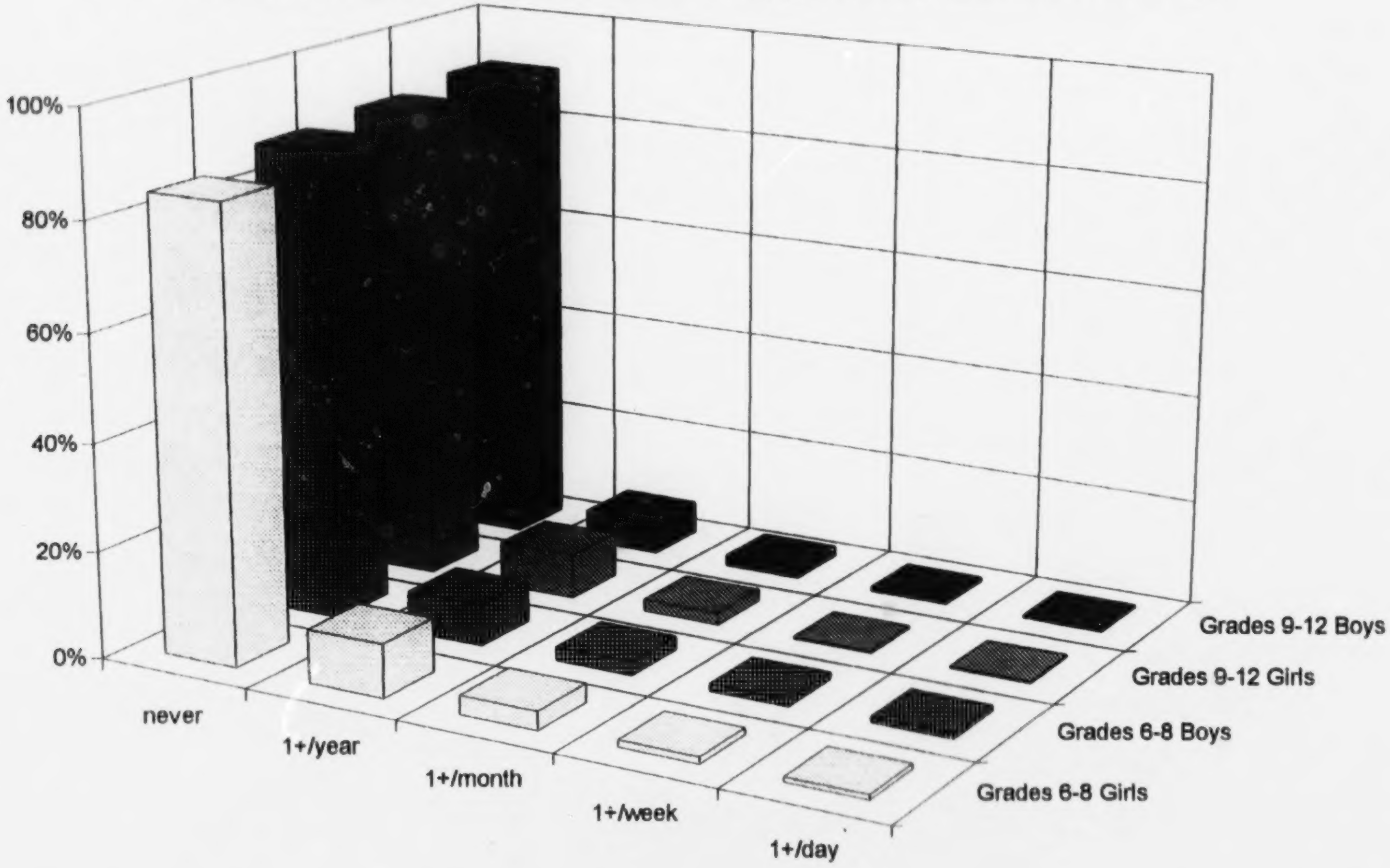


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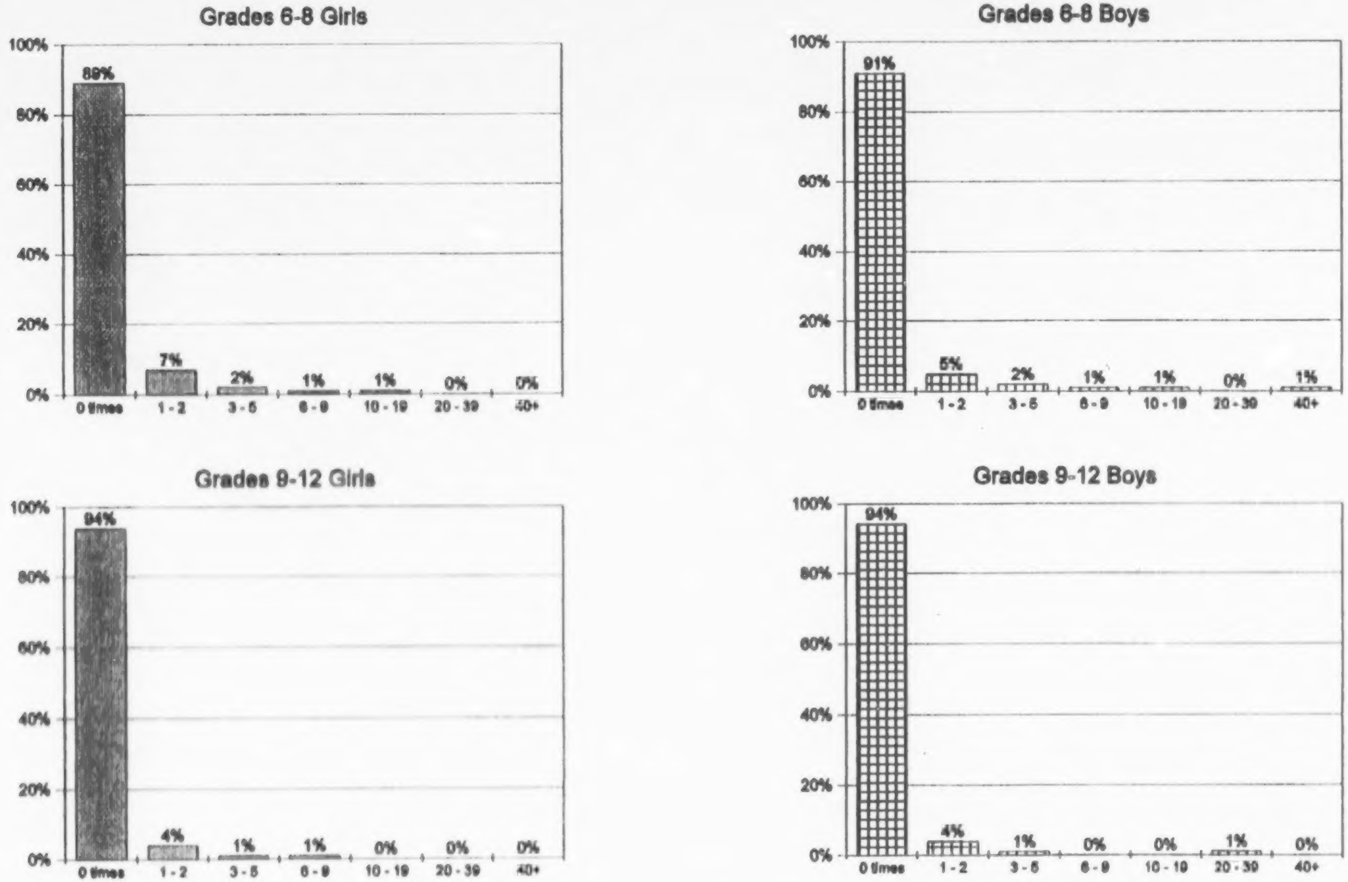
Figure 15. Inhalants - Recent Use

Item 56. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases in order to get high during the past 30 days?



Steroids

Have ever used steroids for athletic or cosmetic purposes in lifetime.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	2%	1%
Boys	2%	3%

Steroid use among Maine's 6-12th grade students is low.

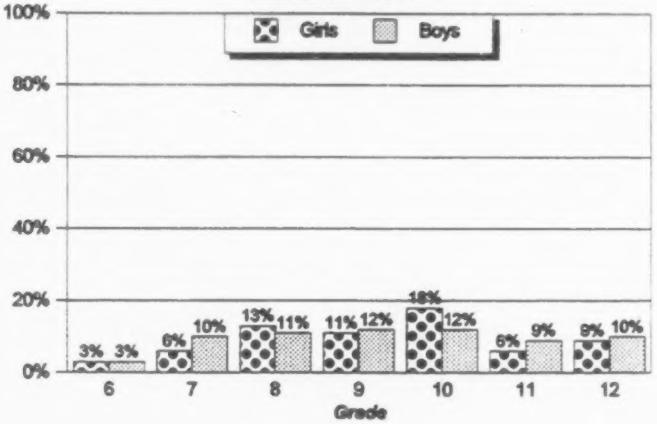
Other drugs

After answering a list of over 25 questions regarding their lifetime and current use of 9 specific substances, students were asked how often they "have used other drugs" over their lifetime and over the past 30 days (survey items #61 and #62). No distinction was made between illicit and prescription drugs or over the counter medications. Use was not high, and nearly the same among boys and girls.

Eight percent of all 6-8th graders have used other drugs one or more times in the past 30 days, and 11% of all grades 9-12th graders reported the same.

When asked if they had ever used other drugs, 15% of 6-8th graders and 20% of 9-12th graders said they have at least once in their lifetime.

Used other drugs 1+ times in past 30 days.



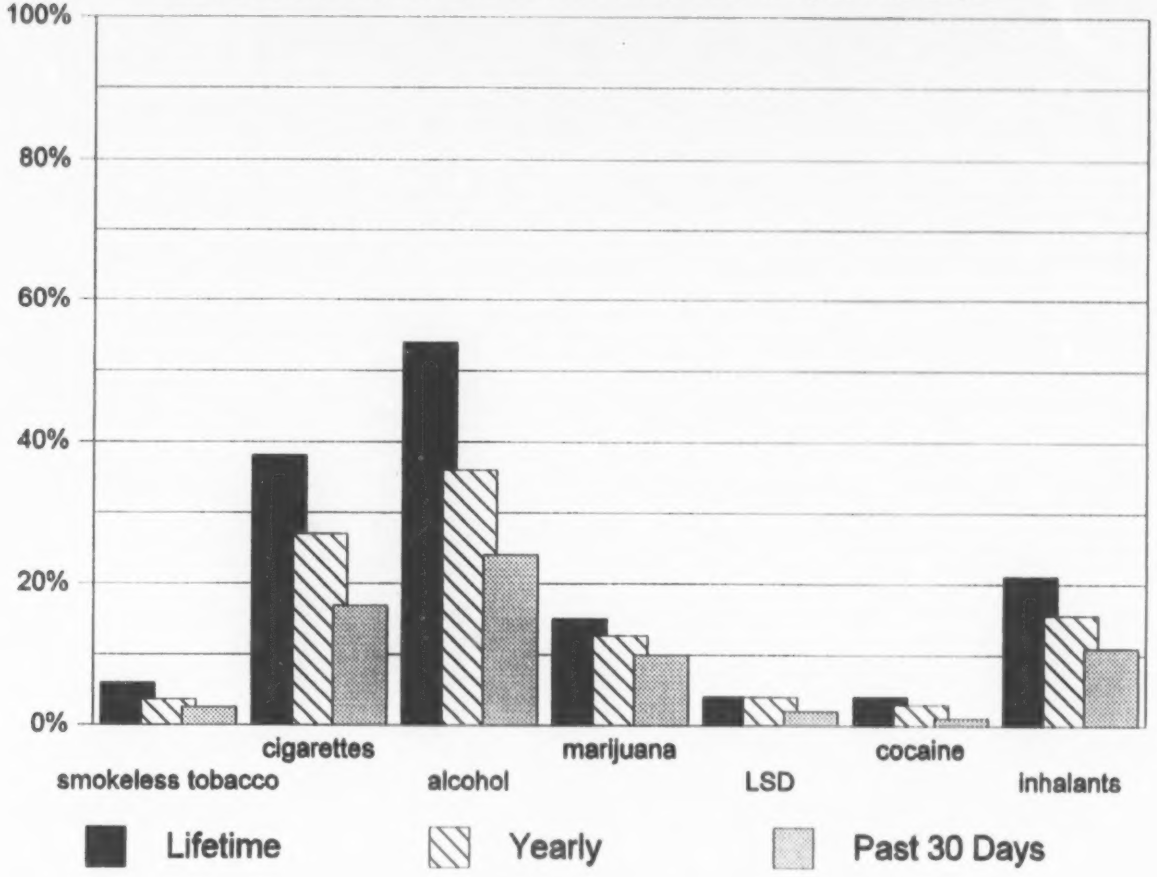
Substance Use by Grade Level and Gender

Figures 16-19 present the proportion of students who have at least once over their lifetime, with a frequency of once or more a year, and at least once over the past 30 days used the following: smokeless tobacco, cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, LSD and other psychedelics, cocaine and crack, and inhalants. Each figure depicts use among a different grade level, grades 6-8 or grades 9-12, and gender, girls or boys.

Figure 16. Grades 6-8 Girls' Substance Use
Figure 17. Grades 6-8 Boys' Substance Use
Figure 18. Grades 9-12 Girls' Substance Use
Figure 19. Grades 9-12 Boys' Substance Use

Figure 16. Grades 6-8 Girls' Substance Use

Percent who have used at least once in their lifetime, with a frequency of once or more a year, and at least once over the past 30 days.

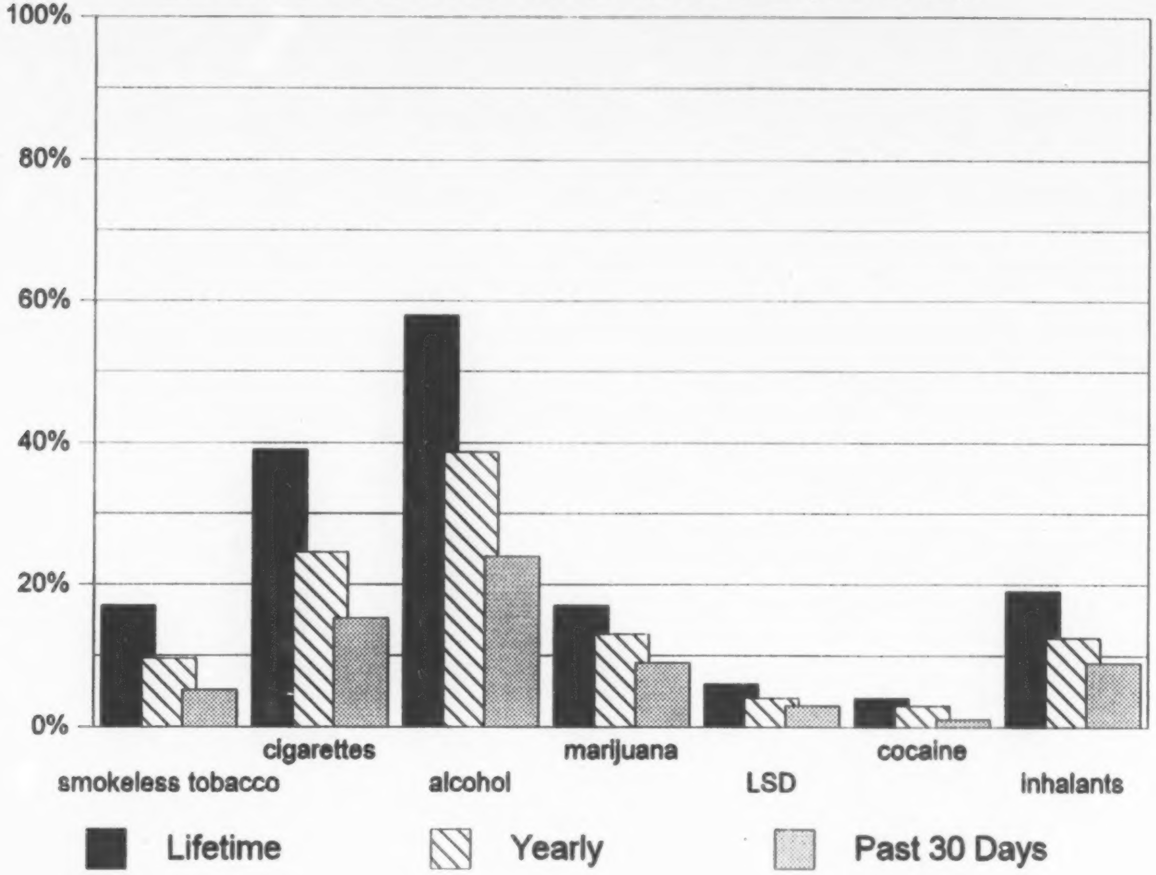


72

73

Figure 17. Grades 6-8 Boys' Substance Use

Percent who have used at least once in their lifetime, with a frequency of once or more a year, and at least once over the past 30 days.



74

75

Figure 18. Grades 9-12 Girls' Substance Use

Percent who have used at least once in their lifetime, with a frequency of once or more a year, and at least once over the past 30 days.

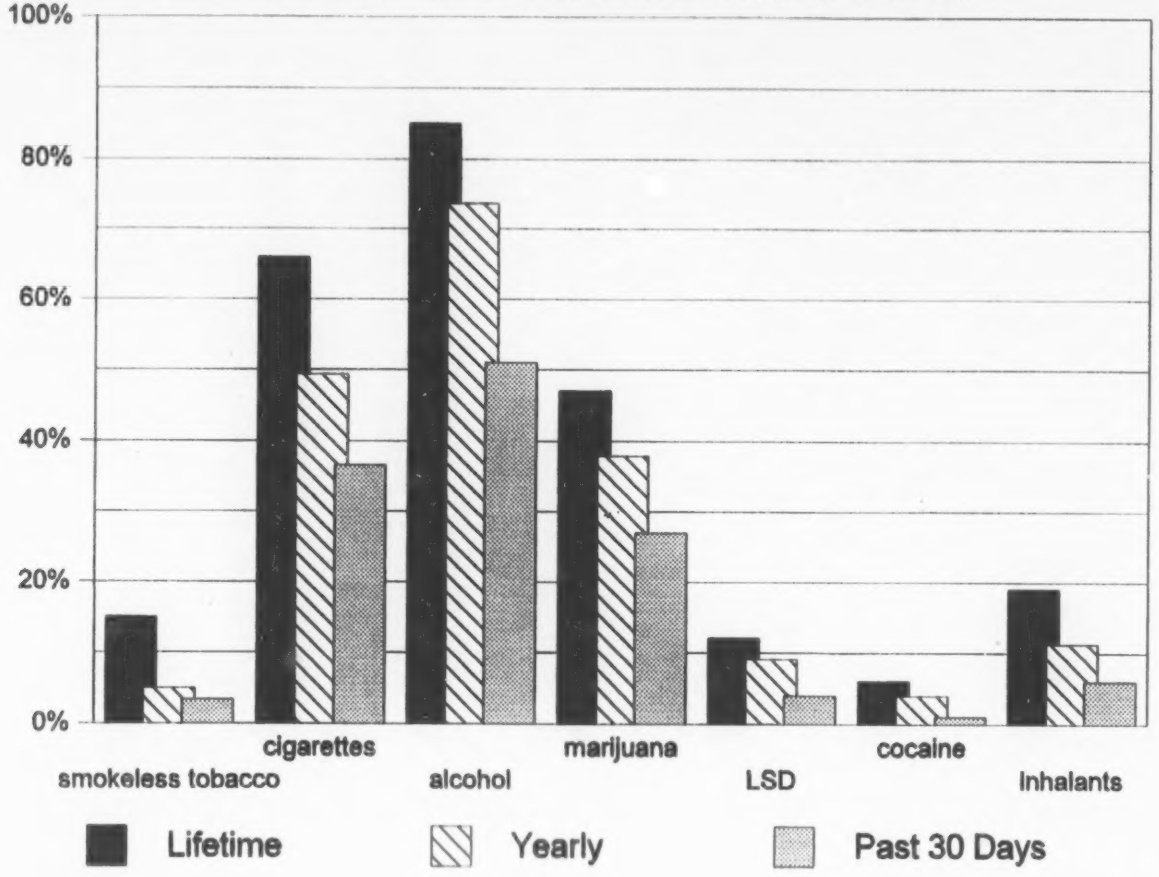
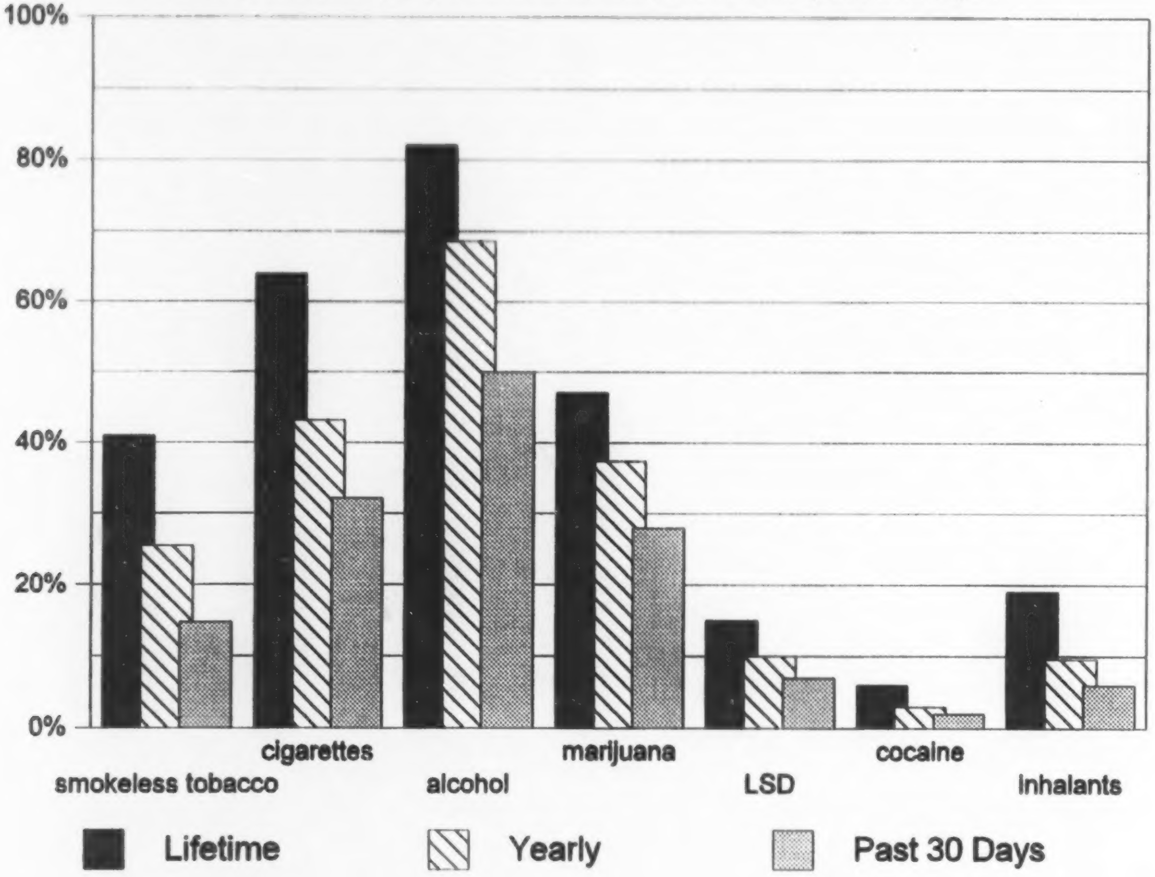


Figure 19. Grades 9-12 Boys' Substance Use

Percent who have used at least once in their lifetime, with a frequency of once or more a year, and at least once over the past 30 days.



SECTION D

Data Comparisons: 1992, 1995, and 1996

Note: Data for 1992 are unweighted; data for 1995 and 1996 are weighted to adjust for county-level school enrollment in grades 6-12.

The following section presents comparable prevalence as well as perceived availability data from the 1992, 1995, and 1996 *Student Alcohol and Other Drug Use* studies.

PERCENT WHO FEEL IT WOULD BE EASY[1] TO GET:

	1992	1995	1996
Tobacco[2]	82%	76%	66%
Alcoholic Beverages	82%	68%	71%
Marijuana	55%	61%	61%

PERCENT WHO HAVE EVER USED IN THEIR LIFETIME:

	1992	1995	1996
Cigarettes	40%	53%	50%
Alcohol	69%	71%	68%
Marijuana	18%	30%	30%
Cocaine	3%	5%	5%
LSD	6%	10%	9%
Inhalants	10%	14%	20%

PERCENT WHO HAVE USED IN THE PAST 30 DAYS:

	1992	1995	1996
Cigarettes	26%	25%	24%
Alcohol	38%	38%	36%
Marijuana	12%	19%	18%
Cocaine	2%	2%	2%
LSD	4%	4%	4%
Inhalants	5%	9%	8%

PERCENT WHO HAVE A FAMILY MEMBER WITH ALCOHOL/DRUG PROBLEM[3]:

1992	1995	1996
34%	35%	33%

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[1] 1992: "Very Easy" or "Fairly Easy"
1995, 1996: "Very Easy" or "Sort of Easy"

[2] 1992: "Tobacco Products"
1995, 1996: "Cigarettes"

[3] 1992: "Have you ever thought one or both of your parents had a drinking problem?" (percent who answered "Very Often," "Fairly Often," "Occasionally," or "Hardly Ever")
1995, 1996: "Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?" (percent who answered "Yes")

81

FIGURE 20. 1992, 1995, & 1996 DATA COMPARISONS: RECENT EXCESSIVE DRINKING

Percent Who Report to Have Had 5+ Drinks in a Row at Least One Time in the Past 2 Weeks
(by Grade and Gender)

Grade	GIRLS			BOYS			ALL		
	1992	1995	1996	1992	1995	1996	1992	1995	1996
6th	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%
7th	6%	7%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	8%	10%
8th	10%	13%	17%	13%	18%	14%	11%	15%	16%
9th	15%	20%	26%	24%	26%	26%	19%	23%	26%
10th	20%	22%	28%	35%	29%	29%	27%	25%	29%
11th	29%	18%	25%	35%	38%	38%	32%	28%	32%
12th	32%	29%	26%	39%	47%	38%	35%	38%	31%
Total	17%	15%	17%	23%	22%	19%	20%	18%	18%

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SECTION E

Regional[1] Comparisons

This section presents a comparison of use and perceived availability of cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana by the five Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) Regions. OSA uses the following five regions within the state for administrative and programming purposes:

Region	Counties by Region
1	Cumberland, Knox, Lincoln, Sagadahoc, Waldo, York
2	Androscoggin, Franklin, Oxford
3	Kennebec, Somerset
4	Hancock, Penobscot, Piscataquis, Washington
5	Aroostook

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[1] Although all counties are represented in the sample, several yielded insufficient numbers for county-by-county analysis.

8.1

Figure 21. Cigarette Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region

Percent of grade 6-12 students who have used cigarettes at least one time in the past 30 days and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get cigarettes.

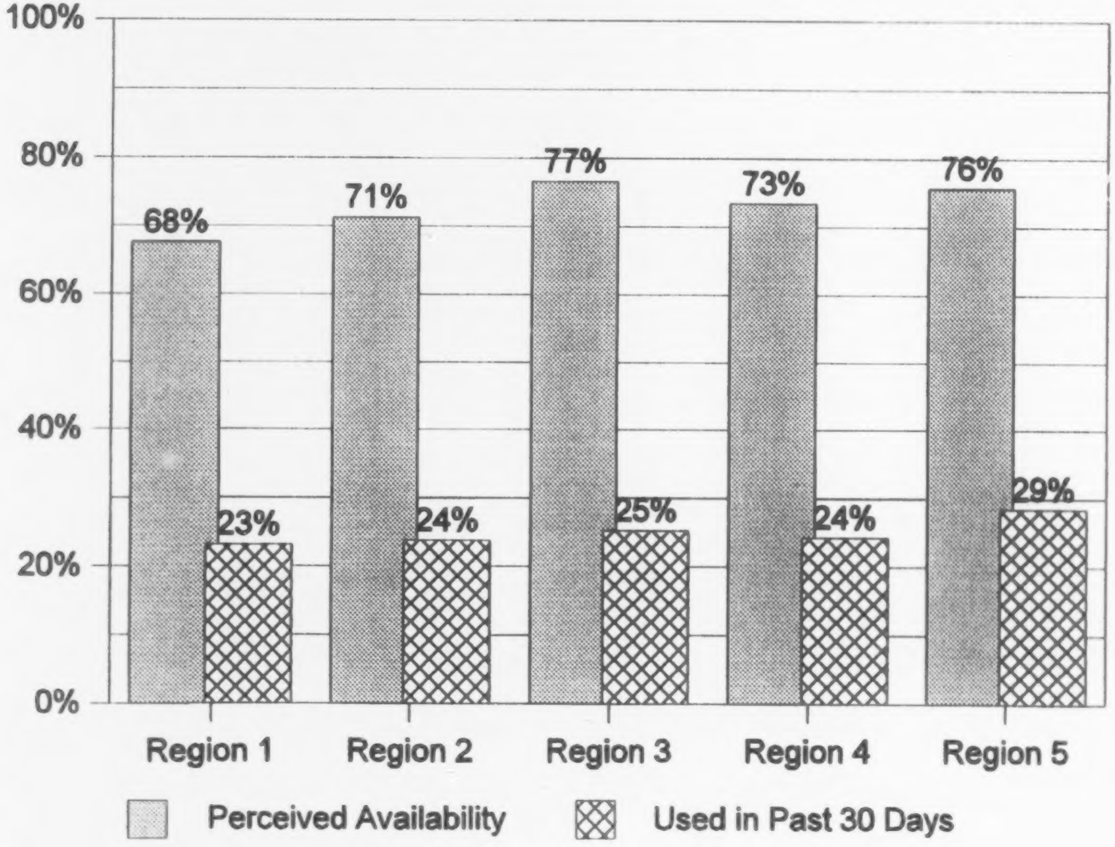

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Figure 22. Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region

Percent of grade 6-12 students who have used alcohol at least one time in the past 30 days and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get alcohol.

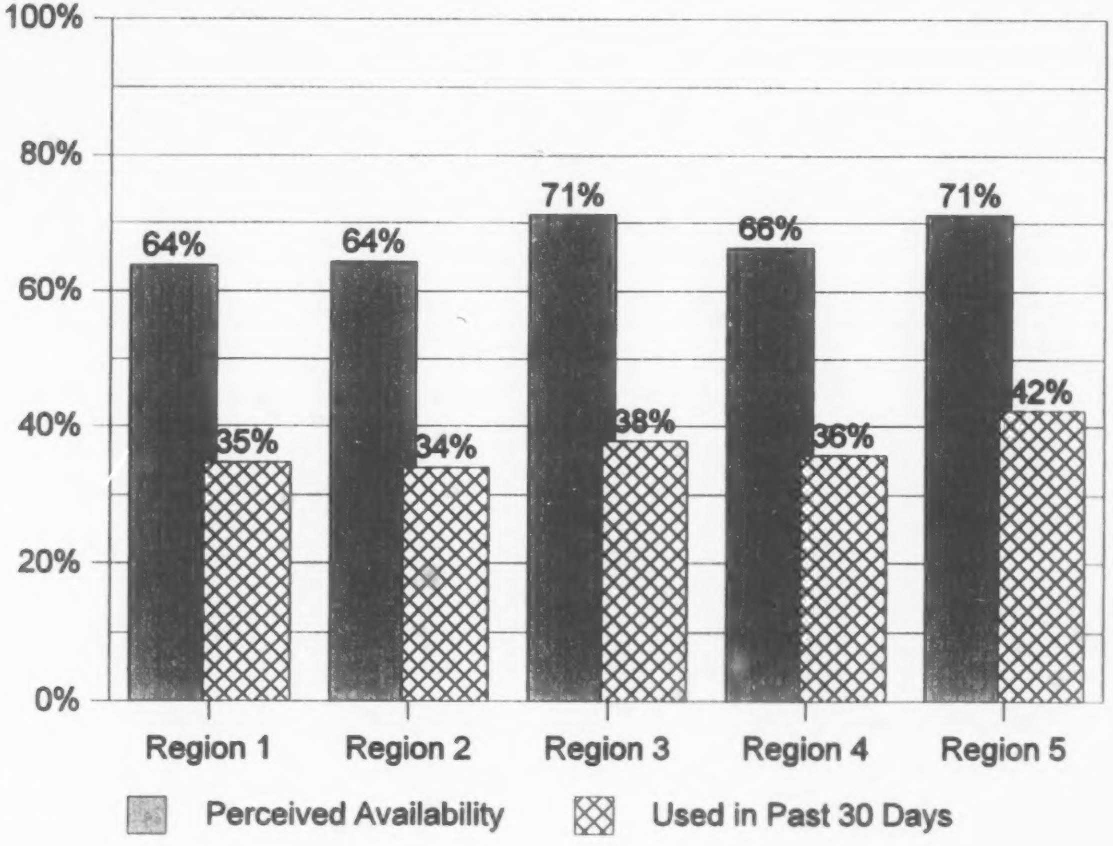


Figure 23. Excessive Drinking/Perceived Availability by OSA Region

Percent of grade 6-12 students who consumed 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks on one or more occasions and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get alcohol.

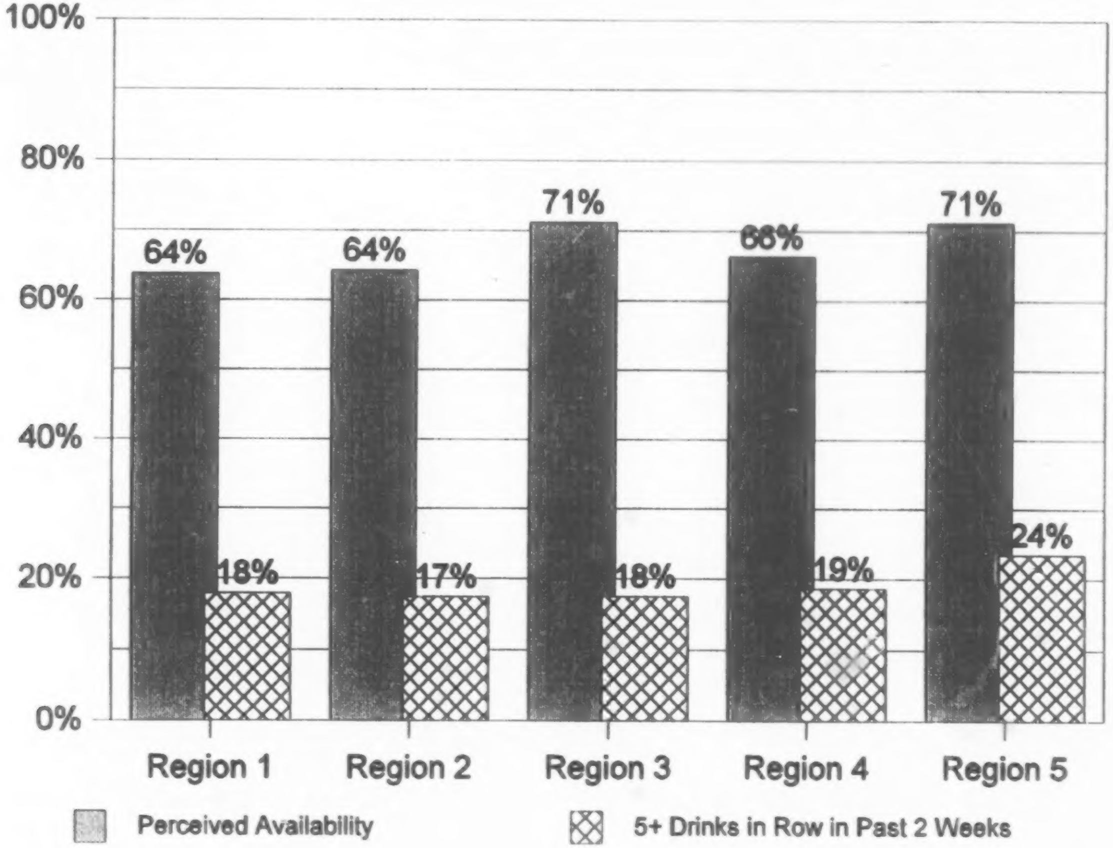


Figure 24. Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region

Percent of grade 6-12 students who have used marijuana at least one time in the past 30 days and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get marijuana.

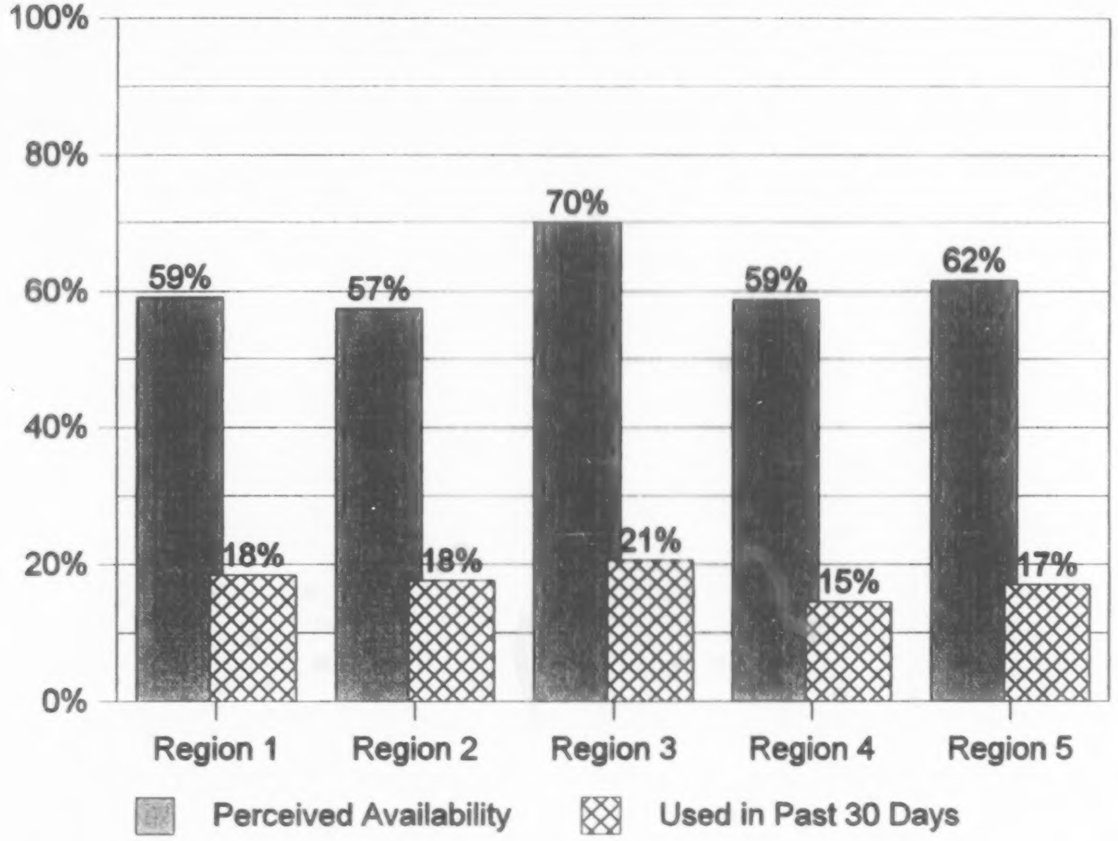


Figure 25. Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region - Grades 11-12

Percent of grades 11-12 students who have used alcohol at least one time in the past 30 days and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get alcohol.

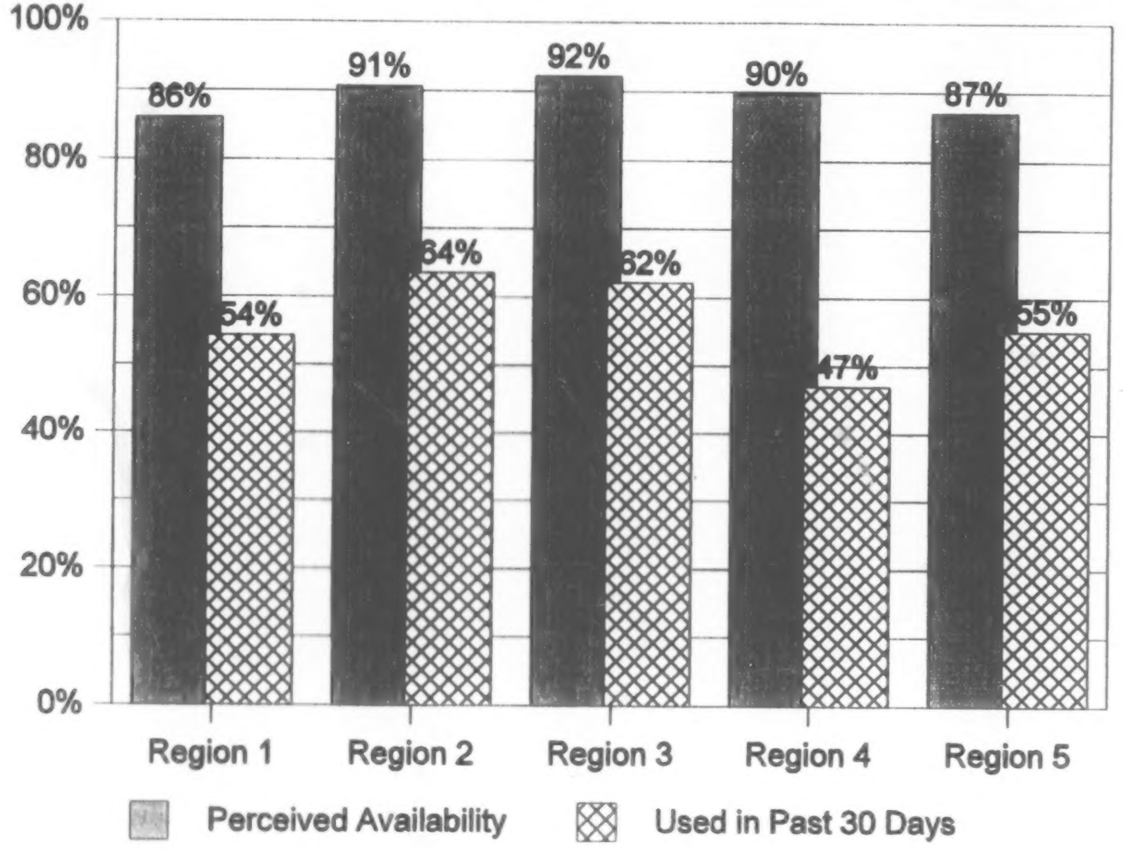
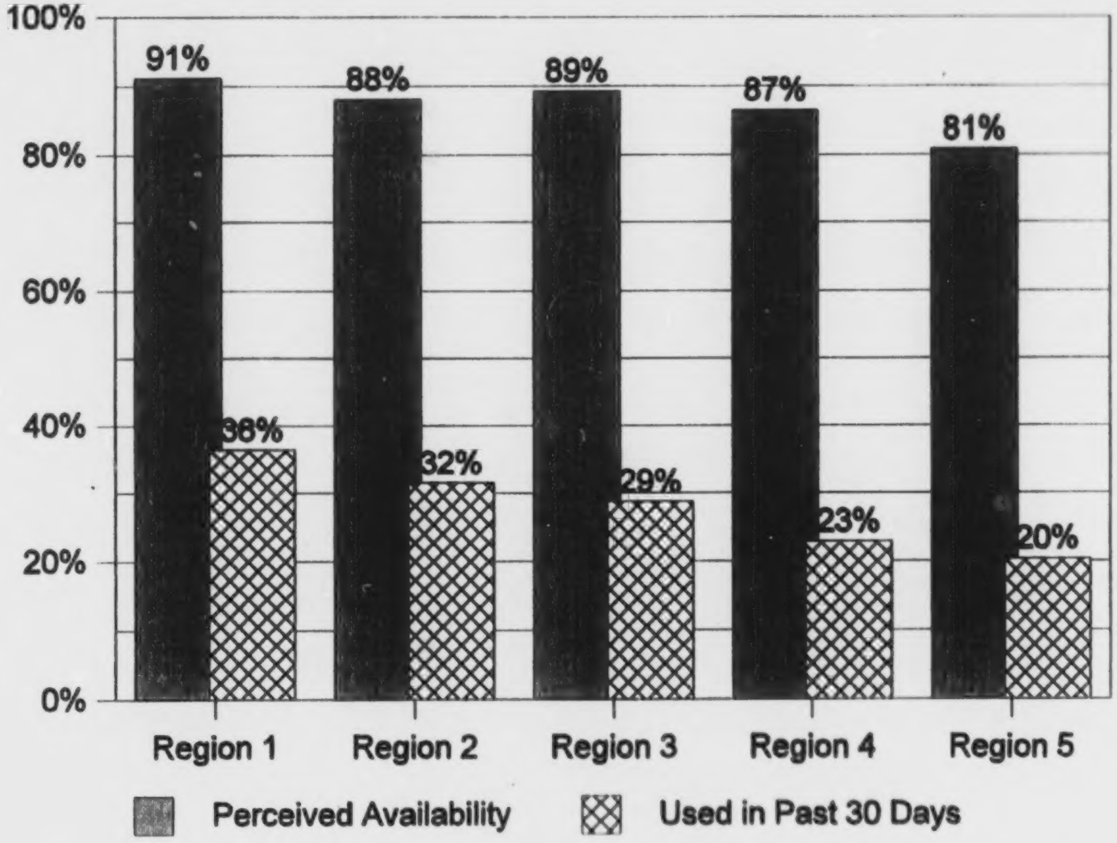


Figure 26. Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region - Grades 11-12

Percent of grades 11-12 students who have used marijuana at least one time in the past 30 days and percent who feel it would be "sort of easy" or "very easy" to get marijuana.



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SECTION F

Violence Related Issues

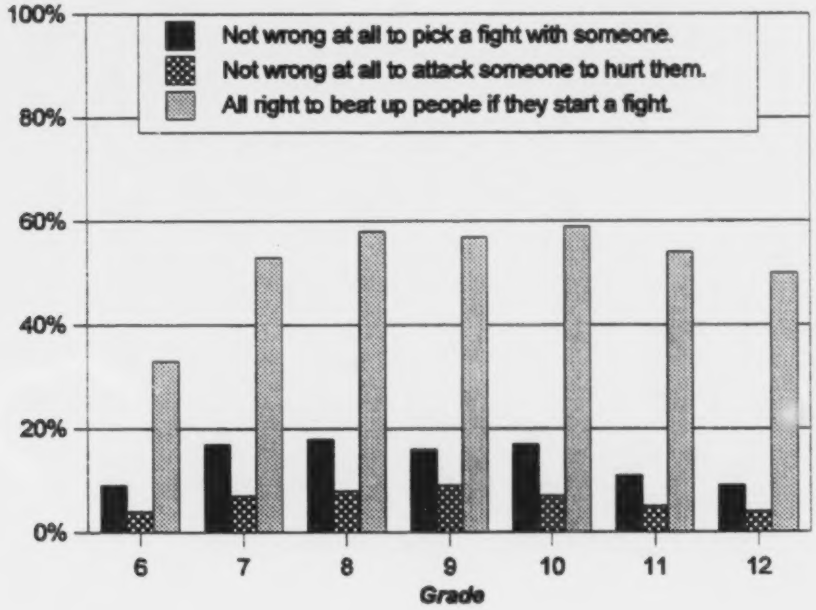
This section presents results of questions regarding safety, handguns, and violent behavior. Data reflect both the attitudes of students towards violence, and the prevalence of violent activity among youths.

Safety - Perceptions of the Environment

I feel safe ("YES" or "yes")...	
at my school	82%
in my neighborhood.	90%

A majority of students feel safe at school and in their neighborhood.

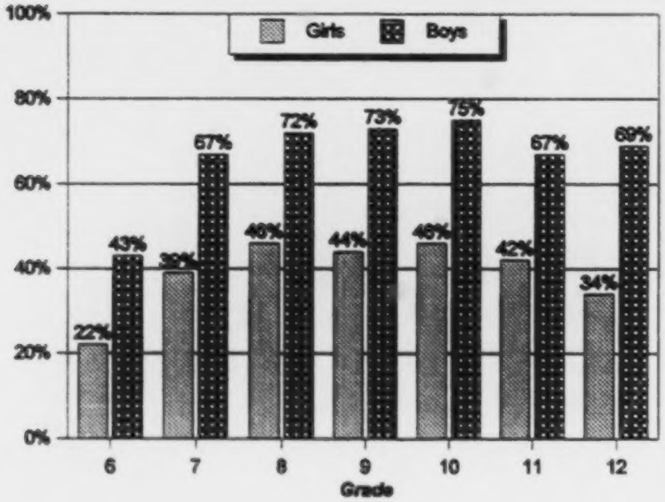
Acceptance of Violence



Percent of all 6-12th graders who...

Answered "Not wrong at all" to pick a fight with someone.	14%
Answered "Not wrong at all" to attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them.	6%
"All right to beat up people if they start a fight?" (answered "YES!" or *"yes")*.	52%

All right to beat up people if they start a fight.
(Percent answered *"YES!"* or *"yes"*)



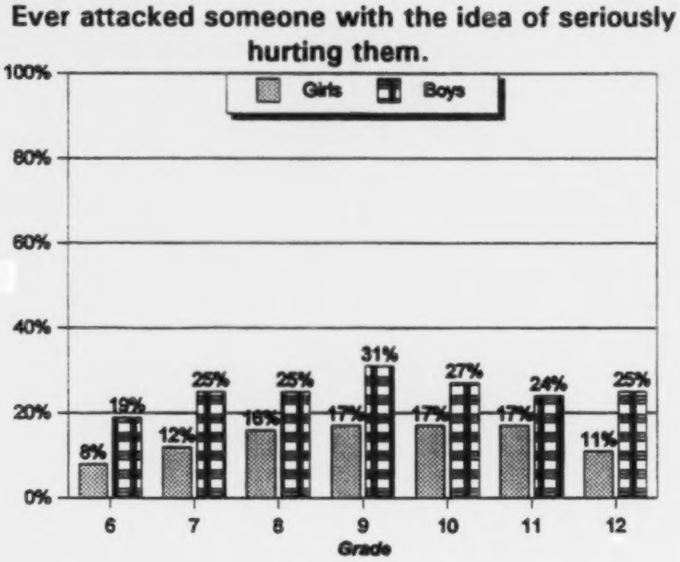
The proportion of boys who said it is all right to beat up people if they start a fight exceeded the proportion of girls who said the same in every grade surveyed.

All right to beat people up if they start a fight ("YES!" or "yes").

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	9 - 12
Girls	37%	42%
Boys	61%	71%

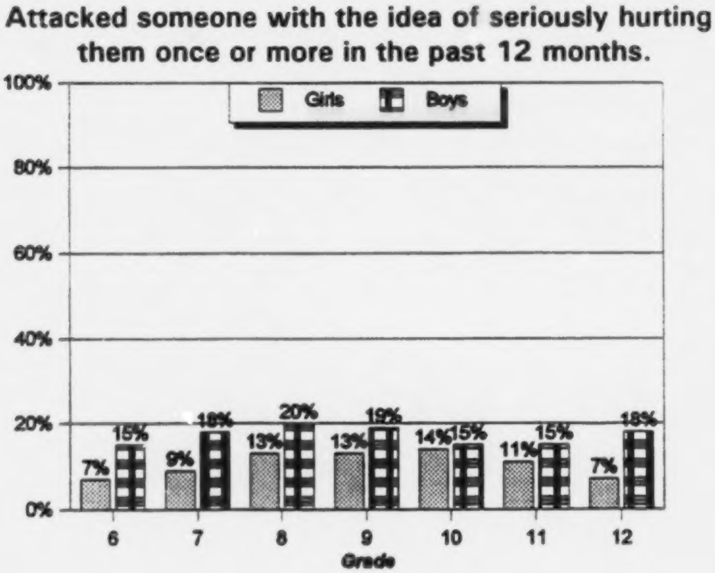
By gender, 6-8th graders and 9-12th graders gave similar responses to this question.

Violent Activity



For each grade, the proportion of boys who have ever attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them is higher than the proportion of girls who have done the same. Fourteen percent of all 6-12th grade girls and 25% of all 6-12th grade boys have ever done so.

Recent (past 12 months) violent activity among boys was greater than girls. Eleven percent of 6-12th grade girls and 17% of 6-12th grade boys have, in the past 12 months, attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them.



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Handguns

Ever carried a handgun.

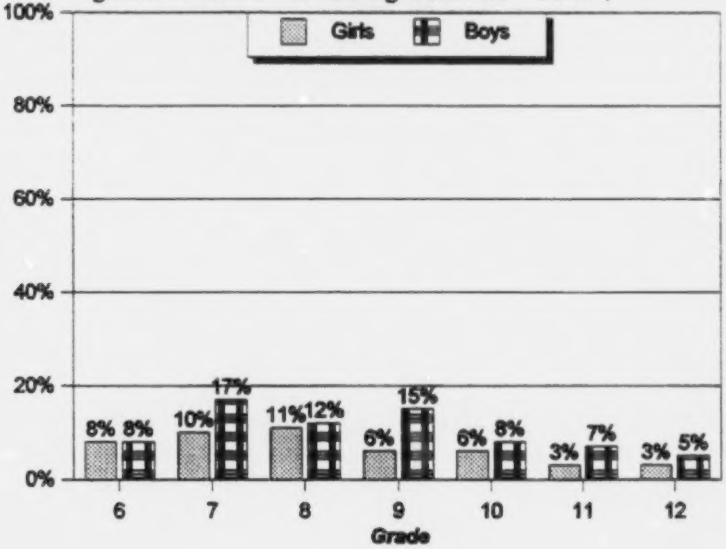
	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	3%	2%
Boys	7%	9%

Carried a handgun to school in the past 12 months.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	1%	1%
Boys	2%	3%

Very few 6-12th graders have ever carried a handgun (5%), and fewer have carried a handgun to school in the past year (2%).

Would be seen as "cool" if carried a handgun.
(percent who said *"Very good chance"* or *"Pretty good chance"* of being seen as "cool")



Nine percent of all 6-12th graders said that the chance of being seen as cool if they carried a handgun were either *"Very good"* or *"Pretty good."* A greater proportion of lower grade students, compared to high school students, said they would be seen as cool if they carried a handgun -- 11% of all 6-8th graders compared to 7% of all 9-12th graders.

SECTIONS G - J

Risk and Protective Factors

G. Peer-Individual
H. Family
I. Community
J. School

A risk-focused approach to youth drug abuse prevention has led researchers and practitioners to give attention to certain "risk and protective factors." Hawkins, Catalano, and Miller (1992) identified a number of factors, which they believe to have an effect on substance use and abuse. Here we have arranged them into four broad categories: Peer-Individual, Family, Community, and School. Data speaking to each of these factor groupings are presented in the following four sections of this report.

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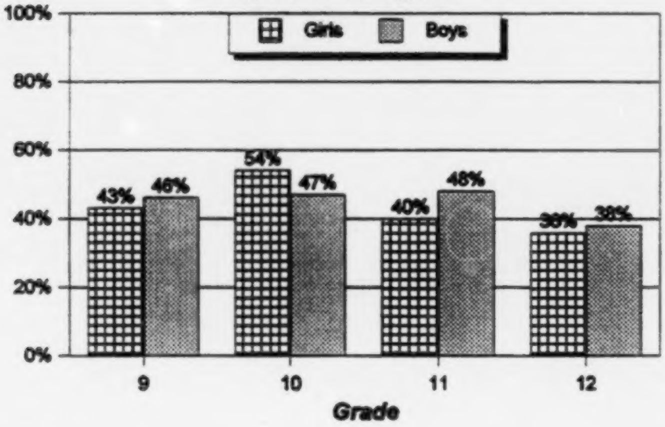
[1] J. David Hawkins, Richard F. Catalano, and Janet Y. Miller. (1992.) Risk and Protective Factors for Alcohol and Other Drug Problems in Adolescence and Early Adulthood: Implications for Substance Abuse Prevention. *Psychological Bulletin, 112 (1)*, 64 - 105.

SECTION G

Risk and Protective Factors
Peer-Individual

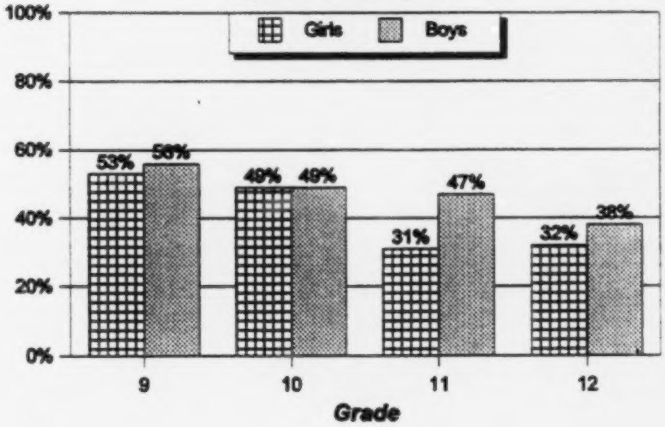
This section presents the results of students' self-reported behaviors and attitudes, such as age of first use of alcohol and marijuana, going to school drunk or high, and favorable attitudes towards cigarette, alcohol, and marijuana use. In addition, students' perceptions of their peers' activity is also presented.



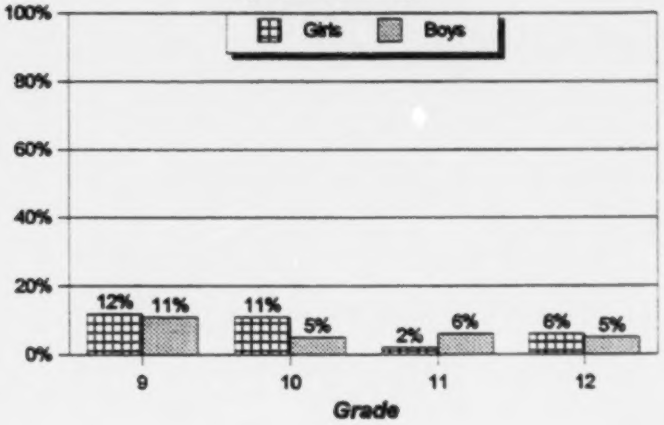
First Smoked a Cigarette at Age 13 or Younger.

The proportion of 9th and 10th graders who have ever used cigarettes *("even just a puff")* by age 13 was slightly higher than 11th and 12th graders -- 48% of all 9-10th graders compared to 41% of all 11-12th graders. In comparing grade-by-grade responses to this question, no large gender differences were found.

The proportion of 9th and 10th graders who have ever drunk alcohol *("more than a sip or two")* by age 13 was higher than 11th and 12th graders -- 52% of all 9-10th graders compared to 38% of all 11-12th grades. The difference between girls and boys is large only in grade 11: 47% of all 11th grade boys and 31% of all 11th grade girls have drunk alcohol by age 13.

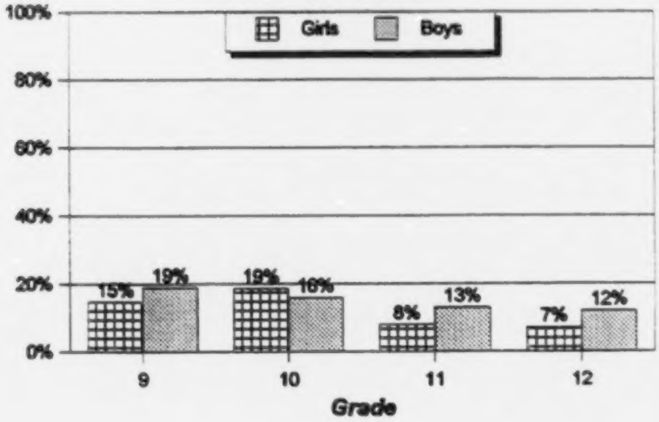


First Drank Alcohol at Age 13 or Younger.

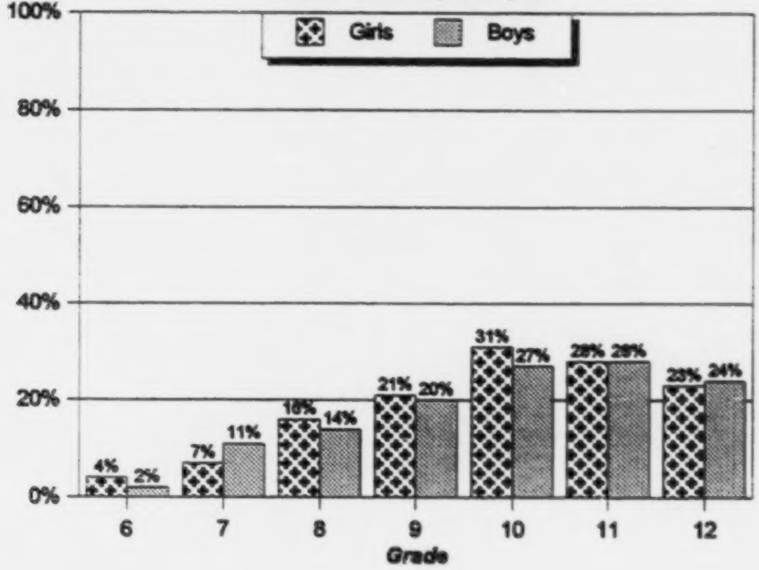

First Began Drinking Regularly at Age 13 or Younger.

The proportion of high school students who began drinking alcohol on a regular basis *("at least once or twice a month")* by the age of 13 was low for all grades -- 8% of all 9-12th graders began drinking regularly at age 13 or younger.

As with cigarettes and alcohol, a higher proportion of 9th and 10th graders used marijuana by the age of 13 than 11th and 12th graders -- 17% of all 9-10th graders compared to 10% of all 11-12th graders. Girls and boys showed little difference in grade-by-grade comparisons.


First Used Marijuana at Age 13 or Younger.

Been drunk or high at school one or more times in the past year.



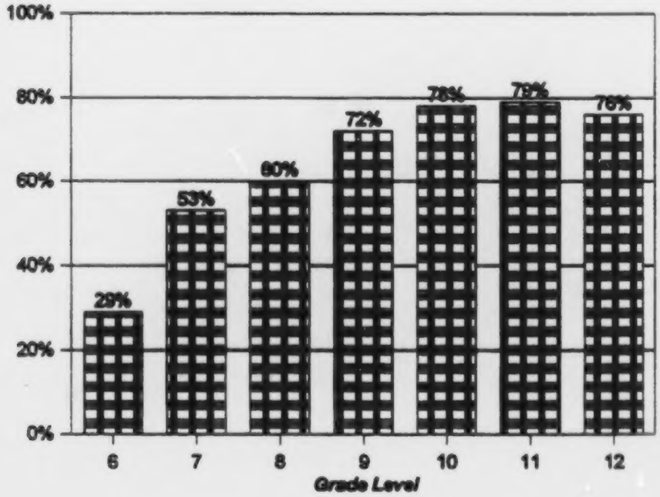
Students were asked how many times in the past year (past 12 months) they had been drunk or high at school. No mention was made of the setting (e.g., after school function, in class, on campus after school hours). Differences between the proportions of girls and boys who had done so were not large for any grade.

Sixteen percent of all 6-12th graders have been drunk or high at school in the past year.

Been drunk or high at school one or more times in the past year.

	Grade Level	
	6 - 8	**9 - 12**
Girls	9%	24%
Boys	9%	25%

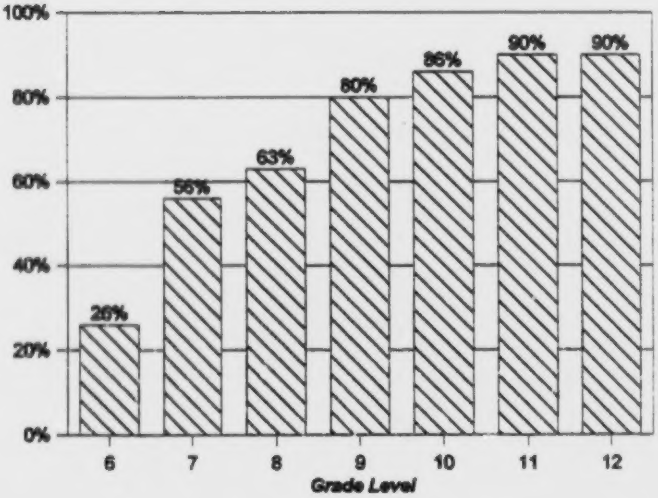
One or More of Four Best Friends Has Smoked Cigarettes in the Past Year



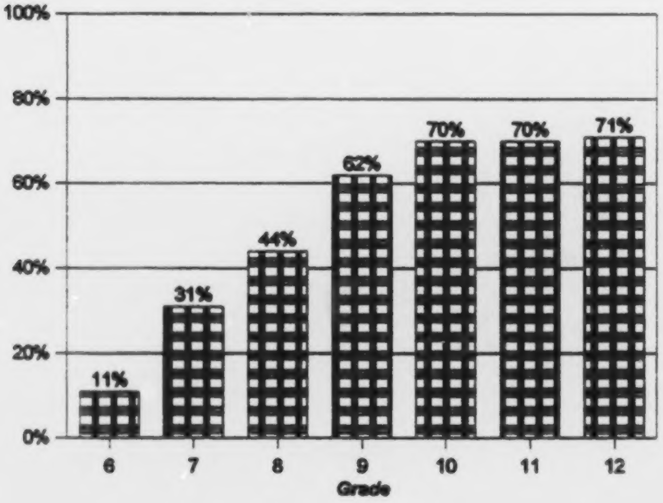
Students were asked to consider the actions of their four best friends ("the friends you feel closest to"). over the past year (defined as the past 12 months). Forty-eight percent of 6-8th graders and 76% of 9-12th graders know one or more persons they consider a best friend who has smoked cigarettes in the past year. More girls than boys know a close friend who has smoked in the past year -- in 6-8th grades 50% of girls compared to 45% of boys, and in 9-12th grades 80% of girls compared to 72% of boys.

Two-thirds of all 6-12th graders have a best friend who has tried alcohol without their parents' knowledge in the past year. One half of all 6-8th graders and 86% of all 9-12th graders know at least one person they consider to be a best friend who has drunk in the past 12 months without parents knowing about it.

One or More of Four Best Friends Has Tried Alcohol When Their Parent's' Didn't Know About It in the Past Year



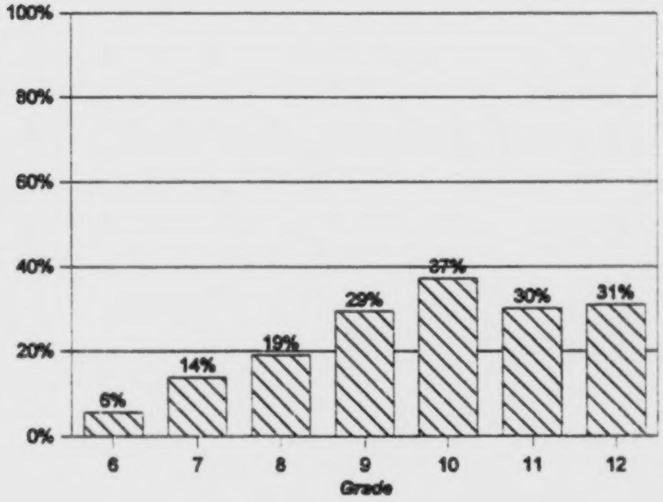
One or More of Four Best Friends Has Used Marijuana in Past Year



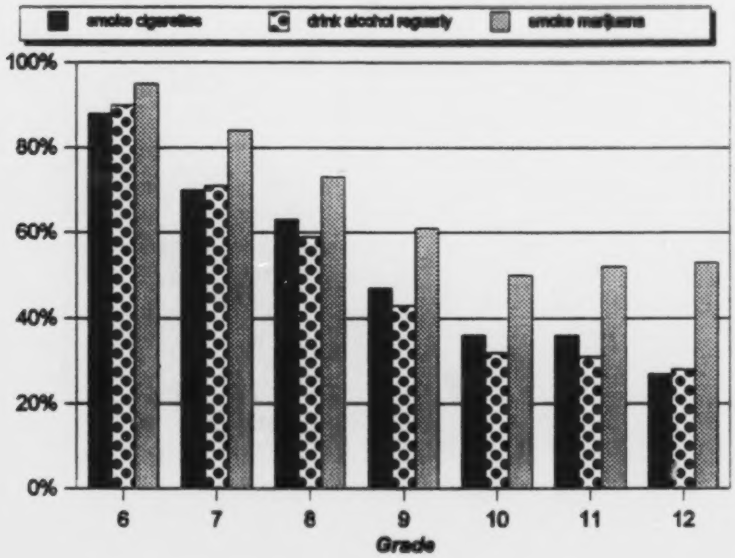
Among 6-12th graders, 46% have one or more close friends who have used marijuana in the past year. Twenty-nine percent of 6-8th graders and 68% of 9-12th graders have a friend who has smoked marijuana in the last 12 months.

Twenty-two percent of all 6-12th graders know someone they consider to be one of their four best friends who has sold illegal drugs in the past year. Among the 6-8th graders, 13% have a best friend who has sold drugs; among the 9-12th graders, 32% have a best friend who has sold drugs. Slightly more boys compared to girls have a friend who has sold drugs in the past year.

One or More of Four Best Friends Has Sold Illegal Drugs in Past Year



"It is wrong is it for someone (my) age to:"
(percent who answered "Wrong" or "Very Wrong")



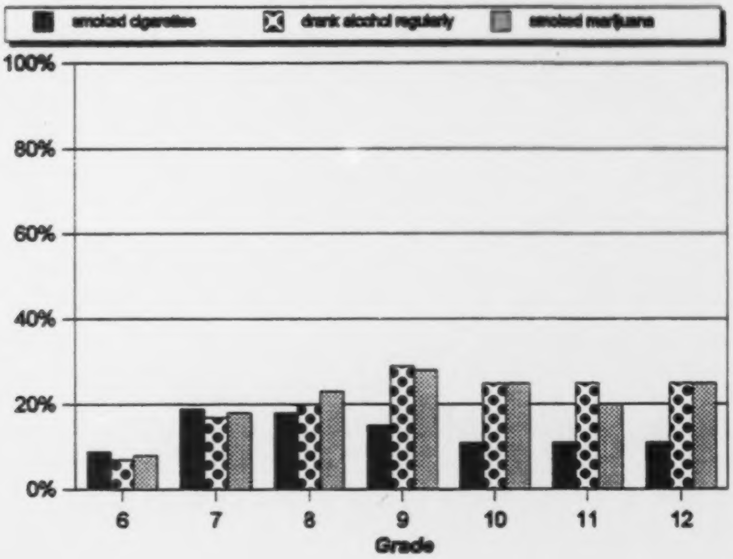
About 90% of all 6th graders feel it is wrong (*"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"*) for someone their age to smoke cigarettes, drink alcohol regularly, or smoke marijuana. Less than 30% of all 12th graders think it is wrong for someone their age to smoke cigarettes or drink regularly, and 53% said marijuana use is wrong.

"It is 'Wrong' or 'Very Wrong' for someone (my) age to:"

	Grades 6-8	**Grades 9-12**
smoke cigarettes	72%	34%
drink alcohol regularly	72%	37%
smoke marijuana	84%	54%
use (other) illegal drugs	92%	85%

Most of the 6-12th grade students surveyed said illegal drug (besides cigarettes, alcohol, and marijuana) use by someone their age is wrong.

"(I) would be seen as cool if (I):"
(percent who answered "Very good chance" or "Pretty good chance")



Fourteen percent of 6-12th graders said the chances of being seen as cool if they smoked cigarettes were either *"Very good"* or *"Pretty good."* A slightly greater proportion of 6-12th graders (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month); the same proportion (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they smoked marijuana.

"Chances 'Very good' or 'Pretty good' (I) would be seen as cool if (I):"

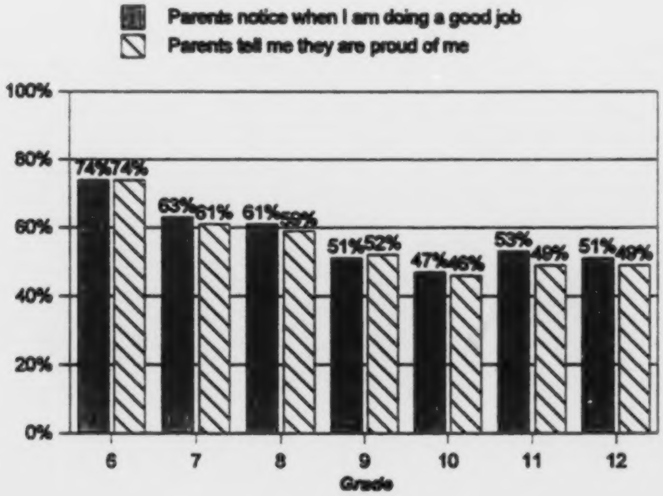
	Grades 6-8	Grades 9-12
smoked cigarettes	16%	12%
began drinking alcohol regularly	15%	26%
smoked marijuana	17%	20%

SECTION H

Risk and Protective Factors
Family

This section presents responses to questions that address issues of family support and family attitudes towards substance use.

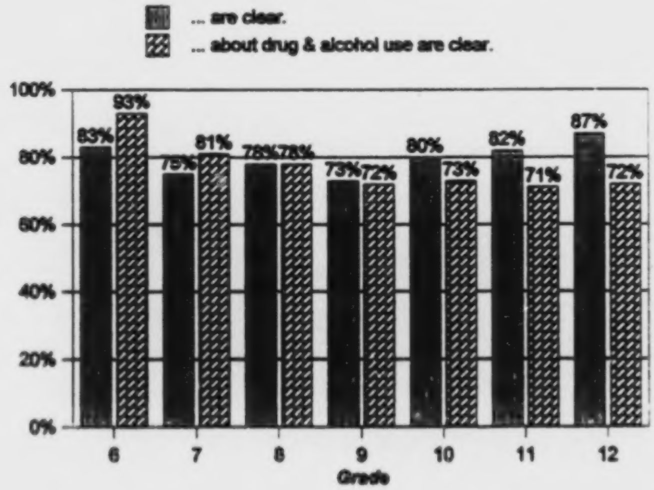
Parental Support and Encouragement
(% who answered "Often" or "All the time")



Approximately 65% of 6-8th graders said that either "Often" or "All the time" their parents notice when they are doing a good job and let them know about it. The same proportion (65%) of 6-8th graders said that their parents tell them they are proud of them for something they have done. About 50% of all 9-12th graders said that their parents notice when they are doing a good job, and about 50% also said that their parents tell them they are proud of them.

Seventy-nine percent of 6-12th graders said that the rules in their families are clear, and that their families have clear rules about drug and alcohol use.

"In my family, the rules..."
(% who answered "YES!" or "yes")



Supervision & Honesty
(% who answered "YES!" or "yes")

"When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with."	81%
"It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished."	77%

A majority of all 6-12th graders report that their parents know where they are and who they are with when they are not at home, and nearly as many feel that it is important to be honest with their parents.

Acceptance of Substance Use:
***Parents* - "How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:"**
***Self* - "How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:"**
(% who answered "Wrong" or "Very Wrong")

	Grades 6-8		*Grades 9-12*	
	Parents	*Self*	*Parents*	*Self*
drink regularly[1]	92%	73%	80%	56%
smoke cigarettes	94%	73%	81%	57%
smoke marijuana	97%	83%	91%	71%

The proportion of students who reported that their parents feel it is either "Wrong" or "Very Wrong" for the students to drink regularly[1], smoke cigarettes, or smoke marijuana decreases as grade level increases. In addition, compared to how they report their **parents** feel, fewer students reported that **they** think it is wrong for someone their age to drink regularly[1], smoke cigarettes, or smoke marijuana.

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[1] (at least once or twice a month)

SECTION I

Risk and Protective Factors
Community

This section presents the results of several questions which are intended to provide insight on students' attitudes towards the communities in which they live.

114

The following describes your neighborhood, or the area around which you live:

(% who answered "YES!" or yes)

crime and/or drug selling	20%
fights	20%
lots of abandoned buildings	8%
lots of graffiti	5%

A low proportion of students described their respective neighborhoods as containing crime and/or drug selling, fights, lots of abandoned buildings, or lots of graffiti.

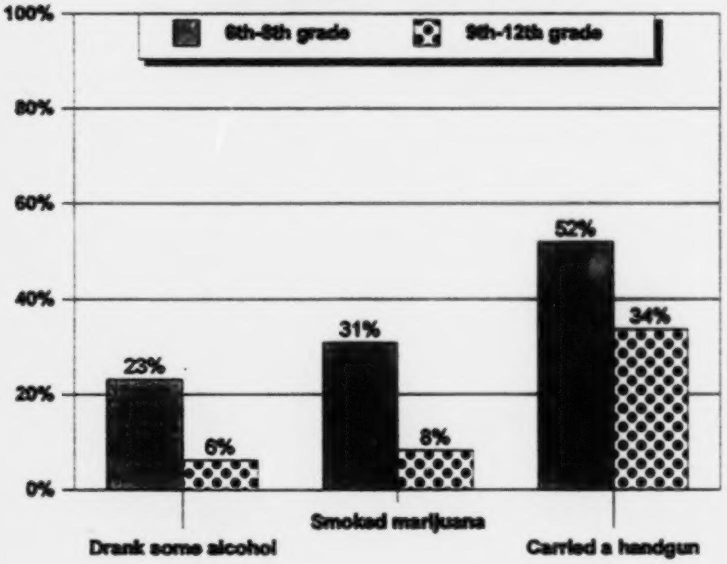
My Neighbors and Neighborhood

(% who answered "YES!" or yes)

There are people in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live:	
who are proud of me when I do something well.	47%
who encourage me to do my best.	50%
I like my neighborhood.	76%
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	90%

About half of all students said that there are people in their neighborhood who are proud of them when they do something well, and encourage them to do their best. Most students like the area where they live, and even more feel safe there.

"If a kid did the following illegal activity in your neighborhood, would he/she be caught by the police?"
(% who answered *"YES!"* or *"yes"*)



Perceptions of being caught by the police for drinking alcohol, smoking marijuana, and carrying a handgun are higher among 6-8th graders, compared to 9-12th graders.

"How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, think it is for kids your age to:"
(% who answered "Very Wrong" or "Wrong")

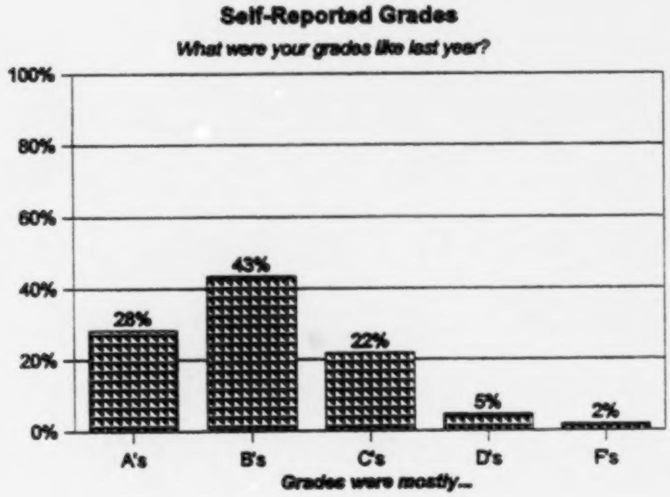
	Grades 6-8	*Grades 9-12*
drink alcohol	81%	64%
smoke cigarettes	62%	47%
use marijuana	90%	81%

Among the 6-12th graders surveyed, about two-thirds (62%) said that adults in their neighborhood think cigarette smoking by kids is "Very Wrong" or "Wrong," nearly three-quarters (73%) said adults in their neighborhood see alcohol use among kids as wrong, and 86% said they think adults in their neighborhood feel that the use of marijuana by kids their age is wrong.

SECTION J

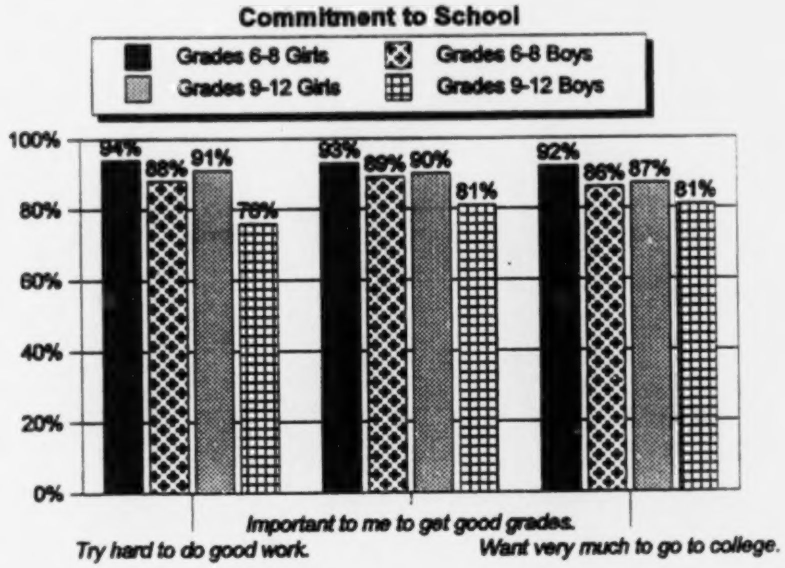
Risk and Protective Factors
School

This section presents responses to questions regarding level of school commitment and academic performance.

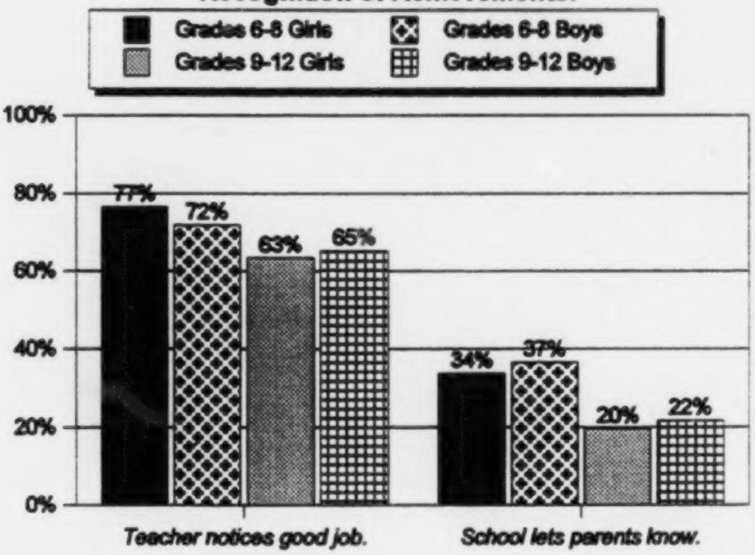


Nearly all students said that last year their grades were mostly As, mostly Bs, or mostly Cs. Only 7% said that their grades were mostly Ds or mostly Fs.

Most students try to do well in school, feel it is important to get good grades, and that they want very much to go to college.



Recognition of Achievements.



A higher proportion of 6-8th graders than 9-12th graders said that their teacher(s) notice when they are doing a good job and let them know about it -- 74% of 6-8th graders compared to 64% of 9-12th graders. In addition, more 6-8th graders said that their school lets their parents know when they have done something well -- 35% of 6-8th graders compared to 21% of 9-12th graders.

RECOMMENDATIONS
A VIEW TOWARD THE FUTURE

by Dr. Robert Q. Dana

The recommendations advanced here are opinions based on the expertise of the project's Principal Investigator, Dr. Robert Q. Dana, and further enhanced by these data.

RECOMMENDED USES OF THIS REPORT

1. ***Program Planning.*** Data found in this report can be utilized to tailor program planning to specific needs of communities, schools, nonprofit organizations and agencies, and other entities.

2. ***Identification of Specific Prevention Needs.*** Whole state, regional, and county needs can be addressed by data-driven prevention initiatives.

3. ***Identification of Trends.*** This study contains items comparable to those in both the 1992 and 1995 statewide assessments of Maine 6-12th graders. Careful longitudinal analysis of the three studies may begin to suggest statewide trends. Researchers can also use this study, in conjunction with future evaluation efforts, to monitor changes in areas of particular interest.

4. ***Assistance in Resource Allocation Efforts.*** Identification of regional needs will provide a framework for allocation of scarce resources.

5. ***Understanding the Problems at Hand.*** The data may be used to help understand what factors among community organization, school climate, family support, peer influence, and individual issues explain the mechanisms behind initiation and maintenance of substance use behaviors.

POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Maine students in grades six through twelve use alcohol, tobacco products, and marijuana more frequently than any other category of drugs. **It is recommended** that time, money, and energies continue to be focused on the prevention of these complicated substance abuse behaviors.

2. Results of this study suggest that students believe in school and their teachers. **It is recommended** that schools be encouraged and supported in their current efforts to find solutions to substance abuse problems. Integration of healthy lifestyle, personal empowerment, and anti-drug use messages into the daily curriculum is a viable prevention effort which would not significantly change the school day or overburden already overworked educators.

3. Illegal behaviors and the normative belief structure among youth that "I can do this (behavior) and not get caught" cannot be tolerated. **It is recommended** that illegal behaviors result in arrests or, at a minimum, direct confrontation and a conference with parent(s)/guardian(s). The threat of detection and subsequent punishment is a powerful disincentive to use alcohol, tobacco products, or other drugs.

4. The level of marijuana use by students in grades 6-12 is alarming. While this study does not clarify the causes for this use pattern, **it is recommended** that drug abuse prevention experts continue to confront the "use is okay" messages of special interest groups that advocate the legalization of marijuana.

5. Community agencies, social service agencies, schools, and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse are working diligently to help parents keep their kids healthy, to make our communities healthy, and to reduce the prevalence and frequency of substance abuse by youths. **It is recommended** that funding for prevention initiatives -- spending money to prevent a problem from developing -- continue to be an important priority for the Maine Legislature and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse.

6. Parents and adult role models are a critical force in the lives of young people. Parenting skills training courses, community mobilization and development efforts, and drug education training for parents and students are important resources for Mainers. **It is recommended** that we continue to offer these services.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH

1. Data collection in studies like this should be planned early in the academic year for administration in the spring. **It is recommended** that efforts be made to coordinate the timing of these studies with other major student-centered research projects such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and the Maine Educational Assessment (MEA) studies. Such coordination would avoid problems related to subject availability and holiday/vacation periods.

2. Statewide monitoring and trend analysis of substance use patterns among school age children is of great importance. In order to continue the efforts of this study and also enable in depth trend analysis, **it is recommended** that future evaluation efforts contain questions comparable to those found in this study.

3. In order to increase the representativeness of the results of the studies, **it is recommended** that future evaluations exert special efforts to include high risk, but frequently neglected, groups (e.g., Native Americans, youths with disabilities, out of school youth, other minority status individuals).

4. In order to widen the utility of the studies, **it is recommended** that future assessments should include a treatment needs assessment component. This would decrease long term evaluation costs by eliminating the need to separately assess treatment and prevention needs.

5. **It is recommended** that schools and school districts be strongly encouraged to take part in these assessments. Active collaboration between schools and researchers can drastically decrease research costs while at the same time ensure the extent to which results can be generalized to the full population.

6. County level sampling is challenging due to the small number of schools in some of Maine's less populated counties. **It is recommended** that data collection occur at the regional level. Regional sampling provides a less costly alternative to county level sampling, and the use of this level of aggregation does not adversely impact the utility of the dataset.

APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1

Methodology

Questionnaire content and design

The questions were written by researchers representing a six-state consortium established to develop and conduct a family of studies aimed at assessing the states' program and resource needs for substance abuse prevention. The effort is part of the State Prevention Systems Program (SPSP) being implemented by the Center for Substance Abuse (CSAP) to ensure that Federal Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant funds are used to develop effective alcohol and drug abuse prevention programs. The questionnaire was slightly modified for use in Maine by including specific reference to the state by name and by including sampling and forms control information reflecting the Maine sampling design. The survey questionnaire was printed on an electronically scannable form prepared by Scantron, Inc., which had prepared forms for other states taking part in this six-state study.

Sample design

This study was designed to yield information about risk and protective factors in substance use among students in grades six through twelve in public and semi-private schools in Maine, while also permitting some region-level analysis. It used a modified multi-stage stratified cluster sample based on a grade and county sampling matrix in which all counties were included as primary sampling units. In each county, schools were selected proportional to their enrollment in the appropriate grades. Grades were selected within schools to assure representation of grade levels within counties. The number of students selected within grades was proportional to the expected number for that grade within the county; and students were randomly selected by the schools either by random selection of whole classrooms or from a student list, depending on the method preferred by the principal and school survey coordinator for that school. While the general parameters of the design were set by the needs of the Federal Center for Substance Abuse Prevention and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse, the details of the design and implementation were developed by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy.

The sampling technique was intended to yield approximately 6,400 completed survey forms, with 400 completed forms in each county consisting of approximately 57 completed forms in each grade in each county.

Number of responding schools and students

Invitations to participate were issued to one-hundred twenty-one randomly selected schools, including those selected as replacements for those that initially declined participation, and fifty-five individual schools took part in the study. The number of students completing usable survey forms was 6,398, or about 6.0% of the 106,916 sixth through twelfth graders in Maine.

Weighting

The data resulting from the study were weighted to adjust for the varying size of school populations in the sixteen counties. The sample design called for approximately equal numbers of students to be selected from each county, while we know that some counties have much larger grade six through twelve enrollment than do other counties. The resulting data were statistically adjusted so that large and small counties are represented in the statewide results in proportion to their actual student population, not according to their size in the sample. These weighted data are used throughout this report, with the exceptions of the demographic data in *Section A, The Sample*, and the regional comparisons in *Section C, Prevalence*.

Participant recruitment and survey administration

The principal or headmaster and the superintendent of each selected school were sent a letter and a packet of materials describing the study, outlining the procedures to be followed, and requesting the participation of a given number of students in the study and the appointment of a designated school study coordinator. Participating schools were promised a school-specific report of the results of the study that would provide information useful in applying for substance abuse prevention grants or school program planning and evaluation.

A personal telephone call was made to recipients of the invitation letter. Because each school's situation is slightly different, care was taken to respect the individual schools' policies and procedures with respect to approving school and student participation in such studies.

When the administrator for a selected school declined participation, another school from the same county and grade level was randomly selected to supply the appropriate number of students at the selected grade level. Where refusals were encountered, they occurred primarily because a similar study had recently been conducted or was scheduled.

Participant recruitment and survey administration (continued)

Once a school's administrator(s) agreed to the school's participation, another packet of materials was sent to the survey coordinator for the school. This packet included further detail concerning study procedures and scheduling, including the procedures required by the University of Maine's Protection of Human Subjects Review Board to ensure parents' informed consent to the participation of their children in the study, and to ensure confidentiality of the students' individual responses.

A waiver of the documentation requirements for parental permission was obtained. The procedure used, commonly called "passive consent," required parents to return notification forms to the schools only if they wished to *decline* their children's participation. The waiver required that parents be provided specific materials explaining the study. These were included in the packet of materials sent to the schools for distribution to parents. A few schools required modifications to these materials, and a few opted for active consent protocols.

A local survey coordinator was appointed by each school's administrator. That person was responsible for using one of two methods to select randomly the students to take part, obtaining parental permission, scheduling the administration of the survey forms, assuring confidentiality according to instructions, and collecting the completed survey forms and unused forms and returning them in an appropriately sealed manner to the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy.

A set of instructions was sent to each survey coordinator describing the way in which the questionnaires were to be administered. Telephone calls to each survey coordinator were made in advance of the day the survey was to be administered, to provide final survey administration details, assure that the coordinator understood his or her responsibilities, and to answer any questions. The required procedures for protecting student confidentiality were emphasized in all contacts with the survey coordinator.

Copies of materials used to recruit schools, obtain informed consent, and distribute and collect the questionnaires are included in Appendix 2 of this report.

The survey was conducted between March and June of 1996.

Data entry and processing

Before submitting the students' completed answer forms to Exact Data Management, the project staff at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy checked each one for unscannable entries and clearly frivolous response patterns, entered geographical identifiers, and logged form control information. The usable completed forms were boxed and sent to Exact Data Management for scanning and electronic data entry on disk.

The data disks were returned to the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, where they were checked against the forms control logs for each school. The data were then checked for consistency and completeness and cleaned where appropriate. The sampling adjustment weights were calculated and applied, and sets of univariate and bivariate frequencies were produced.

APPENDIX 2

Supporting Materials
Recruitment and Survey Administration Materials

Index of Materials

Superintendent Materials

Letter - original contact
Commonly Asked Questions... (short version)
Project Contacts
Letter of Support (Commissioner, Maine Department of Education; and Acting Director, Maine Office of Substance Abuse)

Principal Materials

Letter - original contact
Commonly Asked Questions... (long version)
Principal Response Form
About Parent Notification...
Sample Parent Notification Letter
Sample Parent Notification Form
Parent Notification Sample Questions

Contact Person Materials

Survey Administration Instructions
Script for Survey Administrators and Student Assent
Inventory Sheet
Preparing for Survey Administration...

SUPERINTENDENT MATERIALS

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE

Land Grant University
Sea Grant College

MARGARET
CHASE SMITH
C·E·N·T·E·R
for Public Policy

5715 Coburn Hall
Orono, ME 04469-5715
207-581-1646
Fax: 207-581-1266

March 6, 1996

Superintendent James Jones
MSAD 0000
School Street
Anytown, ME 00000

Dear Superintendent Jones:

We want you to know that a school in your system has been selected for participation in a large, statewide survey of substance use, *An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12.*

A prevalent issue in schools today, tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use is no longer confined to a few "problem" students. In order to provide effective programs and to monitor trends, the Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) conducted statewide studies in 1988 and 1992. In conjunction with the University of Maine's Student Health and Prevention Services and the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, OSA continued the effort with the 1995 study, *An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12.* The 1995 study showed that statewide:

- **26% of all 8th graders and 57% of all 12th graders report having used marijuana at least once;**
- **20% of all 7th graders and 30% of all 8th graders report having used inhalants at least once;**
- **over 28% of all 12th graders report being drunk or high at school in the past year.**

To maintain a clear understanding of the nature and extent of substance use among Maine's youth, OSA will conduct this study again this year. Approximately 7,500 students from grades 6-12 throughout the state are expected to participate.

Anytown High School was identified among the schools selected by a random-sample design drawn by researchers at the University of Maine. We are sending a letter and information packet to the school principals asking for cooperation.

What you should know:

Completing this pencil and paper survey poses no risk to your students. Survey procedures have been designed to protect your students' privacy and allow for anonymous participation. No student will ever be mentioned by name in our report of the results.

Participation is completely voluntary. Students may choose not to answer any given question. In addition, schools are asked to send a Consent Form (provided upon request) home to inform parents of the survey and provide the option of excluding their child from participating.

The survey administration will take no more than one class period to complete. The survey administration will be directed by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy at the University of Maine and carried out by local contact persons from the school, supported by University of Maine staff if necessary. The Smith Policy Center staff will make arrangements for scheduling the survey that are convenient for your school.

Participating schools will receive a summary of results by the start of the fall 1996 term. The analysis prepared for each school or grouping of schools will highlight important results for that unit in a customized report. It may be necessary to group schools together where there are small numbers of respondents to protect student confidentiality.

The period for administration of the survey is expected to be the months of April and May. Additional information is enclosed, including a description of survey administration procedures.

If you have any further questions, please contact Dr. Robert Q. Dana, Associate Director of Student Health Services, University of Maine, at (207) 581-4031; Suzanne K. Hart, Research Associate at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy at (207) 581-1631; or Marcey McHatten, Research Assistant at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy at (207) 581-1528.

Sincerely,

Dr. Robert Q. Dana
Associate Director
Student Health and Prevention Services

Suzanne K. Hart
Research Associate
Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy

3 enclosures

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996

Commonly Asked Questions

Q. Why is the survey being conducted?

A. Maine is one of six states receiving grants from the United States Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. Researchers at the University of Maine, led by Dr. Robert Dana, and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) will use the results from the survey to help determine the extent to which teenagers use and abuse drugs, alcohol, and tobacco, and to develop education programs and other strategies to help reduce these behaviors.

Q. Are sensitive questions asked?

A. Some questions may be considered sensitive. Substance use and abuse is a major health problem. An effective method of measuring the extent to which adolescents are at risk is to ask them questions about these behaviors. Questions about family behaviors and attitudes are also included. In recognition of these sensitive topics, questions are presented in a straightforward and sensitive manner. There is no physical test or exam involved.

Q. Will student participation be anonymous? Will student privacy be protected?

A. Yes. Survey administration procedures have been designed to protect student privacy and allow for anonymous participation.

Q. Will certain students be surveyed again to see how their behavior changes?

A. No. It will be impossible to track students who participate because no identifying information will be collected. Students never put their names or any identifying number on their booklets.

Q. How were the schools selected?

A. In order to ensure a representative sample of Maine students, schools and students were selected using systematic random sampling procedures which took into consideration geographical region and size of school. About 7,500 students are expected to participate.

Q. How long will it take to fill out the questionnaire?

A. One class period (approximately 50 minutes) is needed for completing the pencil and paper questionnaire, which consists of multiple-choice questions. There is no physical test or exam involved.

Project Contacts

Project Director
Dr. Robert Q. Dana
Associate Director
Student Health and Prevention Services
5721 Cutler Health Center
University of Maine
Orono, Maine 04469-5721
(207) 581-4031

Suzanne K. Hart
Research Associate
Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy
5715 Coburn Hall
University of Maine
Orono, Maine 04469-5715
(207) 581-1631

Marcey McHatten
Research Assistant
Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy
5715 Coburn Hall
University of Maine
Orono, Maine 04469-5715
(207) 581-1528

Angus S. King, Jr.
Governor

Wayne L. Mowatt, Ed.D.
Commissioner

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Telephone (207) 287-5800
TDD (207) 287-2550

January 10, 1996

MEMORANDUM

TO: Selected Superintendents of Schools, Elementary & Secondary School Principals, Teachers, and Staff

FROM: Wayne L. Mowatt, Ed.D., Commissioner, Department of Education
Marlene McMullen-Pelsor, Director, Maine Office of Substance Abuse

SUBJECT: Maine Schools Selected for the 1996 State of Maine School Survey of Alcohol and Other Drug Use

We encourage you and your students to participate in the 1996 State of Maine School Survey of Alcohol and Other Drug Use sponsored by the Maine Office of Substance Abuse. Conducted for the first time in 1988 and again in 1992 and 1995, the study has given us solid information about the extent of substance use and abuse among students in Maine's public schools. With the addition of the 1996 survey data, we will be able to see changes in students' substance using behavior. This information will help us plan and evaluate substance abuse prevention and education programs during the next few years. It will also provide you with key information about the nature and extent of substance abuse among the students in your schools.

In return for your participation, you will receive a report describing you school's or district's results, which will be invaluable in assisting you and adolescent health professionals in your area to plan and fund local substance abuse efforts. This data can also be used to satisfy the requirements for the Title IV sections of your school's I.A.S.A. application.

Additionally, Maine is one of six states selected to participate in a consortium study funded by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. The student survey is an important element of this project in that Maine will contribute its results to a national data bank, which will be analyzed in part to set the tone for national substance abuse prevention policy.

23 State House Station, Augusta, Maine 04333-0023 — *Offices Located at* the Education Building
An Equal Opportunity Employer

In Maine, the study is being directed by Dr. Robert Q. Dana, Associate Director of Student Health and Prevention Services at the University of Maine. The research staff of the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy at the University of Maine is administering the study.

We are satisfied that the study will be carried out with every consideration for the busy schedules of your staff and students. Procedures are in place to inform parents and students of the nature of the survey study as well as to ensure voluntary participation and confidentiality of individual responses.

We fully endorse this effort and urge your cooperation. Should you have questions, please contact Dr. Dana at the University of Maine (tel: 581-4016).

WM/MMP/klv

PRINCIPAL MATERIALS

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE

Land Grant University
Sea Grant College

MARGARET
CHASE SMITH
C·E·N·T·E·R
for Public Policy

5715 Coburn Hall
Orono, ME 04469-5715
207-581-1646
Fax: 207-581-1266

February, 1996

Principal Richard Richardson
Anytown High School
School Street
Anytown, ME 00000

Dear Principal Richardson:

Your school has been randomly selected for participation in a large, statewide survey of substance use. This study, *An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12*, is being conducted by the Maine State Office of Substance Abuse in conjunction with the University of Maine's Student Health and Prevention Services and the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy. Approximately 6,500 students from grades 6-12 throughout the state of Maine will be asked to participate in this study.

You will receive a copy of the final report produced for this project.

In order to make the sample representative, we ask that all 9th grade students at your school complete a pencil and paper anonymous survey.

Designating a contact person. We ask that you use the enclosed form to designate a contact person at your school, such as a teacher, staff person, health educator, school nurse or teacher's aid, who will act as the project liaison between your school and the Smith Policy Center. This person will be in charge of and supervise the administration effort at your school. We will provide all materials and complete instructions and training for survey administrators. If your staff is not able to administer the survey, we would be willing to discuss alternative administration with you.

Providing appropriate space. Your school will need to provide room/s or classroom/s in which the survey is to be conducted. In most cases, the room of the students' regularly scheduled class will be fine.

A report for your school. In return for your school's cooperation with this study, assuming that appropriate numbers of students take part, you will receive a report of the results for your school and for the state as a whole. This report will contain the type of information that you need to consider in applications for funding under the Drug Free Schools program, or for other substance use or anti-smoking programs. The data should also be useful to you in your local planning and evaluation efforts.

Notifying parents. As the local school administrator, you will be responsible for notifying parents of students who are potential participants, in accordance with your school's protocol. We will provide the language for parental notification and are prepared to duplicate those letters for your school to use. In addition, we must ask you to include examples of survey questions with the parent notification form. We have included a sheet of sample questions for this purpose. This research project has been reviewed by the Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects, which has approved these methods for obtaining informed consent.

Indicating school participation. We ask that you return to us the enclosed form indicating your interest in cooperating with this study. A self addressed stamped envelope is enclosed for this purpose.

If you have questions, please contact Dr. Robert Q. Dana, Associate Director of the University of Maine's Student Health and Prevention Services, (207) 581-4031; Suzanne K. Hart, Research Associate at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, (207) 581-1631; or Marcey McHatten, Research Assistant at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, (207) 581-1528.

A staff person from the Margaret Chase Smith Center will contact you soon to answer any questions and confirm your participation in this study.

Thank you for your cooperation. We hope that you will participate in this critically important research effort.

Sincerely,

Dr. Robert Q. Dana	Suzanne K. Hart
Associate Director	Research Associate
Student Health and Prevention Services	Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy

Enclosures:
Principal Response Form
Sample Parent Notification Form, Sample Survey Questions & Supporting Literature (*About Parent...*)
Commonly Asked Questions

Q. Why is the survey being conducted?

A. Maine is one of six states receiving grants from the United States Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. Researchers at the University of Maine, led by Dr. Robert Dana, and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) will use the results from the survey to help determine the extent to which teenagers use and abuse drugs, alcohol, and tobacco, and to develop education programs and other strategies to help reduce these behaviors.

Q. How will the data be used?

A. The most important use of the data for Maine will be in planning and evaluating the state's programs and services. The principal of each participating school will be sent a report of results for that school, providing sufficient numbers of students in that school participate. In addition, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG) of Seattle, Washington, has been contracted by the United States Center for Substance Abuse Prevention to act as the national coordinator for this project. SDRG will use data from the six participating states, including Maine, to monitor national trends and identify the most important risk factors associated with substance use and abuse. No individual schools or students will be identified in the national study.

The Maine Office of Substance Abuse will act as the repository of the Maine data. In the event that OSA is requested to release results beyond the scope of the planned reports, as a public agency they would be required to do so. However, data will never identify individual students.

Q. How many students and which grade levels from my school will participate?

A. You will be contacted within the next several weeks regarding the grade levels and number of students from your school to be surveyed. You will also receive instructions for selecting a random sample of students. Efforts will be made to accommodate class size and student availability.

Q. Are sensitive questions asked?

A. Some questions may be considered sensitive. Substance use and abuse is a major health problem. An effective method of measuring the extent to which adolescents are at risk is to ask them questions about these behaviors. Questions about family behaviors and attitudes are also included. In recognition of these sensitive topics, questions are presented in a straightforward and sensitive manner. There is no physical test or exam involved.

Q. Specifically, what types of questions will be asked?

A. As described above, the general scope of the survey is aimed at assessing the extent of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use and abuse among Maine's adolescent population. In addition, risk factors associated with drug use and abuse will be explored. Specific question topics include:

- Use of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs;
- Academic factors, such as attitudes towards school;
- Peer influence/interactions;
- Individual attitudes and behaviors;
- Family and community factors in substance use, such as parental attitudes toward certain illegal behaviors and the students' feelings of identification with the community.

Q. What will I be responsible for doing? What will my staff need to do?
A. Survey administration will be directed by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy and carried out by local contact persons from your school. You will need to designate a contact person (or persons) who is (are) willing to act as liaison between Smith Center staff and your school. In addition, you and your staff will be asked to provide the necessary rooms and to reserve the availability of the selected students for approximately one class period (approximately 50 minutes). The specific date and time of survey administration will be left to your discretion. If necessary, school contact persons will be supported by University of Maine staff.

Q. Will student participation be anonymous? Will student privacy be protected?
A. Yes. Survey administration procedures have been designed to protect student privacy and to allow for anonymous participation.

Q. Will certain students be surveyed again to see how their behavior changes?
A. No. It will be impossible to track students who participate because no personal identifying information will be collected. Students never put their names or any identifying number on their booklets.

Q. How were the schools selected?
A. In order to ensure a representative sample of Maine students, schools and students were selected using systematic random sampling procedures which took into consideration geographical region and size of school. About 7,500 students are expected to participate.

Q. How long will it take to fill out the questionnaire?
A. One class period (approximately 50 minutes) is needed for completing the pencil and paper questionnaire, which consists of multiple-choice questions.

Q. What will be done with the results?
A. Statewide results will be compiled and presented to the State Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) this fall. Statewide results will include comparisons by county, gender, and grade. No comparisons will be made between or among individual schools in any of our reporting of results. At the same time statewide results are released, a copy of the report's Executive Summary will be disseminated to schools by OSA. Interested schools may request a copy of the full report from OSA. The results of the study will be used by OSA and schools across the state to plan prevention and intervention programs and services. In addition, a raw data file, stripped of school identifiers, will be sent to the Social Development Research Group for use in the national study.

Q. Can I get a copy of the results?
A. Participating schools will receive a confidential summary of results by the start of the fall 1996 term. Where there are small numbers of respondents, it may be necessary to group schools together by geographical region to protect student confidentiality. The analysis prepared for each school or grouping of schools will present study results by grade and gender for that unit in a customized report.

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996
Principal Response Form

TO: **The Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy**
Attn: Marcey McHatten

FR: **Principal Richard Richardson**
Anytown High School

We are pleased to participate in the 1996 statewide research project *An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12*. I have read the enclosed information, and **I understand that I will soon receive instructions on the exact number of students and grade levels to be surveyed.**

Signature: ______________________________

Date: ______________________________

The designated **contact person** for our school is:

Name: ______________________________

Telephone: ______________________________

Best time to call: ______________________________

( ) I have some questions regarding the study. I would like to discuss them before I commit to participating. Please contact me.

Person to contact: ______________________________

Telephone: ______________________________

Best time to call: ______________________________

Please return this form in the enclosed postage-paid envelope to:
Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, 5715 Coburn Hall, University of Maine, Orono, ME 04469-5715

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding
Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996
About Parent Notification Forms

A sample Parent Notification Form is enclosed. Forms should be sent home with all students selected to take part in the upcoming survey administration at your school. ***Students will return these forms to you only if their parent/s or guardian objects to their participation.***

You may wish to duplicate these forms yourself. However, we are prepared to make sufficient copies for you under our letterhead if you wish.

In the event that a parent wishes a student be excused from participation, the student must be excused from the survey administration. As you know, this should be done in a way that does not embarrass or call attention to the student - either during the test administration or at any time after. We leave it to your discretion to determine a method to use in unobtrusively excusing students if and when necessary.

And, of course, it is important to stress to students that their participation in this study is completely voluntary - even if their parents do not return a copy of the Parent Notification Form, or give any other indication that he/she objects to his/her child's participation. It should be clear to students that their grades will not be affected by how they answer survey questions or by their choice to participate (or not participate) in the survey.

Students will not put their names on the survey, and none of the information about individual students will be revealed to the school or any other authorities, and it will not become a part of students' files.

We are confident that you and your staff members will handle these procedures and details with care. Thank you again for your assistance and commitment to the study. We appreciate your time and energies.

(DATE)

Dear Parents:

Our school is one of the many schools selected statewide to participate in a research project. The study, *An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12,* is sponsored by the Maine State Office of Substance Abuse, in collaboration with the University of Maine Student Health and Prevention Services.

Students in our school are part of the statewide sample of 7,500 students who have been asked to complete the 45-minute survey. The survey will be administered by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy, University of Maine, in the next few weeks.

The study results will be used to help plan substance abuse prevention programs in Maine. Some important facts about the survey:

1. **It is anonymous.** Students will not put their names or any other personal identifying information on the survey questionnaire. No one will be able to connect any individual student with his or her responses. School staff will not see any student's responses.

2. **Participation in the survey is voluntary.** Your son/daughter may decline to participate at any time or skip any questions they do not wish to answer.

Questions cover alcohol, drugs, tobacco, and family and community factors related to substance use and abuse. Sample questions are attached to this letter.

I feel that the survey is a worthwhile undertaking that will help create better, more effective programming to combat the problem of drug and alcohol use by youth in our community. I hope that you will agree to allow your child to participate in this statewide effort. If you agree, you need do nothing further. However, if for any reason you do not wish your child to participate, please complete and return the attached denial of permission slip to (NAME) by (DATE) and your child will be excused from participation.

Should you have any questions, please contact Dr. Robert Q. Dana at the University of Maine Student Health and Prevention Services, (207) 581-4031. You may call collect if necessary.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Sincerely,

(PRINCIPAL)

Enclosures: *Sample Questions*
Parent Notification Form

PARENT NOTIFICATION FORM

If you **AGREE** to allow your child to participate in the survey, **DO NOT RETURN** this form.

If you **DO NOT** wish your child to participate in the survey, please **SIGN AND RETURN** this form to (NAME) by (DATE).

[ ] *I have read and understand the attached information, including the sample questions, concerning the described survey. My child does not have permission to participate.*

Student's Name: ______________________________
(Please print)

Grade: ____________

Signature: ______________________________
(Parent/Legal Guardian)

Date: ____________

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996

Sample questions

About alcohol use:

On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime?

0 occasions
1-2 occasions
3-5 occasions
6-9 occasions
10-19 occasions
20-39 occasions
40 or more occasions

About drug use:

On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

0 occasions
1-2 occasions
3-5 occasions
6-9 occasions
10-19 occasions
20-39 occasions
40 or more occasions

About tobacco use:

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (the last 12 months), how many of your best friends have smoked cigarettes?

None
One
Two
Three
Four

About community factors:

How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood, or the area around where you live?

Crime and/or drug selling	NO!	no	yes	YES!
Fights	NO!	no	yes	YES!
Lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!	no	yes	YES!
Lots of graffiti	NO!	no	yes	YES!

About family factors:

My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home.	NO!	no	yes	YES!
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	no	yes	YES!
People in my family hardly ever lose their tempers.	NO!	no	yes	YES!

CONTACT PERSON MATERIALS

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996

Survey Administration Instructions

Please review the following instructions prior to survey administration.

Necessary Materials:

adequate number of surveys
one copy of Script for Survey Administration per testing room used
at least one copy of Survey Codes poster per testing room used
blank sheets of paper for students to cover answers
extra #2 pencils

Administration.

Prior to handing out the survey booklets, post the ***Survey Codes*** *poster. Students must copy the listed codes on the front of their booklet. If you are unable to locate the* ***Survey Codes*** *poster, contact Marcey McHatten (581-1528) or Kim Spencer (581-1648) at the Margaret Chase Smith Center for the accurate codes for your school.*

Protecting confidentiality.

It is essential that students are assured confidentiality. Therefore, we ask that you read the provided script as it is written. Stress to students that they are ***not*** *to write their name anywhere on the survey booklet. After the survey has been administered, secure the completed surveys so that they are accessible to no one except the test administrator. At no time should anyone, including the test administrator, look at individual answers.*

Excusing non-participants.

Please excuse those students who have chosen not to participate, or who refuse to complete the survey on the day of test administration, in a manner which is discrete and not embarrassing for them.

Returning the surveys.

Please return the completed surveys, any extra surveys not used (you may be charged for any unreturned surveys), and all accompanying materials within one day of the final survey administration. ***Do not include completed Parent Notification Forms.*** *You may use the box in which the surveys were originally mailed to you. The box should be taped shut with packaging tape. The enclosed self-adhesive reply label requires no postage.*

If you encounter any problems or have any questions prior to or on the day of testing, please contact:

Kim Spencer, Project Secretary, Margaret Chase Smith Center, 581-1648; or
Marcey McHatten, Research Assistant, Margaret Chase Smith Center, 581-1528; or
Suzanne K. Hart, Research Associate, Margaret Chase Smith Center, 581-1631.

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996

Script for Survey Administrators & Student Assent

Good morning/afternoon. This survey is being conducted by the University of Maine and the state of Maine Office of Substance Abuse. One of the responsibilities of the Office of Substance Abuse is to help schools provide students with information about behaviors that increase the risk of health problems now or in the future.

(STUDENT ASSENT)

I'd like to thank you for participating. Please remember, participation in this survey is strictly voluntary and your grades will not be affected, whether or not you complete the survey. You do not need to answer every question, and you may decline to participate at any point now or during the survey administration. The answers you give are very important. I ask that you read each question carefully and answer it based on what you really know or do.

I would like to emphasize that this is not a test of you or your school. In order to develop better education programs, it is helpful for educators and health officials to find out the level of knowledge of students like yourselves. It is also important to know about behaviors, including drug, alcohol, and tobacco use.

Throughout the entire survey process, I will maintain strict procedures to protect your privacy and allow for anonymous participation. Please do **not** write your name or your school name on the question booklet. Your answers are private. Results of this survey will never be reported by name or class.

When you are finished, I will collect your question booklet in this envelope/box. Now I am going to pass out the question booklets. Do **not** put your name on them, and do not begin working until I tell you to do so.

(DISTRIBUTE A SURVEY FORM & BLANK SHEET OF PAPER TO EACH STUDENT.)

Use only a #2 or HB pencil to fill out your answers. Do not use a pen or another type of pencil. Please raise your hand if you do not have a #2 pencil.

(PROVIDE STUDENTS WITH NO. 2 PENCILS IF NECESSARY.)

Now I would like you to look at the cover of your question booklet. Before you begin, please copy the numbers posted on the board *(Survey Codes poster)* in the spaces labeled "location" and color in the appropriate ovals. In the space labeled "School District" copy the number ___, in the space labeled "Building" copy the number ____, and in the space labeled "Region" copy the number __, and leave "county" blank. *(See Survey Codes poster for your school's codes.)* Be sure to darken the corresponding ovals. These numbers will be used to identify your school and county.

Now, turn your question booklet over to the back side. Under question #124, please write the name of the town or city where you live *(location of student's home - not necessarily same town/city as the school).*

Notice that for each question there is a series of ovals near the answers. For each question that you answer on the survey, choose just one answer which best fits what you know, feel, or do, then fill in the corresponding oval.

Only one oval should be filled in for each question on the answer sheet. Use the blank piece of paper you have also been given to cover your answers as you work.

You do not need to answer every question, and you may stop any time you wish, even if you have not completed the survey. When you are finished, please raise your hand and I will collect your questionnaire. We have the next 45 minutes for completing the survey, which means the survey will end at approximately *(time)*. If you finish before that time... *(Dismissal process to be coordinated at your discretion, for example: stay seated and do not talk, go to regularly scheduled class, wait silently outside your next class. For important information regarding dismissal, see note at bottom of this page.)*

It is important that you answer the survey based on what you really know, believe, and do. Don't pick a response just because you think that's what someone wants you to say.

Open your survey booklet to question #1 and begin.

(AFTER ALL ANSWER SHEETS AND QUESTIONNAIRES ARE COLLECTED.)

I would like to thank you all for participating in the survey. The information you have provided will be used to develop better health education programs for students like yourselves all around the state.

If answering any of these questions has caused you any concerns or has caused you to become upset, please talk to someone you trust - a parent or guardian, teacher, *(insert name/s of school guidance counselor/s)*, or any other person you feel comfortable with. If you would like to speak to me *(survey administrator)*, please feel free to do so.

(IMPORTANT - IF STUDENTS ARE DISMISSED AS THEY FINISH, BE SURE TO READ THE PRECEDING PARAGRAPH TO ALL STUDENTS EITHER BEFORE OR IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SURVEY ADMINISTRATION.)

An Evaluation of Risk and Protective Factors Regarding Substance Use and Abuse in Students Grades 6-12, 1996
Inventory Sheet

School: Anytown High School

School District Code: 000

School Contact: Alice N. Chains

Building Code: 0000

Survey Administration Date/s: April 26, 1996

Region Code: 00

Number of students to be surveyed by grade:

Grade	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	**Total**
Students	NA	NA	NA	35	37	32	33	**137**

- ☐ 150 Test Booklets
- ☐ Return Mail Label
- ☐ Survey Administration Instructions
- ☐ Scripts for Survey Administrators
- ☐ Survey Codes posters

If you were sent insufficient numbers of **any** of the above materials, please contact the Margaret Chase Smith Center **immediately**:

Marcey McHatten
Margaret Chase Smith Center
University of Maine
(207) 581-1528

Kim Spencer
Margaret Chase Smith Center
University of Maine
(207) 581-1648

How to Select Students

In order to ensure a random sample of students we ask you to use a systematic selection method. You may wish to select a few more students than we ask for in order to compensate for absentees and non-participants. Please use one of the following methods:

Interval sample - beginning at a random starting point (using, for example, a class list) select every nth student, where n = the number of students on the list divided by the number of students needed (rounded if necessary), until you reach an adequate number of students, wrapping around to the top of the list once you have reached the bottom.

Example: Suppose you must survey 60 10th grade students. Using class list of 350 students, start at a randomly selected name on the list, and include every 6th (350/60 ≈ 6) until you reach 60.

Time period sample - select a time period of the day, and randomly select classrooms to be surveyed.

Example: Must survey 60 10th grade students. Randomly select an adequate number of 8 a.m. classrooms which contain 10th grade students. Students may be surveyed in the classroom or sent to a different room, such as the cafeteria or library.

Class subject sample - Select students in specific classes in which all students are equally likely to be enrolled, such as English or Study Hall.

Example: Must survey 60 10th grade students. Survey all 10th grade English classes.

How to Protect Student Confidentiality

We recognize that the survey questionnaire contains several sensitive questions, and we know that students are more likely answer such questions with honesty if they feel that their confidentiality will be protected. Therefore, we ask you to do all that you can to assure students that their responses will never be connected to them in any way. We ask that you adhere to the following:

In all correspondence to parents and students, we ask that you repeat that participation in this survey administration is totally voluntary - students will be excused from participation at any point.

Make reasonable accommodations for those students who will not be participating in the survey administration. They should not be asked to remain in the same room in which the survey is taking place.

Excuse those students who have chosen not to participate, or who refuse to complete the survey booklet on the day of the survey administration, in a manner which is discrete and not embarrassing for them.

Emphasize to students that their responses will be kept confidential, and that no school personnel, including yourself, will ever see their answers in a manner which would allow them to be identified or singled out.

Technical Assistance

Please contact us if you would like assistance in selecting a random sample, would like to discuss confidentiality issues, or if unusual circumstances arise.

Suzanne Hart, Research Associate *Margaret Chase Smith Center* *581-1631*	*Marcey McHatten, Research Assistant* *Margaret Chase Smith Center* *581-1528*

APPENDIX 3

The Survey Instrument

19981

Maine Student Survey

Thank you for accepting the invitation to participate in this study. The questions contained in this booklet are designed to obtain your opinion about a number of things concerning you, your friends, your family, your neighborhood and your community. In a sense, many of your answers will count as "votes" on a wide range of important issues.

In order for this study to be helpful, it is important that you answer each question as thoughtfully and honestly as possible. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential and will never be seen by anyone at your school. This study is completely voluntary so you may skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

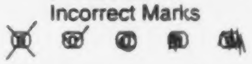
Be sure to read the instructions below before you begin to answer. Thank you very much for being an important part of this project.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers.
2. All of the questions should be answered by marking one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure of what it means, just leave it blank.
3. Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow these directions carefully:
   - Use a No. 2 pencil only.
   - Make heavy black marks inside the ovals.
   - Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
   - Make no other markings or comments on the survey pages, since they interfere with the automatic reading. (If you want to add a comment about any question, please use the space provided at the end of the survey).
   - Do NOT write your name anywhere on this booklet.

This kind of mark will work:
Correct Mark
① ② ● ④ ⑤

These kinds of marks will NOT work:
Incorrect Marks



LOCATION

The following numbers will be provided to you by the person administering this survey. Please write the numbers in the space provided and then darken the ovals corresponding to those numbers.

SCHOOL DISTRICT

⓪	⓪	⓪
①	①	①
②	②	②
③	③	③
④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨

BUILDING

⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪
①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

REGION

⓪	⓪
①	①
②	②
③	③
④	④
⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨

COUNTY (where student lives)

⓪	⓪
①	①
②	②
③	③
④	④
⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨

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DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

1. How old are you?
☐ 10 ☐ 11 ☐ 12 ☐ 13 ☐ 14
☐ 15 ☐ 16 ☐ 17 ☐ 18 ☐ 19 or older

2. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 7th ☐ 8th ☐ 9th ☐ 10th ☐ 11th ☐ 12th

3. Are you: ☐ Female ☐ Male

4. What do you consider yourself to be?
(Choose one best answer)
- ☐ White, not of Hispanic Origin
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut
- ☐ Spanish/Hispanic/Latino

Mexican American	Chicano
Mexican	Puerto Rican
Cuban	Central American
Other Spanish	South American

- ☐ Asian or Pacific Islander

Chinese	Japanese
Filipino	Asian Indian
Hawaiian	Samoan
Korean	Guamanian
Vietnamese	Cambodian
Other Asian or Pacific Islander	

☐ Other (Please Specify_______________________)

5. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?
(Choose all that apply)

☐ Mother	☐ Father	☐ Other adults
☐ Foster mother	☐ Foster father	☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepmother	☐ Stepfather	☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Grandmother	☐ Grandfather	☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt	☐ Uncle	☐ Stepbrother(s)
		☐ Other children

6. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?
☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 or more

7. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?
☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 or more

8. What is the language you use most often at home?
☐ English ☐ French ☐ Another Language

9. What is your Zip code where you live?

⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪	⓪
①	①	①	①	①
②	②	②	②	②
③	③	③	③	③
④	④	④	④	④
⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤	⑤
⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥	⑥
⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦	⑦
⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧	⑧
⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨	⑨

10. What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?

☐ Grade school or less	☐ Some college
☐ Some high school	☐ Completed college
☐ Completed high school	☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Do not know	☐ Does not apply

11. What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?

☐ Grade school or less	☐ Some college
☐ Some high school	☐ Completed college
☐ Completed high school	☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Do not know	☐ Does not apply

12. Where are you living now?
- ☐ On a farm
- ☐ In the country, but not on a farm
- ☐ In a city, town, or suburb

13. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Mostly	Mostly	Mostly	Mostly	Mostly
☐ F's	☐ D's	☐ C's	☐ B's	☐ A's

14. During the last four weeks how many whole days of school have you missed

a. because of illness?

☐ None	☐ 2 days	☐ 4-5 days
☐ 1 day	☐ 3 days	☐ 6-10 days
		☐ 11 or more days

b. because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None	☐ 2 days	☐ 4-5 days
☐ 1 day	☐ 3 days	☐ 6-10 days
		☐ 11 or more days

c. for other reasons?

☐ None	☐ 2 days	☐ 4-5 days
☐ 1 day	☐ 3 days	☐ 6-10 days
		☐ 11 or more days

	NO!	no	yes	YES!
15. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	☐	☐	☐	☐
16. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	☐	☐	☐	☐
17. I try hard to do good work in school.	☐	☐	☐	☐
18. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	☐	☐	☐	☐
19. I feel safe at my school.	☐	☐	☐	☐
20. I have given up on school.	☐	☐	☐	☐
21. I want very much to go to college after high school.	☐	☐	☐	☐
22. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	☐	☐	☐	☐
23. It is important to me to get good grades.	☐	☐	☐	☐
24. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	☐	☐	☐	☐

25. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?
☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of easy
☐ Sort of hard ☐ Very easy

26. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of easy
☐ Sort of hard ☐ Very easy

27. If a kid smokes marijuana in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

28. If you wanted to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of easy
☐ Sort of hard ☐ Very easy

29. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

30. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of easy
☐ Sort of hard ☐ Very easy

31. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

32. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
☐ Very hard ☐ Sort of easy
☐ Sort of hard ☐ Very easy

33. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, think it is for kids your age

	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
a. to use marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. to drink alcohol?	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. to smoke cigarettes?	☐	☐	☐	☐

34. About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?
☐ None ☐ 1 adult ☐ 3 or 4 adults
☐ 2 adults ☐ 5 or more adults

b. sold or dealt drugs?
☐ None ☐ 1 adult ☐ 3 or 4 adults
☐ 2 adults ☐ 5 or more adults

c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing?
☐ None ☐ 1 adult ☐ 3 or 4 adults
☐ 2 adults ☐ 5 or more adults

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

d. sold stolen goods, mugged or assaulted others, etc?
☐ None ☐ 1 adult ☐ 3 or 4 adults
☐ 2 adults ☐ 5 or more adults

e. gotten drunk or high?
☐ None ☐ 1 adult ☐ 3 or 4 adults
☐ 2 adults ☐ 5 or more adults

35. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?
☐ Never ☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Once or twice ☐ Regularly now
☐ Once in a while but not regularly

36. How often do you use smokeless tobacco?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

37. How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?
☐ Never ☐ About once a day
☐ Once or twice ☐ More than once a day
☐ Once or twice a week

38. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?
☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

39. How often do you smoke cigarettes?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

40. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?
☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

41. On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions ☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions ☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions ☐ 40 or more occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions

42. How often do you use alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

43. On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

44. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
☐ None
☐ 1 time
☐ 2 times
☐ 3 - 5 times
☐ 6 - 9 times
☐ 10 or more times

45. On how many occasions have you used marijuana in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

46. How often do you use marijuana?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

47. On how many occasions have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

48. On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

49. How often do you use LSD and other psychedelics?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

50. On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

51. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

52. How often do you use cocaine or crack?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

53. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

54. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

55. How often do you use inhalants (glue, gasoline, amyl nitrate, freon, etc.)?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

56. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

57. How often do you use steroids for athletic purposes (to play sports better)?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

58. How often do you use steroids for cosmetic purposes (to look better)?
☐ Never
☐ Once or more a year but not monthly
☐ Once or more a month but not weekly
☐ Once or more a week but not daily
☐ At least once a day

59. On how many occasions have you used derbisol in your lifetime?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

60. On how many occasions have you used derbisol during the past 30 days?
☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

61. On how many occasions have you used other drugs in your lifetime?

☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

62. On how many occasions have you used other drugs during the past 30 days?

☐ 0 - occasions
☐ 1 - 2 occasions
☐ 3 - 5 occasions
☐ 6 - 9 occasions
☐ 10 - 19 occasions
☐ 20 - 39 occasions
☐ 40 or more occasions

63. I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

☐ Very false
☐ Somewhat false
☐ Somewhat true
☐ Very true

64. I think it is okay to take something without asking, if you can get away with it.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

65. How many times have you

	Never	I've done it, but not in the past year	Less than once a month	About once a month	2 or 3 times a month	Once a week or more
a. done what feels good, no matter what?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. done crazy things, even if they are a little dangerous?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

66. Think of your **four best friends** (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (the last 12 months), how many of your best friends have

	None	1	2	3	4
a. smoked cigarettes?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. used marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

67. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. smoked marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. carried a handgun?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

68. How old were you when you first

	Never Have	10 or Younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or Older
a. smoked marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. got suspended from school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. got arrested?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
g. carried a handgun?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
h. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

69. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to

	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
a. take a handgun to school?	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. steal anything worth more than $5.00?	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. pick a fight with someone?	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	☐	☐	☐	☐

70. I ignore rules that get in my way.

☐ Very false ☐ Somewhat true
☐ Somewhat false ☐ Very true

71. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight?

☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

72. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

73. Think of your **four best friends** (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (the last 12 months), how many of your best friends have

	None	1	2	3	4
a. been suspended from school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. carried a handgun?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. sold illegal drugs?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or a motorcycle?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. been arrested?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. dropped out of school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

74. How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you

	Never	1 to 2 Times	3 to 5 Times	6 to 9 Times	10 to 19 Times	20 to 29 Times	30 to 39 Times	40+ Times
a. been suspended from school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. carried a handgun?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. sold illegal drugs?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. been arrested?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
g. been drunk or high at school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
h. taken a handgun to school?	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

75. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to

	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. smoke cigarettes?	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. smoke marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	☐	☐	☐	☐

76. You are looking at CD's in the music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is no one in sight, no employees or other customers. What would you do now?

☐ Ignore her
☐ Grab a CD and leave the store
☐ Tell her to put the CD back
☐ Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

77. It is 8:00 on a week night and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?
- ☐ Leave the house anyway
- ☐ Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out
- ☐ Not say anything and start watching TV
- ☐ Get into an argument with her

78. You are visiting another part of town, and you do not know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you do not know is walking toward you. He is about your size and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?
- ☐ Push the person back
- ☐ Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking
- ☐ Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking
- ☐ Swear at the person and walk away

79. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?
- ☐ Drink it
- ☐ Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else
- ☐ Just say ,"No thanks" and walk away
- ☐ Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave

80. I think sometimes it is okay to cheat at school.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

81. I like to see how much I can get away with.
☐ Very false ☐ Somewhat true
☐ Somewhat false ☐ Very true

82. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to

	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. smoke cigarettes?	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. smoke marijuana?	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. steal anything worth more than $5.00?	☐	☐	☐	☐
e. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	☐	☐	☐	☐
f. pick a fight with someone?	☐	☐	☐	☐

83. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever

a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?
☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ I don't have any brothers or sisters

b. smoked marijuana?
☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ I don't have any brothers or sisters

c. smoked cigarettes?
☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ I don't have any brothers or sisters

d. taken a handgun to school?
☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ I don't have any brothers or sisters

e. been suspended or expelled from school?
☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ I don't have any brothers or sisters

84. The rules in my family are clear.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

85. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?
☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	no	yes	YES!
86. My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done.	☐	☐	☐	☐
87. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	☐	☐	☐	☐
88. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	☐	☐	☐	☐
89. My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home.	☐	☐	☐	☐
90. If you drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	☐	☐	☐	☐
91. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	☐	☐	☐	☐
92. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	☐	☐	☐	☐
93. If you skipped school without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	☐	☐	☐	☐

94. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.
☐ Never or almost never ☐ Often
☐ Sometimes ☐ All the time

95. Do you feel very close to your mother?
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

96. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

97. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

98. People in my family hardly ever lose their tempers.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

99. How often do your parents tell you that they are proud of you for something you have done?
☐ Never or almost never ☐ Often
☐ Sometimes ☐ All the time

	NO!	no	yes	YES!
100. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	☐	☐	☐	☐
101. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	☐	☐	☐	☐
102. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	☐	☐	☐	☐
103. We fight a lot in our family.	☐	☐	☐	☐
104. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	☐	☐	☐	☐
105. Do you feel very close to your father?	☐	☐	☐	☐
106. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	☐	☐	☐	☐
107. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood, or the area around where I live.	☐	☐	☐	☐
108. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	☐	☐	☐	☐
109. I like my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.	☐	☐	☐	☐

110. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood, or the area around where you live?

	NO!	no	yes	YES!
a. crime and/or drug selling	☐	☐	☐	☐
b. fights	☐	☐	☐	☐
c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings	☐	☐	☐	☐
d. lots of graffiti	☐	☐	☐	☐

111. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?
☐ Never ☐ 3 - 4 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 1 - 2 times ☐ 5 - 6 times

112. There are people in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live, who are proud of me when I do something well.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA

113. Have you changed schools in the past year (the last 12 months)?
☐ No ☐ Yes

114. I feel safe in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

115. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten?
☐ Never ☐ 3 - 4 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 1 - 2 times ☐ 5 - 6 times

116. I would like to get out of my neighborhood, or area around where I live.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

117. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?
☐ No ☐ Yes

118. There are people in my neighborhood, or area around where I live, who encourage me to do my best.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☐ yes ☐ YES!

119. How important were these questions?
☐ Not too important ☐ Important
☐ Fairly important ☐ Very important

120. How honest were you in filling out this survey?
☐ I was very honest
☐ I was honest pretty much of the time
☐ I was honest some of the time
☐ I was honest once in a while
☐ I was not honest at all

121. Were there any questions that you did not like?
☐ No ☐ Yes
If "Yes," which ones? "Why"?

122. Were there any questions that upset you or made you feel uncomfortable?
☐ No ☐ Yes
If "Yes," which ones? "Why"?

123. Are there any other things we should have asked about?
☐ No ☐ Yes
If "Yes," what?

124. What is the name of the town or city you live in?

____
Please Print Town or City Name

Official Use Only

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

Sponsor
State of Maine Office of Substance Abuse
and
University of Maine Student Health Center

Administrator
Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy
University of Maine

APPENDIX 4

Item by Item Results by Grade and Gender

Question 1 (How old are you?) by GRADE

SEX = female

AGE	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
10	4 .8							4 .1
11	165 31.5	1 .2						166 5.1
12	312 59.7	162 26.1						475 14.6
13	42 8.0	401 64.5	179 27.5	0 .1				622 19.2
14		54 8.7	416 64.0	92 20.6				563 17.3
15		2 .3	55 8.5	293 65.3	126 32.6	2 .6		478 14.7
16		1 .2		60 13.4	229 59.1	109 31.5	3 1.2	403 12.4
17					31 8.1	212 61.3	84 31.8	328 10.1
18				3 .7	1 .2	23 6.5	161 60.5	187 5.8
19						1 .1	17 6.4	18 .5
Column Total	523 16.1	622 19.2	650 20.1	449 13.8	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3243 100.0

SEX = male

AGE	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
10					1 .4			1 .0
11	129 23.8	14 2.2						142 4.7
12	339 62.7	98 16.0	1 .2					438 14.4
13	71 13.1	404 66.0	141 23.9				1 .3	616 20.2
14	1 .1	91 14.8	334 56.4	66 17.2	0 .1			492 16.1
15		5 .8	109 18.4	222 57.9	88 26.1	1 .2		425 13.9
16			2 .3	94 24.4	206 61.0	85 23.8	2 1.0	388 12.7
17		0 .0		2 .5	39 11.5	222 62.7	68 30.0	332 10.9
18		0 .0			3 .9	41 11.5	136 59.6	180 5.9
19	2 .3		5 .8			7 1.8	21 9.1	34 1.1
Column Total	540 17.7	612 20.1	593 19.4	384 12.6	337 11.1	354 11.6	228 7.5	3048 100.0

Question 1 (How old are you?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

AGE	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
10	4 .4				1 .2			5 .1
11	293 27.6	15 1.2						309 4.9
12	651 61.2	260 21.1	1 .1					913 14.5
13	112 10.6	805 65.2	320 25.8	0 .0			1 .1	1238 19.7
14	1 .1	145 11.7	751 60.4	158 19.0	0 .0			1054 16.8
15		7 .5	164 13.2	515 61.9	215 29.6	3 .4		903 14.4
16		1 .1	2 .1	154 18.5	435 60.0	193 27.6	6 1.1	791 12.6
17		0 .0		2 .3	70 9.7	434 62.0	153 31.0	660 10.5
18		0 .0		3 .4	4 .5	63 9.0	296 60.1	367 5.8
19	2 .2		5 .4			7 1.0	38 7.6	51 .8
Column Total	1063 16.9	1233 19.6	1243 19.8	832 13.2	725 11.5	700 11.1	493 7.8	6291 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 144

```
Question 2 & 3 (What grade are you in?  and Are you: Male/Female?)

SEX = female & male

                                                                     Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
SEX           +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|     523|     624|     650|     449|     388|     346|     265|   3245
  female      |    49.2|    50.4|    52.3|    53.9|    53.4|    49.4|    53.8|   51.5
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|     540|     614|     593|     384|     339|     354|     228|   3052
  male        |    50.8|    49.6|    47.7|    46.1|    46.6|    50.6|    46.2|   48.5
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
         Total     16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

Question 4 (What [race] do you consider yourself to be?) by GRADE

SEX = female

RACE	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 white	473 94.9	540 88.9	594 93.7	412 93.5	366 95.1	323 94.2	256 97.9	2964 93.5
2 African Am	3 .5	2 .3	4 .7			3 .8	1 .4	13 .4
3 native Am	6 1.3	21 3.4	9 1.5	9 2.1	3 .7	6 1.9		55 1.7
4 hispanic	2 .4	16 2.6	4 .7	5 1.2	2 .5	2 .5	1 .4	32 1.0
5 asian/pacific	8 1.6	2 .3	13 2.1	6 1.4	10 2.6	3 .8	2 .8	44 1.4
6 other	7 1.3	27 4.4	8 1.3	8 1.9	4 1.0	6 1.8	1 .5	61 1.9
Column Total	498 15.7	607 19.2	634 20.0	441 13.9	385 12.1	343 10.8	262 8.3	3169 100.0

SEX = male

RACE	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 white	457 89.7	514 87.8	536 92.8	342 89.8	302 89.8	331 94.1	214 94.5	2696 90.8
2 African Am	5 .9	7 1.2	5 .8	1 .3	2 .6	4 1.1	1 .6	25 .8
3 native Am	20 3.8	21 3.6	19 3.3	23 5.9	16 4.6	4 1.0	2 1.1	104 3.5
4 hispanic	3 .5	12 2.1	3 .5	9 2.2	7 2.0	7 2.0	4 1.8	44 1.5
5 asian/pacific	6 1.2	1 .2	10 1.7	2 .5	5 1.4	1 .2	2 .8	26 .9
6 other	19 3.8	30 5.1	5 .8	5 1.2	5 1.5	5 1.6	3 1.3	72 2.4
Column Total	509 17.2	586 19.7	577 19.5	381 12.8	336 11.3	351 11.8	227 7.6	2968 100.0

```
Question 4 (What [race] do you consider yourself to be?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

                                                                                Row
                         6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
RACE            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1 |     929|    1054|    1130|     755|     668|     654|     471|    5660
  white                 |    92.3|    88.4|    93.3|    91.8|    92.7|    94.2|    96.3|    92.2
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2 |       7|       9|       9|       1|       2|       7|       2|      38
  African Am            |      .7|      .8|      .8|      .1|      .3|      .9|      .5|      .6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3 |      26|      42|      29|      32|      18|      10|       2|     159
  native Am             |     2.6|     3.5|     2.4|     3.9|     2.5|     1.4|      .5|     2.6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4 |       5|      28|       7|      14|       9|       9|       5|      76
  hispanic              |      .5|     2.3|      .6|     1.7|     1.2|     1.3|     1.1|     1.2
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      5 |      14|       3|      23|       8|      15|       3|       4|      70
  asian/pacific         |     1.4|      .3|     1.9|     1.0|     2.1|      .5|      .8|     1.1
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      6 |      26|      57|      13|      13|       9|      12|       4|     134
  other                 |     2.6|     4.8|     1.1|     1.6|     1.3|     1.7|      .8|     2.2
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column       1007     1193     1211      822      721      694      489     6137
                Total       16.4     19.4     19.7     13.4     11.7     11.3      8.0    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:   298
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Question 5a  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your mother live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     25 |     36 |     46 |     46 |     35 |     41 |     36 |     266
   no                     |    4.8 |    5.8 |    7.1 |   10.3 |    9.0 |   12.0 |   13.6 |     8.2
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|    498 |    588 |    604 |    403 |    353 |    305 |    229 |    2979
   yes                    |   95.2 |   94.2 |   92.9 |   89.7 |   91.0 |   88.0 |   86.4 |    91.8
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column       523      624      650      449      388      346      265     3245
                   Total      16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     34 |     56 |     61 |     45 |     50 |     42 |     28 |     315
   no                     |    6.4 |    9.1 |   10.3 |   11.6 |   14.7 |   12.0 |   12.1 |    10.3
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|    506 |    558 |    532 |    339 |    289 |    312 |    200 |    2736
   yes                    |   93.6 |   90.9 |   89.7 |   88.4 |   85.3 |   88.0 |   87.9 |    89.7
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column       540      614      593      384      339      354      228     3052
                   Total      17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     60 |     92 |    107 |     91 |     85 |     84 |     64 |     582
   no                     |    5.6 |    7.4 |    8.6 |   10.9 |   11.7 |   12.0 |   12.9 |     9.2
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|   1004 |   1146 |   1136 |    742 |    642 |    616 |    429 |    5715
   yes                    |   94.4 |   92.6 |   91.4 |   89.1 |   88.3 |   88.0 |   87.1 |    90.8
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column      1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493     6297
                   Total      16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5b  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your foster mother live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                            Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     518|     618|     649|     441|     382|     345|     262|    3215
  no                |    98.9|    99.0|    99.8|    98.2|    98.5|    99.8|    98.9|    99.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|       6|       6|       1|       8|       6|       1|       3|      30
  yes               |     1.1|     1.0|      .2|     1.8|     1.5|      .2|     1.1|      .9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       523      624      650      449      388      346      265     3245
             Total      16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                            Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     540|     612|     589|     383|     338|     354|     227|    3044
  no                |   100.0|    99.8|    99.4|    99.8|    99.6|   100.0|    99.8|    99.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|        |       1|       4|       1|       1|        |       1|       8
  yes               |        |      .2|      .6|      .2|      .4|        |      .2|      .3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       540      614      593      384      339      354      228     3052
             Total      17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|    1058|    1230|    1238|     824|     720|     700|     490|    6259
  no                |    99.5|    99.4|    99.6|    98.9|    99.0|    99.9|    99.3|    99.4
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|       6|       7|       5|       9|       7|       1|       3|      38
  yes               |      .5|      .6|      .4|     1.1|     1.0|      .1|      .7|      .6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493     6297
             Total      16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5c  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your stepmother live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      1|   515 |   604 |   618 |   429 |   377 |   327 |   257 |  3127
   no                  |  98.4 |  96.9 |  95.1 |  95.6 |  97.2 |  94.5 |  96.7 |  96.4
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      2|     9 |    19 |    32 |    20 |    11 |    19 |     9 |   118
   yes                 |   1.6 |   3.1 |   4.9 |   4.4 |   2.8 |   5.5 |   3.3 |   3.6
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column     523     624     650     449     388     346     265    3245
                 Total    16.1    19.2    20.0    13.8    12.0    10.7     8.2    100.

SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      1|   522 |   593 |   576 |   371 |   318 |   341 |   216 |  2938
   no                  |  96.6 |  96.7 |  97.3 |  96.7 |  93.7 |  96.3 |  94.9 |  96.3
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      2|    18 |    20 |    16 |    13 |    21 |    13 |    12 |   114
   yes                 |   3.4 |   3.3 |   2.7 |   3.3 |   6.3 |   3.7 |   5.1 |   3.7
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column     540     614     593     384     339     354     228    3052
                 Total    17.7    20.1    19.4    12.6    11.1    11.6     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      1|  1037 |  1198 |  1195 |   800 |   695 |   668 |   473 |  6065
   no                  |  97.5 |  96.8 |  96.1 |  96.1 |  95.6 |  95.4 |  95.9 |  96.3
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      2|    27 |    40 |    48 |    32 |    32 |    32 |    20 |   232
   yes                 |   2.5 |   3.2 |   3.9 |   3.9 |   4.4 |   4.6 |   4.1 |   3.7
                       +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column    1064    1237    1243     832     727     700     493    6297
                 Total    16.9    19.7    19.7    13.2    11.5    11.1     7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5d  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your grandmother live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|     510|     598|     633|     434|     360|     327|     257|   3119
       no                |    97.4|    95.8|    97.3|    96.7|    92.9|    94.5|    96.9|   96.1
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|      14|      26|      17|      15|      27|      19|       8|    126
       yes               |     2.6|     4.2|     2.7|     3.3|     7.1|     5.5|     3.1|    3.9
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column         523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
                Total        16.      19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|     513|     595|     570|     370|     326|     340|     223|   2939
       no                |    95.0|    96.9|    96.3|    96.5|    96.2|    96.1|    97.7|   96.3
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|      27|      19|      22|      13|      13|      14|       5|    113
       yes               |     5.0|     3.1|     3.7|     3.5|     3.8|     3.9|     2.3|    3.7
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column         540      614      593      384      339      354      22     3052
                Total        17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                          6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|    1023|    1193|    1203|     804|     687|     667|     480|   6057
       no                |    96.2|    96.4|    96.8|    96.6|    94.5|    95.3|    97.3|   96.2
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|      41|      45|      39|      28|      40|      33|      13|    239
       yes               |     3.8|     3.6|     3.2|     3.4|     5.5|     4.7|     2.7|    3.8
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column        1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
                Total        16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5e  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your aunt live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                         6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                  -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|    516 |    615 |    644 |    441 |    383 |    344 |    263 |  3205
   no                    |   98.6 |   98.5 |   99.1 |   98.3 |   98.7 |   99.3 |   99.2 |  98.8
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|      8 |      9 |      6 |      8 |      5 |      2 |      2 |    40
   yes                   |    1.4 |    1.5 |     .9 |    1.7 |    1.3 |     .7 |     .8 |   1.2
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   Column     523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
                    Total    16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                         6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                  -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|    534 |    606 |    589 |    376 |    334 |    350 |    225 |  3013
   no                    |   98.8 |   98.7 |   99.3 |   97.9 |   98.4 |   98.8 |   98.7 |  98.7
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|      7 |      8 |      4 |      8 |      5 |      4 |      3 |    39
   yes                   |    1.2 |    1.3 |     .7 |    2.1 |    1.6 |    1.2 |    1.3 |   1.3
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   Column     540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
                    Total    17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                         6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                  -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|   1050 |   1221 |   1233 |    817 |    716 |    694 |    488 |  6218
   no                    |   98.7 |   98.6 |   99.2 |   98.1 |   98.6 |   99.0 |   99.0 |  98.7
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        2|     14 |     17 |     10 |     16 |     11 |      7 |      5 |    79
   yes                   |    1.3 |    1.4 |     .8 |    1.9 |    1.4 |    1.0 |    1.0 |   1.3
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   Column    1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
                    Total    16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5f  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your father live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                          6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH     Total
                  -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        1|    128  |    164  |    200  |    155  |    140  |    109  |     97  |   993
       no                |   24.5  |   26.3  |   30.8  |   34.5  |   36.0  |   31.6  |   36.6  |  30.6
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        2|    395  |    460  |    450  |    294  |    248  |    237  |    168  |  2252
       yes               |   75.5  |   73.7  |   69.2  |   65.5  |   64.0  |   68.4  |   63.4  |  69.4
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                  Column      523       624       650       449       388       346       265    3245
                   Total     16.1      19.2      20.0      13.8      12.0      10.7       8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                          6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH     Total
                  -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        1|    153  |    163  |    161  |    150  |     75  |    103  |     55  |   860
       no                |   28.3  |   26.5  |   27.2  |   39.1  |   22.1  |   29.1  |   24.1  |  28.2
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        2|    387  |    451  |    431  |    234  |    264  |    251  |    173  |  2191
       yes               |   71.7  |   73.5  |   72.8  |   60.9  |   77.9  |   70.9  |   75.9  |  71.8
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                  Column      540       614       593       384       339       354       228    3052
                   Total     17.7      20.1      19.4      12.6      11.1      11.6       7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                          6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH     Total
                  -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        1|    281  |    327  |    362  |    305  |    215  |    213  |    152  |  1853
       no                |   26.4  |   26.4  |   29.1  |   36.6  |   29.5  |   30.4  |   30.8  |  29.4
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        2|    782  |    911  |    881  |    528  |    512  |    488  |    341  |  4443
       yes               |   73.6  |   73.6  |   70.9  |   63.4  |   70.5  |   69.6  |   69.2  |  70.6
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                  Column     1064      1237      1243       832       727       700       493    6297
                   Total     16.9      19.7      19.7      13.2      11.5      11.1       7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5g  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your foster father live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                 Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    520 |    619 |    649 |    445 |    384 |    343 |    262 |  3223
  no             |   99.3 |   99.2 |   99.8 |   99.2 |   99.1 |   99.2 |   98.9 |  99.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|      4 |      5 |      1 |      4 |      4 |      3 |      3 |    23
  yes            |     .7 |     .8 |     .2 |     .8 |     .9 |     .8 |    1.1 |    .7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
           Total     16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                 Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    534 |    610 |    587 |    383 |    337 |    354 |    227 |  3032
  no             |   98.8 |   99.4 |   99.0 |   99.7 |   99.4 |  100.0 |   99.7 |  99.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|      6 |      4 |      6 |      1 |      2 |        |      1 |    20
  yes            |    1.2 |     .6 |    1.0 |     .3 |     .6 |        |     .3 |    .7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
           Total     17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                 Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|   1054 |   1229 |   1236 |    828 |    721 |    697 |    490 |  6255
  no             |   99.1 |   99.3 |   99.4 |   99.4 |   99.2 |   99.6 |   99.3 |  99.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|     10 |      8 |      7 |      5 |      6 |      3 |      4 |    42
  yes            |     .9 |     .7 |     .6 |     .6 |     .8 |     .4 |     .7 |    .7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column     1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
           Total     16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:   138
```

```
Question 5h  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your stepfather live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                            Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
              --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    482 |    558 |    542 |    395 |    317 |    296 |    233 |  2823
   no                 |   92.1 |   89.4 |   83.3 |   88.0 |   81.8 |   85.6 |   87.7 |  87.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     41 |     66 |    108 |     54 |     71 |     50 |     33 |   423
   yes                |    7.9 |   10.6 |   16.7 |   12.0 |   18.2 |   14.4 |   12.3 |  13.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column        523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
              Total       16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                            Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
              --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    495 |    560 |    530 |    329 |    312 |    328 |    205 |  2759
   no                 |   91.5 |   91.3 |   89.4 |   85.7 |   91.9 |   92.6 |   90.1 |  90.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     46 |     53 |     63 |     55 |     27 |     26 |     23 |   293
   yes                |    8.5 |    8.7 |   10.6 |   14.3 |    8.1 |    7.4 |    9.9 |   9.6
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column        540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
              Total       17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
              --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    977 |   1118 |   1072 |    724 |    629 |    624 |    438 |  5581
   no                 |   91.8 |   90.4 |   86.2 |   87.0 |   86.5 |   89.1 |   88.8 |  88.6
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     87 |    119 |    171 |    109 |     98 |     76 |     55 |   716
   yes                |    8.2 |    9.6 |   13.8 |   13.0 |   13.5 |   10.9 |   11.2 |  11.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column       1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
              Total       16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5i  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your grandfather live
there with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                            Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
            -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 1|   511|   606|   646|   442|   372|   341|   261|   3179
    no            |  97.6|  97.2|  99.4|  98.5|  95.9|  98.5|  98.5|   98.0
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 2|    12|    18|     4|     7|    16|     5|     4|     66
    yes           |   2.4|   2.8|    .6|   1.5|   4.1|   1.5|   1.5|    2.0
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column    523     624     650     449     388     346     265   3245
             Total   16.1    19.2    20.0    13.8    12.0    10.7     8.2  100.0

SEX = male
                                                                            Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
            -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 1|   527|   604|   580|   371|   330|   341|   225|   2979
    no            |  97.6|  98.3|  97.9|  96.7|  97.4|  96.4|  98.7|   97.6
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 2|    13|    10|    12|    13|     9|    13|     3|     73
    yes           |   2.4|   1.7|   2.1|   3.3|   2.6|   3.6|   1.3|    2.4
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column    540     614     593     384     339     354     228   3052
             Total   17.7    20.1    19.4    12.6    11.1    11.6     7.5  100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
            -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 1|  1038|  1210|  1227|   813|   702|   682|   486|   6158
    no            |  97.6|  97.8|  98.7|  97.7|  96.6|  97.4|  98.6|   97.8
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 2|    26|    28|    16|    19|    25|    18|     7|    139
    yes           |   2.4|   2.2|   1.3|   2.3|   3.4|   2.6|   1.4|    2.2
                  +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column   1064    1237    1243     832     727     700     493   6297
             Total   16.9    19.7    19.7    13.2    11.5    11.1     7.8  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5j  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your uncle live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                               Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    519 |    619 |    643 |    441 |    383 |    344 |    263 |  3212
   no                 |   99.1 |   99.3 |   98.8 |   98.3 |   98.8 |   99.3 |   99.2 |  99.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|      5 |      4 |      8 |      7 |      5 |      2 |      2 |    33
   yes                |     .9 |     .7 |    1.2 |    1.7 |    1.2 |     .7 |     .8 |   1.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column       523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
               Total      16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                               Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    534 |    610 |    584 |    374 |    331 |    351 |    225 |  3009
   no                 |   98.8 |   99.4 |   98.6 |   97.5 |   97.7 |   99.1 |   98.6 |  98.6
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|      7 |      4 |      8 |     10 |      8 |      3 |      3 |    43
   yes                |    1.2 |     .6 |    1.4 |    2.5 |    2.3 |     .9 |    1.4 |   1.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column       540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
               Total      17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                               Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|   1052 |   1229 |   1227 |    815 |    714 |    695 |    488 |  6221
   no                 |   98.9 |   99.3 |   98.7 |   97.9 |   98.3 |   99.2 |   98.9 |  98.8
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     11 |      8 |     16 |     17 |     13 |      6 |      5 |    76
   yes                |    1.1 |     .7 |    1.3 |    2.1 |    1.7 |     .8 |    1.1 |   1.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
               Total      16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 5k  (Think of where you live most of the time. Do other adults live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|   504|    610|    628|    432|    371|    316|    246|   3107
  no               |  96.3|   97.8|   96.6|   96.3|   95.5|   91.2|   92.8|   95.7
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    19|     14|     22|     17|     17|     30|     19|    138
  yes              |   3.7|    2.2|    3.4|    3.7|    4.5|    8.8|    7.2|    4.3
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
             Column    523     624     650     449     388     346     265    3245
              Total   16.1    19.2    20.0    13.8    12.0    10.7     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|   526|    597|    578|    356|    325|    337|    224|   2944
  no               |  97.4|   97.3|   97.6|   92.8|   95.8|   95.2|   98.3|   96.5
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    14|     17|     14|     28|     14|     17|      4|    108
  yes              |   2.6|    2.7|    2.4|    7.2|    4.2|    4.8|    1.7|    3.5
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
             Column    540     614     593     384     339     354     228    3052
              Total   17.7    20.1    19.4    12.6    11.1    11.6     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|  1031|   1207|   1206|    788|    695|    653|    470|   6051
  no               |  96.9|   97.6|   97.1|   94.6|   95.7|   93.2|   95.3|   96.1
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    33|     30|     36|     45|     31|     48|     23|    246
  yes              |   3.1|    2.4|    2.9|    5.4|    4.3|    6.8|    4.7|    3.9
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
             Column   1064    1237    1243     832     727     700     493    6297
              Total   16.9    19.7    19.7    13.2    11.5    11.1     7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

```
Question 51  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your sister live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                             Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    292 |    306 |    328 |    252 |    228 |    208 |    187 |  1801
  no             |   55.7 |   49.1 |   50.5 |   56.1 |   58.8 |   60.1 |   70.5 |  55.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    232 |    318 |    322 |    197 |    160 |    138 |     78 |  1445
  yes            |   44.3 |   50.9 |   49.5 |   43.9 |   41.2 |   39.9 |   29.5 |  44.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
           Total     16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                             Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    305 |    328 |    341 |    223 |    207 |    228 |    154 |  1786
  no             |   56.4 |   53.5 |   57.6 |   58.0 |   61.0 |   64.4 |   67.7 |  58.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    236 |    285 |    251 |    161 |    132 |    126 |     74 |  1266
  yes            |   43.6 |   46.5 |   42.4 |   42.0 |   39.0 |   35.6 |   32.3 |  41.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
           Total     17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                             Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    596 |    634 |    670 |    474 |    435 |    436 |    341 |  3586
  no             |   56.0 |   51.3 |   53.9 |   57.0 |   59.8 |   62.3 |   69.2 |  57.0
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    468 |    603 |    573 |    358 |    292 |    264 |    152 |  2711
  yes            |   44.0 |   48.7 |   46.1 |   43.0 |   40.2 |   37.7 |   30.8 |  43.0
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column     1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
           Total     16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

Question 5m (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your stepsister live there with you?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	506	598	629	431	372	337	261	3134
		96.6	95.9	96.7	96.0	96.0	97.3	98.4	96.6
yes	2	18	25	21	18	15	10	4	112
		3.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.0	2.7	1.6	3.4
Column Total		523	624	650	449	388	346	265	3245
		16.1	19.2	20.0	13.8	12.0	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	525	597	565	371	334	346	223	2961
		97.2	97.3	95.4	96.7	98.4	97.7	97.6	97.0
yes	2	15	17	28	13	5	8	5	91
		2.8	2.7	4.6	3.3	1.6	2.3	2.4	3.0
Column Total		540	614	593	384	339	354	228	3052
		17.7	20.1	19.4	12.6	11.1	11.6	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	1031	1195	1194	802	706	683	484	6095
		96.9	96.6	96.1	96.4	97.2	97.5	98.0	96.8
yes	2	33	42	49	30	21	18	10	202
		3.1	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.0	3.2
Column Total		1064	1237	1243	832	727	700	493	6297
		16.9	19.7	19.7	13.2	11.5	11.1	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 138

```
Question 5n  (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your brother live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              1|    247|    314|    328|    247|    218|    216|    174|   1744
  no           |   47.2|   50.3|   50.4|   55.0|   56.3|   62.5|   65.6|   53.7
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              2|    276|    310|    323|    202|    169|    130|     91|   1501
  yes          |   52.8|   49.7|   49.6|   45.0|   43.7|   37.5|   34.4|   46.3
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column      523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
         Total     16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              1|    290|    317|    319|    204|    193|    222|    137|   1682
  no           |   53.7|   51.6|   53.8|   53.1|   57.0|   62.7|   60.2|   55.1
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              2|    250|    297|    274|    180|    146|    132|     91|   1369
  yes          |   46.3|   48.4|   46.2|   46.9|   43.0|   37.3|   39.8|   44.9
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column      540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
         Total     17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              1|    537|    630|    647|    451|    412|    439|    311|   3426
  no           |   50.5|   50.9|   52.0|   54.1|   56.7|   62.6|   63.1|   54.4
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              2|    526|    607|    596|    382|    315|    262|    182|   2871
  yes          |   49.5|   49.1|   48.0|   45.9|   43.3|   37.4|   36.9|   45.6
               +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
         Total     16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

Question 5o (Think of where you live most of the time. Does your stepbrother live there with you?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	506 96.6	595 95.3	627 96.5	435 97.0	373 96.3	341 98.5	259 97.6	3136 96.6
yes	2	18 3.4	29 4.7	23 3.5	14 3.0	14 3.7	5 1.5	6 2.4	109 3.4
	Column Total	523 16.1	624 19.2	650 20.0	449 13.8	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3245 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	528 97.8	575 93.8	575 97.1	371 96.7	330 97.2	343 96.8	222 97.4	2945 96.5
yes	2	12 2.2	38 6.2	17 2.9	12 3.3	9 2.8	11 3.2	6 2.6	107 3.5
	Column Total	540 17.7	614 20.1	593 19.4	384 12.6	339 11.1	354 11.6	228 7.5	3052 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
no	1	1034 97.2	1170 94.5	1203 96.8	806 96.9	703 96.7	684 97.7	481 97.5	6081 96.6
yes	2	29 2.8	67 5.5	40 3.2	26 3.1	24 3.3	16 2.3	12 2.5	216 3.4
	Column Total	1064 16.9	1237 19.7	1243 19.7	832 13.2	727 11.5	700 11.1	493 7.8	6297 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 138

```
Question 5p  (Think of where you live most of the time. Do other children live there
with you?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
                  ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|    499 |    606 |    631 |    426 |    357 |    320 |    258 |  3097
     no                 |   95.4 |   97.1 |   97.0 |   95.0 |   92.1 |   92.4 |   97.2 |  95.4
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|     24 |     18 |     19 |     23 |     31 |     26 |      7 |   149
     yes                |    4.6 |    2.9 |    3.0 |    5.0 |    7.9 |    7.6 |    2.8 |   4.6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column       523      624      650      449      388      346      265    3245
                 Total      16.1     19.2     20.0     13.8     12.0     10.7      8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
                  ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|    523 |    592 |    580 |    374 |    332 |    349 |    224 |  2974
     no                 |   96.9 |   96.4 |   97.9 |   97.4 |   97.9 |   98.5 |   98.2 |  97.4
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|     17 |     22 |     13 |     10 |      7 |      5 |      4 |    78
     yes                |    3.1 |    3.6 |    2.1 |    2.6 |    2.1 |    1.5 |    1.8 |   2.6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column       540      614      593      384      339      354      228    3052
                 Total      17.7     20.1     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
                  ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|   1022 |   1197 |   1211 |    800 |    689 |    669 |    482 |  6070
     no                 |   96.1 |   96.8 |   97.4 |   96.1 |   94.8 |   95.5 |   97.7 |  96.4
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|     41 |     40 |     32 |     33 |     38 |     31 |     11 |   227
     yes                |    3.9 |    3.2 |    2.6 |    3.9 |    5.2 |    4.5 |    2.3 |   3.6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column      1064     1237     1243      832      727      700      493    6297
                 Total      16.9     19.7     19.7     13.2     11.5     11.1      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  138
```

Question 6 (How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	0	181	205	231	141	139	111	80	1088
		35.1	33.1	35.9	31.8	36.0	32.6	30.9	33.9
1	1	198	225	213	137	118	97	86	1074
		38.5	36.4	33.2	30.8	30.5	28.5	33.0	33.5
2	2	68	99	94	82	58	65	40	507
		13.3	16.1	14.6	18.6	15.0	19.2	15.5	15.8
3	3	43	40	50	44	37	27	21	263
		8.4	6.5	7.8	10.0	9.5	7.9	8.2	8.2
4	4	14	18	27	22	12	8	17	117
		2.7	2.9	4.2	5.0	3.2	2.3	6.5	3.7
5	5	8	8	13	5	6	13	7	61
		1.5	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.6	3.9	2.7	1.9
6 or more	6	3	23	15	12	16	19	8	96
		.6	3.7	2.3	2.6	4.2	5.6	3.1	3.0
Column Total		514	619	643	444	386	341	259	3206
		16.0	19.3	20.0	13.8	12.0	10.6	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	0	213	226	211	114	126	115	89	1094
		40.3	37.3	36.3	30.3	37.7	32.7	39.8	36.5
1	1	159	203	179	138	95	140	76	991
		30.1	33.5	30.8	36.8	28.5	40.0	34.1	33.0
2	2	81	92	118	57	50	54	25	478
		15.3	15.2	20.3	15.2	15.1	15.3	11.4	15.9
3	3	35	48	35	39	29	17	20	222
		6.6	7.9	6.0	10.3	8.6	4.9	8.8	7.4
4	4	13	17	16	15	11	16	3	92
		2.5	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.3	4.6	1.4	3.1
5	5	15	10	6	5	6	0	7	49
		2.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	.1	3.0	1.6
6 or more	6	11	10	16	8	17	9	4	75
		2.2	1.6	2.8	2.2	5.0	2.5	1.6	2.5
Column Total		527	607	582	376	334	351	223	3000
		17.6	20.2	19.4	12.5	11.1	11.7	7.4	100.0

```
Question 6 (How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do
you have that are older than you?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                         6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|   393|   432|   442|   255|   265|   226|   169|   2181
   0                  |  37.8|  35.2|  36.1|  31.1|  36.8|  32.6|  35.0|   35.1
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|   357|   429|   392|   275|   213|   237|   162|   2065
   1                  |  34.3|  35.0|  32.0|  33.6|  29.6|  34.3|  33.5|   33.3
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|   149|   192|   212|   139|   108|   119|    66|    985
   2                  |  14.3|  15.6|  17.3|  17.0|  15.0|  17.2|  13.6|   15.9
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|    78|    88|    85|    83|    65|    44|    41|    485
   3                  |   7.5|   7.2|   7.0|  10.1|   9.1|   6.4|   8.5|    7.8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|    27|    35|    43|    38|    23|    24|    20|    209
   4                  |   2.6|   2.8|   3.5|   4.6|   3.2|   3.5|   4.1|    3.4
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     5|    23|    18|    20|    10|    12|    14|    14|    110
   5                  |   2.2|   1.5|   1.6|   1.2|   1.7|   2.0|   2.9|    1.8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     6|    15|    33|    31|    20|    33|    28|    12|    171
   6 or more          |   1.4|   2.7|   2.5|   2.4|   4.6|   4.0|   2.4|    2.8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column    1041    1226    1225     820     720     691     483    6206
                Total    16.8    19.8    19.7    13.2    11.6    11.1     7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  229
```

Question 7 (How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	0	216 41.4	238 38.7	235 36.6	180 40.2	159 41.2	142 41.3	112 43.6	1282 39.9
1	1	180 34.6	224 36.4	240 37.3	146 32.6	120 31.2	106 30.7	80 31.1	1096 34.1
2	2	79 15.2	85 13.8	91 14.1	76 17.0	52 13.5	56 16.3	36 13.8	475 14.8
3	3	32 6.1	47 7.6	47 7.3	26 5.7	29 7.5	22 6.5	15 5.9	217 6.8
4	4	10 2.0	16 2.6	15 2.4	14 3.2	17 4.4	10 3.0	9 3.4	92 2.9
5	5	4 .7	3 .4	12 1.8	3 .6	6 1.5	4 1.1	4 1.6	35 1.1
6 or more	6		3 .5	3 .5	3 .6	3 .7	4 1.1	1 .5	17 .5
Column Total		520 16.2	617 19.2	643 20.0	447 13.9	385 12.0	344 10.7	258 8.0	3213 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	0	219 41.0	215 35.5	214 37.0	134 35.8	137 41.5	146 42.6	82 36.9	1147 38.4
1	1	203 37.9	229 37.9	227 39.2	127 34.2	106 31.9	118 34.4	95 42.8	1105 37.0
2	2	82 15.3	93 15.3	85 14.8	74 20.0	49 15.0	54 15.8	28 12.7	466 15.6
3	3	17 3.2	38 6.2	35 6.0	22 6.0	23 6.9	15 4.4	8 3.5	157 5.3
4	4	8 1.5	24 3.9	10 1.7	9 2.4	6 1.8	6 1.9	5 2.3	68 2.3
5	5	2 .4	4 .6	3 .6	1 .2	4 1.1	1 .2	0 .1	14 .5
6 or more	6	4 .8	3 .5	5 .8	5 1.4	6 1.9	3 .8	4 1.6	30 1.0
Column Total		535 17.9	605 20.3	579 19.4	373 12.5	330 11.1	342 11.5	222 7.4	2987 100.0

Question 7 (How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	0	435 41.2	453 37.1	449 36.8	313 38.2	296 41.4	288 41.9	194 40.5	2429 39.2
1	1	382 36.2	454 37.1	467 38.2	273 33.3	226 31.5	223 32.5	175 36.5	2200 35.5
2	2	161 15.3	178 14.6	176 14.4	151 18.4	102 14.2	110 16.0	64 13.3	941 15.2
3	3	48 4.6	84 6.9	81 6.7	48 5.9	51 7.2	37 5.4	23 4.8	374 6.0
4	4	18 1.7	40 3.2	25 2.1	23 2.8	23 3.2	17 2.5	14 2.9	159 2.6
5	5	6 .6	6 .5	15 1.2	3 .4	9 1.3	4 .6	4 .9	49 .8
6 or more	6	4 .4	6 .5	8 .7	8 1.0	9 1.3	7 1.0	5 1.0	48 .8
	Column Total	1055 17.0	1222 19.7	1222 19.7	820 13.2	716 11.5	687 11.1	480 7.7	6200 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 235

180

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Question 8  (What is the language you use most often at home?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                Row
                         6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|    512|    602|    644|    448|    382|    341|    263|  3191
  english           |   98.8|   97.5|   99.1|   99.8|   98.4|   98.4|   99.6|  98.7
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|      1|      6|       |      1|       |      4|      1|    13
  french            |     .3|    1.0|       |     .1|       |    1.2|     .4|    .4
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|      5|     10|      6|      0|      6|      1|       |    28
  other             |     .9|    1.5|     .9|     .1|    1.6|     .4|       |    .9
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    518     617     649     449     388     346     265    3232
               Total   16.0    19.1    20.1    13.9    12.0    10.7     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                Row
                         6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|    533|    598|    578|    372|    332|    352|    227|  2992
  english           |   98.8|   97.9|   98.1|   98.3|   98.1|  100.0|   99.5|  98.6
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|      1|      2|      6|      3|      2|       |       |    14
  french            |     .1|     .4|    1.1|     .8|     .6|       |       |    .5
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|      6|     10|      5|      4|      4|       |      1|    30
  other             |    1.0|    1.7|     .8|     .9|    1.3|       |     .5|   1.0
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    539     611     589     378     338     352     228    3036
               Total   17.8    20.1    19.4    12.5    11.1    11.6     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                Row
                         6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|   1045|   1200|   1221|    820|    714|    693|    490|  6182
  english           |   98.8|   97.7|   98.7|   99.1|   98.3|   99.2|   99.5|  98.6
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|      2|      8|      6|      4|      2|      4|      1|    28
  french            |     .2|     .7|     .5|     .4|     .3|     .6|     .2|    .4
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|     10|     20|     10|      4|     11|      1|      1|    57
  other             |    1.0|    1.6|     .8|     .5|    1.5|     .2|     .2|    .9
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column   1057    1228    1238     827     726     698     492    6267
               Total   16.9    19.6    19.8    13.2    11.6    11.1     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  168
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Question 9 (Individual geographic identifier - not included in order to protect the confidentiality of responding students and their respective schools.)

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Question 10  (What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?)  by
GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      1|      3|     12|      6|      2|      9|     11|     16|     61
 grade school          |     .7|    2.0|     .9|     .5|    2.3|    3.3|    6.2|    1.9
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      2|     23|     57|     54|     46|     51|     28|     18|    278
 some high school      |    4.6|    9.4|    8.5|   10.8|   13.3|    8.4|    6.9|    8.8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      3|     96|    153|    150|    131|     94|    123|     99|    846
 completed HS          |   19.2|   25.0|   23.7|   30.5|   24.8|   36.1|   37.3|   26.8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      4|     44|     51|     68|     45|     48|     47|     41|    344
 some college          |    8.8|    8.4|   10.6|   10.4|   12.6|   13.7|   15.7|   10.9
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      5|    117|    144|    147|     94|     86|     82|     52|    721
 completed college     |   23.4|   23.5|   23.1|   21.8|   22.7|   24.0|   19.8|   22.8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      6|     54|     78|     97|     40|     27|     22|     22|    340
 grad/prof school      |   10.7|   12.7|   15.3|    9.3|    7.0|    6.5|    8.5|   10.8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      7|    160|    111|    107|     64|     65|     27|     12|    546
 unknown               |   31.8|   18.2|   16.9|   15.0|   17.1|    7.9|    4.4|   17.3
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      8|      4|      4|      6|      7|      1|       |      3|     25
 NA                    |     .8|     .6|    1.0|    1.6|     .2|       |    1.3|     .8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column      502     610     635     429     380     340     265    3161
                 Total     15.9    19.3    20.1    13.6    12.0    10.8     8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      1|     10|     12|      4|      3|      4|      6|      1|     40
 grade school          |    1.9|    2.0|     .7|     .7|    1.3|    1.7|     .5|    1.3
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      2|     24|     23|     30|     36|     25|     20|     13|    171
 some high school      |    4.6|    3.8|    5.3|    9.5|    7.5|    5.7|    5.8|    5.8
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      3|    105|    159|    130|    119|    113|    108|     72|    806
 completed HS          |   20.2|   26.5|   22.7|   31.8|   33.6|   31.2|   31.6|   27.1
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      4|     28|     50|     57|     39|     49|     53|     43|    319
 some college          |    5.4|    8.3|    9.9|   10.4|   14.7|   15.4|   19.1|   10.7
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      5|    154|    129|    152|     97|     68|     85|     66|    751
 completed college     |   29.4|   21.6|   26.5|   25.9|   20.2|   24.6|   29.1|   25.2
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      6|     64|     99|    105|     29|     34|     40|     20|    390
 grad/prof school      |   12.2|   16.5|   18.4|    7.6|   10.1|   11.4|    8.8|   13.1
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      7|    135|    125|     93|     51|     42|     34|     10|    489
 unknown               |   25.8|   20.8|   16.2|   13.7|   12.5|    9.7|    4.5|   16.4
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      8|      2|      3|      2|      1|      0|      1|      1|     11
 NA                    |     .5|     .5|     .3|     .3|     .1|     .4|     .5|     .4
               --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column      522     600     573     374     335     348     227    2978
                 Total     17.5    20.1    19.2    12.6    11.3    11.7     7.6   100.0
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Question 10 (What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?) by GRADE
SEX = female & male
                                                                       Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|    13|    25|    10|     5|    13|    17|    17|   101
 grade school        |   1.3|   2.0|    .8|    .6|   1.8|   2.5|   3.6|   1.6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|    47|    80|    84|    82|    76|    48|    32|   449
 some high school    |   4.6|   6.7|   7.0|  10.2|  10.6|   7.0|   6.4|   7.3
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|   202|   311|   281|   250|   207|   231|   170|  1652
 completed HS        |  19.7|  25.7|  23.2|  31.1|  28.9|  33.6|  34.7|  26.9
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|    72|   101|   124|    83|    97|   100|    85|   663
 some college        |   7.1|   8.4|  10.3|  10.4|  13.6|  14.6|  17.2|  10.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    5|   271|   273|   298|   191|   154|   167|   118|  1472
 completed college   |  26.5|  22.6|  24.7|  23.7|  21.5|  24.3|  24.1|  24.0
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    6|   118|   176|   203|    69|    60|    62|    42|   730
 grad/prof school    |  11.5|  14.6|  16.8|   8.5|   8.5|   9.0|   8.6|  11.9
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    7|   294|   236|   200|   115|   107|    61|    22|  1035
 unknown             |  28.7|  19.5|  16.6|  14.4|  14.9|   8.8|   4.5|  16.9
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    8|     6|     7|     8|     8|     1|     1|     5|    37
 NA                  |    .6|    .6|    .7|   1.0|    .2|    .2|   1.0|    .6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
             Column     1024    1210    1208     803     715     688     491    6139
              Total     16.7    19.7    19.7    13.1    11.6    11.2     8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  296
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Question 11 (What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 grade school	3 .5	10 1.6	2 .3	4 .9	4 1.1	4 1.3	3 1.1	30 .9
2 some high school	34 6.8	45 7.4	44 7.0	29 6.7	27 7.0	23 6.7	18 6.8	221 6.9
3 completed HS	100 19.7	169 27.8	196 30.9	129 29.5	135 34.7	132 38.6	110 41.4	971 30.5
4 some college	63 12.5	80 13.2	64 10.1	98 22.3	56 14.5	67 19.4	45 16.8	473 14.8
5 completed college	130 25.8	168 27.6	177 27.9	102 23.2	99 25.6	77 22.4	71 26.6	824 25.9
6 grad/prof school	62 12.2	69 11.3	56 8.8	35 8.1	30 7.8	28 8.1	15 5.8	295 9.3
7 unknown	111 22.0	66 10.9	89 14.0	39 8.9	36 9.2	12 3.4	4 1.3	356 11.2
8 NA	3 .5	1 .2	6 1.0	2 .4	1 .1		0 .1	13 .4
Column Total	506 15.9	608 19.1	635 19.9	438 13.8	388 12.2	343 10.8	265 8.3	3183 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 grade school	1 .2	4 .6	3 .6	4 1.2	3 .9	1 .2	1 .5	17 .6
2 some high school	21 4.1	23 3.8	25 4.3	27 7.1	15 4.6	15 4.2	11 4.8	136 4.6
3 completed HS	104 20.0	153 25.3	137 23.8	135 35.9	112 33.8	106 30.7	86 38.5	833 28.0
4 some college	45 8.7	69 11.5	63 10.9	51 13.4	47 14.1	54 15.7	37 16.6	366 12.3
5 completed college	167 32.2	191 31.5	196 34.1	83 22.2	83 24.9	109 31.4	58 25.7	886 29.8
6 grad/prof school	59 11.4	74 12.2	75 13.0	38 10.0	39 11.8	30 8.7	20 8.8	334 11.2
7 unknown	120 23.1	88 14.6	73 12.8	36 9.6	30 9.1	31 8.9	10 4.5	389 13.1
8 NA	2 .3	4 .6	3 .4	3 .7	2 .7	1 .2	1 .5	15 .5
Column Total	518 17.4	605 20.3	574 19.3	376 12.6	332 11.2	347 11.6	224 7.5	2977 100.0

Question 11 (What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
grade school	1	3	13	5	9	7	5	4	47
		.3	1.1	.5	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.8
some high school	2	55	68	69	56	42	38	29	357
		5.4	5.6	5.7	6.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.8
completed HS	3	203	322	333	264	247	239	196	1804
		19.9	26.5	27.5	32.4	34.3	34.6	40.1	29.3
some college	4	109	150	127	148	103	121	82	839
		10.6	12.3	10.5	18.2	14.3	17.5	16.7	13.6
completed college	5	297	359	373	185	182	186	128	1710
		29.0	29.6	30.9	22.7	25.3	26.9	26.2	27.8
grad/prof school	6	121	143	130	73	70	58	35	629
		11.8	11.8	10.8	9.0	9.7	8.4	7.2	10.2
unknown	7	231	154	162	75	66	43	14	745
		22.6	12.7	13.4	9.2	9.2	6.2	2.8	12.1
NA	8	4	5	9	4	3	1	2	28
		.4	.4	.7	.5	.4	.1	.3	.5
Column Total		1024	1214	1209	814	720	690	489	6159
		16.6	19.7	19.6	13.2	11.7	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 276

Question 12 (Where are you living now?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
farm	1	25 4.8	28 4.6	24 3.7	14 3.2	20 5.1	14 4.2	12 4.3	137 4.3
In the country	2	96 18.7	221 35.9	240 37.1	150 33.9	125 32.4	123 36.0	92 34.7	1048 32.6
In a city, town	3	391 76.5	366 59.5	382 59.1	278 62.8	242 62.5	206 59.9	161 60.9	2026 63.1
Column Total		511 15.9	616 19.2	646 20.1	443 13.8	387 12.0	343 10.7	265 8.3	3210 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
farm	1	17 3.3	21 3.5	30 5.3	21 5.5	15 4.5	21 5.9	14 6.2	140 4.7
In the country	2	115 21.7	182 30.4	209 36.6	144 37.8	136 40.2	120 34.1	101 44.5	1007 33.6
In a city, town	3	397 75.0	395 66.1	332 58.1	216 56.8	187 55.3	212 60.1	112 49.2	1851 61.7
Column Total		529 17.6	598 19.9	571 19.0	381 12.7	338 11.3	353 11.8	228 7.6	2998 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 226

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
farm	1	42 4.0	49 4.1	54 4.5	35 4.3	35 4.8	35 5.0	26 5.2	276 4.5
In the country	2	210 20.2	403 33.2	449 36.9	294 35.7	261 36.0	244 35.0	193 39.3	2055 33.1
In a city, town	3	787 75.7	762 62.7	714 58.6	494 60.0	429 59.2	418 60.0	274 55.5	3877 62.5
Column Total		1040 16.7	1214 19.6	1217 19.6	824 13.3	725 11.7	697 11.2	493 7.9	6209 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 226

Question 13 (What were your grades like last year?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Mostly As	1	225	238	261	160	81	63	51	1078
		44.3	39.5	40.8	37.5	21.0	18.7	19.3	34.1
Mostly Bs	2	214	271	257	159	172	196	149	1419
		42.2	45.0	40.3	37.2	44.8	58.4	56.5	44.9
Mostly Cs	3	61	75	93	83	96	72	55	535
		12.0	12.5	14.6	19.4	25.0	21.4	20.9	16.9
Mostly Ds	4	6	12	20	17	28	5	8	96
		1.1	2.0	3.1	4.0	7.4	1.5	3.0	3.0
Mostly Fs	5	2	6	8	8	7		1	32
		.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.9		.3	1.0
Column Total		507	603	639	427	385	337	263	3160
		16.0	19.1	20.2	13.5	12.2	10.6	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Mostly As	1	183	145	163	69	48	57	42	709
		36.7	25.4	29.0	18.8	14.4	16.2	18.9	24.3
Mostly Bs	2	216	258	245	138	125	143	97	1221
		43.3	45.1	43.6	37.3	37.4	40.5	43.3	41.9
Mostly Cs	3	75	126	122	107	110	120	73	733
		15.1	22.0	21.7	29.0	32.7	34.0	32.7	25.2
Mostly Ds	4	17	29	26	40	38	26	9	187
		3.5	5.1	4.7	10.9	11.3	7.4	4.2	6.4
Mostly Fs	5	7	14	6	15	14	7	2	64
		1.4	2.5	1.1	4.1	4.1	1.9	.9	2.2
Column Total		498	572	562	370	335	353	223	2914
		17.1	19.6	19.3	12.7	11.5	12.1	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Mostly As	1	408	383	424	230	129	120	93	1787
		40.6	32.6	35.3	28.8	17.9	17.5	19.1	29.4
Mostly Bs	2	430	529	502	297	297	339	246	2641
		42.8	45.0	41.8	37.2	41.3	49.2	50.4	43.5
Mostly Cs	3	136	201	215	190	206	192	128	1268
		13.5	17.1	17.9	23.9	28.6	27.8	26.3	20.9
Mostly Ds	4	23	41	46	57	66	31	17	283
		2.3	3.5	3.8	7.2	9.2	4.5	3.6	4.7
Mostly Fs	5	9	20	14	23	21	7	3	96
		.9	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.9	1.0	.6	1.6
Column Total		1005	1175	1201	797	720	690	487	6074
		16.5	19.3	19.8	13.1	11.8	11.4	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 361

Question 14a (During the last four weeks, how many whole days of school have you missed because of illness?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	299	336	339	239	185	182	126	1705
		58.1	55.9	53.0	54.9	47.9	52.8	47.7	53.6
1 day	1	92	107	113	71	85	70	45	583
		17.9	17.7	17.6	16.4	22.1	20.2	17.2	18.3
2 days	2	52	62	83	61	34	36	35	364
		10.2	10.4	12.9	14.1	8.7	10.4	13.5	11.4
3 days	3	30	31	46	22	36	15	21	201
		5.9	5.1	7.1	5.0	9.4	4.4	8.1	6.3
4-5 days	4	22	43	40	22	24	16	20	186
		4.2	7.1	6.3	5.1	6.3	4.6	7.6	5.9
6-10 days	6	16	19	16	10	10	18	14	103
		3.1	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	5.2	5.1	3.2
11+ days	11	4	4	3	9	11	9	2	43
		.7	.7	.5	2.1	2.9	2.5	.8	1.3
Column Total		514	601	640	435	385	346	264	3184
		16.1	18.9	20.1	13.7	12.1	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

Q14A		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	301	366	338	233	205	231	136	1811
		57.1	62.1	59.1	62.0	61.4	66.3	60.7	60.9
1 day	1	119	87	110	59	69	48	35	526
		22.6	14.8	19.2	15.7	20.5	13.7	15.4	17.7
2 days	2	37	58	53	37	24	30	18	257
		7.0	9.8	9.2	9.9	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.6
3 days	3	32	27	30	15	19	16	17	156
		6.1	4.6	5.2	4.0	5.7	4.5	7.6	5.3
4-5 days	4	24	35	24	18	10	12	6	130
		4.5	6.0	4.3	4.8	3.0	3.5	2.8	4.4
6-10 days	6	10	7	10	4	3	8	8	50
		1.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	.8	2.2	3.6	1.7
11+ days	11	4	9	7	9	4	4	4	42
		.7	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.4
Column Total		527	590	571	376	335	349	224	2972
		17.7	19.8	19.2	12.7	11.3	11.7	7.5	100.0

Question 14a (During the last four weeks how many whole days of school have you missed because of illness?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	600	702	677	472	390	414	262	3517
		57.6	59.0	55.9	58.2	54.2	59.6	53.7	57.1
1 day	1	211	194	223	130	154	118	80	1109
		20.2	16.3	18.4	16.1	21.4	16.9	16.4	18.0
2 days	2	89	120	135	99	58	65	54	621
		8.6	10.1	11.2	12.2	8.1	9.4	11.0	10.1
3 days	3	62	58	76	37	55	31	38	357
		6.0	4.9	6.2	4.6	7.7	4.5	7.8	5.8
4-5 days	4	45	78	65	40	34	28	26	317
		4.4	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.4	5.1
6-10 days	6	26	26	26	14	13	26	22	152
		2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.7	4.4	2.5
11+ days	11	8	13	11	19	15	13	6	84
		.7	1.1	.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.4
Column Total		1040	1191	1211	811	720	695	488	6157
		16.9	19.3	19.7	13.2	11.7	11.3	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 278

Question 14b (During the last four weeks, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	443 92.5	500 86.1	481 77.1	355 84.9	282 75.3	237 71.2	188 73.5	2486 81.1
1 day	1	14 2.9	39 6.8	64 10.2	30 7.1	37 9.8	63 19.0	29 11.4	276 9.0
2 days	2	11 2.2	21 3.6	40 6.4	10 2.4	26 7.0	12 3.6	20 7.6	139 4.5
3 days	3	3 .7	13 2.2	19 3.0	12 2.9	11 2.9	8 2.4	7 2.8	73 2.4
4-5 days	4	5 1.0	8 1.3	12 2.0	7 1.6	6 1.5	8 2.3	9 3.6	54 1.8
6-10 days	6	1 .1		6 1.0	1 .1	4 1.1	4 1.1	1 .5	17 .5
11+ days	11	3 .6		2 .3	4 .9	9 2.3	1 .3	2 .6	20 .6
Column Total		479 15.6	581 19.0	624 20.3	418 13.6	375 12.2	333 10.9	255 8.3	3065 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	447 92.0	473 82.4	446 80.9	317 85.6	258 80.4	265 77.3	129 60.1	2335 81.6
1 day	1	23 4.8	51 8.9	46 8.4	23 6.2	27 8.5	32 9.5	43 20.0	246 8.6
2 days	2	5 1.0	15 2.7	17 3.1	12 3.3	16 5.0	23 6.8	16 7.4	105 3.7
3 days	3	4 .9	9 1.5	19 3.4	5 1.3	8 2.6	14 4.2	12 5.4	71 2.5
4-5 days	4	2 .5	17 3.0	8 1.5	4 1.0	4 1.3	2 .6	9 4.0	46 1.6
6-10 days	6	4 .8	1 .1	6 1.1	2 .5	6 1.7	5 1.4	3 1.4	26 .9
11+ days	11	1 .1	8 1.5	9 1.7	8 2.1	2 .5	1 .3	4 1.8	32 1.1
Column Total		486 17.0	574 20.1	551 19.3	371 13.0	320 11.2	342 12.0	215 7.5	2860 100.0

200

Question 14b (During the last four weeks how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	890 92.2	973 84.2	926 78.9	672 85.2	540 77.7	502 74.3	317 67.4	4821 81.4
1 day	1	37 3.8	90 7.8	110 9.3	53 6.7	64 9.2	96 14.2	72 15.3	522 8.8
2 days	2	16 1.6	37 3.2	57 4.9	22 2.8	42 6.1	35 5.2	35 7.5	244 4.1
3 days	3	8 .8	21 1.8	38 3.2	17 2.1	19 2.8	22 3.3	19 4.0	144 2.4
4-5 days	4	7 .7	25 2.2	20 1.7	11 1.4	10 1.4	10 1.4	18 3.8	100 1.7
6-10 days	6	4 .4	1 .1	12 1.0	3 .3	10 1.4	8 1.3	4 .9	42 .7
11+ days	11	4 .4	8 .7	11 .9	12 1.5	10 1.5	2 .3	5 1.1	52 .9
Column Total		965 16.3	1156 19.5	1175 19.8	789 13.3	695 11.7	675 11.4	471 7.9	5926 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 509

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Question 14c  (During the last four weeks, how many whole days of school have you
missed for other reasons?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|    331 |    357 |    368 |    254 |    195 |    162 |    121 |  1787
   none            |   69.2 |   61.0 |   60.4 |   59.9 |   52.0 |   49.4 |   48.0 |  58.6
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     83 |    113 |    111 |     85 |     87 |     70 |     48 |   597
   1 day           |   17.3 |   19.4 |   18.2 |   20.2 |   23.2 |   21.4 |   19.1 |  19.6
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     23 |     57 |     60 |     40 |     48 |     47 |     31 |   306
   2 days          |    4.8 |    9.7 |    9.9 |    9.4 |   12.8 |   14.3 |   12.4 |  10.0
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  3|     18 |     22 |     25 |     25 |     19 |     20 |     20 |   149
   3 days          |    3.7 |    3.7 |    4.1 |    5.9 |    5.0 |    6.1 |    8.1 |   4.9
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  4|     12 |     15 |     30 |      7 |      7 |     13 |     18 |   102
   4-5 days        |    2.5 |    2.5 |    5.0 |    1.8 |    1.9 |    4.1 |    7.1 |   3.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  6|      9 |     20 |     10 |      5 |     17 |     12 |      8 |    81
   6-10 days       |    1.8 |    3.4 |    1.7 |    1.3 |    4.4 |    3.6 |    3.3 |   2.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 11|      3 |      2 |      4 |      6 |      3 |      3 |      5 |    26
   11+ days        |     .6 |     .3 |     .7 |    1.5 |     .7 |    1.0 |    2.0 |    .9
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column     479      585      610      423      375      327      251    3049
              Total    15.7     19.2     20.0     13.9     12.3     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|    383 |    394 |    366 |    267 |    205 |    198 |    117 |  1929
   none            |   78.5 |   71.4 |   66.1 |   73.1 |   66.5 |   61.0 |   56.0 |  68.9
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     56 |     74 |     95 |     44 |     47 |     60 |     41 |   417
   1 day           |   11.5 |   13.5 |   17.1 |   12.0 |   15.4 |   18.5 |   19.7 |  14.9
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     21 |     42 |     43 |     23 |     22 |     25 |     24 |   199
   2 days          |    4.3 |    7.5 |    7.8 |    6.3 |    7.1 |    7.6 |   11.6 |   7.1
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  3|     13 |     21 |     20 |     12 |     15 |     17 |      6 |   103
   3 days          |    2.6 |    3.7 |    3.6 |    3.3 |    4.8 |    5.2 |    2.9 |   3.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  4|      9 |      9 |     14 |      9 |     13 |     16 |     14 |    85
   4-5 days        |    1.9 |    1.7 |    2.6 |    2.6 |    4.2 |    5.0 |    6.6 |   3.0
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  6|      3 |      7 |     10 |      2 |      4 |      7 |      3 |    35
   6-10 days       |     .6 |    1.3 |    1.9 |     .4 |    1.2 |    2.2 |    1.3 |   1.3
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 11|      4 |      5 |      5 |      8 |      3 |      2 |      4 |    31
   11+ days        |     .7 |    1.0 |     .9 |    2.3 |     .8 |     .6 |    1.9 |   1.1
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column     488      552      553      365      309      325      208    2800
              Total    17.4     19.7     19.8     13.0     11.0     11.6      7.4   100.0
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Question 14c (During the last four weeks how many whole days of school have you
missed for other reasons?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                0|    714|    751|    734|    520|    400|    360|    237|   3716
  none           |   73.9|   66.0|   63.1|   66.0|   58.5|   55.2|   51.6|   63.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    139|    188|    206|    129|    135|    130|     89|   1015
  1 day          |   14.3|   16.5|   17.7|   16.4|   19.7|   19.9|   19.4|   17.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|     44|     99|    103|     63|     70|     72|     55|    505
  2 days         |    4.6|    8.7|    8.9|    8.0|   10.2|   11.0|   12.0|    8.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     31|     42|     45|     37|     34|     37|     26|    252
  3 days         |    3.2|    3.7|    3.9|    4.7|    4.9|    5.6|    5.7|    4.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     21|     24|     45|     17|     20|     30|     31|    187
  4-5 days       |    2.2|    2.1|    3.8|    2.1|    2.9|    4.5|    6.9|    3.2
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                6|     12|     27|     21|      7|     20|     19|     11|    116
  6-10 days      |    1.2|    2.4|    1.8|     .9|    3.0|    2.9|    2.4|    2.0
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               11|      7|      7|      9|     15|      5|      5|      9|     57
  11+ days       |     .7|     .6|     .8|    1.9|     .8|     .8|    1.9|    1.0
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column     966     1137     1163      788      683      652      460     5849
            Total    16.5     19.4     19.9     13.5     11.7     11.1      7.9    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  586
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Question 15  (In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like
class activities and rules.)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     43 |     78 |     96 |     69 |     82 |     65 |     36 |   469
     NO!               |    8.8 |   13.0 |   15.4 |   15.8 |   22.4 |   19.1 |   14.1 |  15.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|    180 |    212 |    269 |    174 |    144 |    130 |    104 |  1213
     no                |   36.8 |   35.2 |   43.1 |   40.1 |   39.3 |   38.2 |   40.3 |  39.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    222 |    266 |    218 |    176 |    120 |    134 |    105 |  1241
     yes               |   45.4 |   44.1 |   34.9 |   40.7 |   32.8 |   39.3 |   40.7 |  39.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|     44 |     46 |     41 |     15 |     20 |     12 |     13 |   190
     YES!              |    9.0 |    7.6 |    6.6 |    3.4 |    5.5 |    3.4 |    4.9 |   6.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     488      603      623      434      366      340      258    3112
                  Total    15.7     19.4     20.0     13.9     11.8     10.9      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     90 |    144 |    130 |     90 |     85 |     58 |     52 |   648
     NO!               |   17.6 |   24.1 |   23.2 |   24.6 |   25.3 |   16.8 |   23.6 |  22.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|    186 |    194 |    177 |    119 |    110 |    142 |     80 |  1008
     no                |   36.5 |   32.6 |   31.6 |   32.4 |   32.9 |   41.0 |   36.4 |  34.4
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    193 |    222 |    217 |    134 |    118 |    122 |     79 |  1085
     yes               |   37.8 |   37.3 |   38.8 |   36.6 |   35.4 |   35.4 |   35.8 |  37.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|     42 |     36 |     36 |     24 |     21 |     23 |      9 |   190
     YES!              |    8.2 |    6.0 |    6.4 |    6.4 |    6.3 |    6.7 |    4.2 |   6.5
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     511      595      560      366      334      345      220    2931
                  Total    17.4     20.3     19.1     12.5     11.4     11.8      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|    133 |    222 |    226 |    158 |    166 |    123 |     89 |  1117
     NO!               |   13.3 |   18.5 |   19.1 |   19.8 |   23.8 |   17.9 |   18.5 |  18.5
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|    366 |    406 |    446 |    292 |    254 |    272 |    184 |  2220
     no                |   36.6 |   33.9 |   37.7 |   36.6 |   36.3 |   39.6 |   38.5 |  36.7
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    415 |    488 |    435 |    310 |    239 |    256 |    184 |  2326
     yes               |   41.5 |   40.7 |   36.8 |   38.8 |   34.1 |   37.3 |   38.4 |  38.5
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|     86 |     82 |     77 |     39 |     41 |     35 |     22 |   380
     YES!              |    8.6 |    6.8 |    6.5 |    4.8 |    5.9 |    5.1 |    4.5 |   6.3
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     999     1198     1183      800      700      685      478    6043
                  Total    16.5     19.8     19.6     13.2     11.6     11.3      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  392
```

Question 16 (My teacher notices and tells me when I'm doing a good job) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	19 3.7	30 4.9	44 6.9	50 11.5	50 13.1	32 9.2	13 5.0	238 7.5
no	2	66 13.1	111 18.1	142 22.2	115 26.3	84 22.1	99 29.0	80 30.7	698 21.9
yes	3	258 51.1	330 53.9	369 57.7	227 51.7	207 54.3	182 53.1	136 51.9	1708 53.7
YES!	4	162 32.0	142 23.1	85 13.3	46 10.6	40 10.4	30 8.7	33 12.4	537 16.9
Column Total		505 15.9	612 19.3	639 20.1	438 13.8	381 12.0	343 10.8	261 8.2	3180 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	32 6.2	82 13.8	59 10.3	44 11.8	41 12.1	29 8.3	26 11.4	312 10.5
no	2	80 15.3	103 17.4	118 20.8	105 28.1	77 22.8	80 23.0	45 19.8	608 20.5
yes	3	269 51.4	280 47.3	299 52.7	173 46.2	181 53.8	213 61.3	140 62.0	1555 52.4
YES!	4	141 27.0	127 21.5	91 16.1	52 13.8	38 11.3	26 7.5	15 6.8	491 16.5
Column Total		522 17.6	592 20.0	567 19.1	374 12.6	337 11.3	348 11.7	226 7.6	2966 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	51 5.0	112 9.3	103 8.5	95 11.6	91 12.6	60 8.7	39 8.0	550 8.9
no	2	146 14.2	214 17.7	260 21.6	220 27.1	161 22.5	179 26.0	125 25.6	1306 21.2
yes	3	527 51.3	610 50.7	668 55.4	400 49.2	388 54.1	395 57.2	276 56.6	3263 53.1
YES!	4	303 29.5	269 22.3	176 14.6	98 12.1	78 10.8	56 8.1	48 9.8	1027 16.7
Column Total		1028 16.7	1204 19.6	1206 19.6	813 13.2	717 11.7	690 11.2	488 7.9	6146 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 289

```
Question 17  (I try hard to do good work in school.)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                               Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|       3|      11|      11|       3|       5|       1|       2|     37
   NO!        |      .5|     1.9|     1.7|      .7|     1.4|      .4|      .9|    1.2
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|      11|      21|      50|      30|      43|      25|      23|    202
   no         |     2.1|     3.4|     7.8|     6.8|    11.5|     7.2|     8.6|    6.3
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|     128|     246|     245|     221|     189|     191|     139|   1359
   yes        |    24.7|    40.3|    38.6|    50.2|    50.4|    55.8|    52.5|   42.7
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|     377|     331|     330|     187|     138|     125|     100|   1589
   YES!       |    72.7|    54.4|    51.9|    42.3|    36.8|    36.6|    38.0|   49.9
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     519      609      635      441      375      343      265    3186
         Total    16.3     19.1     19.9     13.8     11.8     10.8      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                               Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|       7|      17|      18|      21|       9|      13|       6|     92
   NO!        |     1.4|     2.8|     3.2|     5.7|     2.7|     3.8|     2.5|    3.1
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|      33|      76|      60|      55|      81|      68|      54|    426
   no         |     6.3|    12.7|    10.5|    14.6|    23.9|    19.4|    24.2|   14.3
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|     220|     274|     260|     170|     167|     187|     133|   1411
   yes        |    42.1|    45.9|    45.9|    45.3|    49.5|    53.6|    59.1|   47.5
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|     263|     231|     229|     129|      81|      80|      32|   1045
   YES!       |    50.3|    38.6|    40.4|    34.4|    24.0|    23.1|    14.1|   35.1
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     522      598      566      376      338      348      225    2974
         Total    17.6     20.1     19.1     12.6     11.4     11.7      7.6   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                               Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|      10|      28|      29|      24|      14|      15|       8|    128
   NO!        |     1.0|     2.3|     2.4|     3.0|     2.0|     2.1|     1.7|    2.1
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|      43|      97|     110|      85|     124|      92|      77|    628
   no         |     4.2|     8.0|     9.1|    10.4|    17.3|    13.3|    15.8|   10.2
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|     348|     520|     505|     392|     356|     378|     272|   2770
   yes        |    33.4|    43.1|    42.0|    47.9|    49.9|    54.7|    55.5|   45.0
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|     640|     563|     558|     316|     219|     206|     132|   2633
   YES!       |    61.4|    46.6|    46.5|    38.7|    30.7|    29.8|    27.0|   42.8
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column    1041     1207     1202      817      713      691      489    6160
         Total    16.9     19.6     19.5     13.3     11.6     11.2      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  275
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296

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Question 18  (In my school, students can talk one-on-one with teachers.)  by  GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                    6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|     17|     40|     52|     37|     28|     14|      9|   197
   NO!             |    3.3|    6.6|    8.2|    8.5|    7.5|    4.1|    3.5|   6.2
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|     74|    114|    120|    124|    107|     69|     55|   664
   no              |   14.8|   18.7|   19.0|   28.0|   28.5|   20.2|   21.1|  21.0
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    232|    280|    330|    198|    176|    172|    144|  1531
   yes             |   46.3|   46.0|   52.2|   44.7|   46.7|   50.2|   55.1|  48.4
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|    178|    174|    130|     83|     65|     87|     53|   772
   YES!            |   35.6|   28.6|   20.6|   18.9|   17.3|   25.5|   20.3|  24.4
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column      502     608     632     442     376     343     262    3164
             Total     15.9    19.2    20.0    14.0    11.9    10.8     8.3   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                    6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|     25|     60|     48|     39|     32|     21|     13|   237
   NO!             |    4.8|   10.1|    8.6|   10.5|    9.4|    6.1|    5.6|   8.0
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|     80|    113|    131|     96|     74|     55|     43|   592
   no              |   15.5|   19.2|   23.3|   25.9|   21.9|   16.0|   19.1|  20.1
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    222|    249|    247|    174|    164|    196|    129|  1379
   yes             |   42.7|   42.2|   43.9|   46.6|   48.6|   56.7|   57.6|  46.8
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|    192|    168|    137|     63|     67|     73|     40|   740
   YES!            |   37.0|   28.4|   24.3|   17.0|   20.0|   21.2|   17.7|  25.1
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column      519     590     563     372     336     345     224    2948
             Total     17.6    20.0    19.1    12.6    11.4    11.7     7.6   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                    6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|     42|    100|    100|     77|     60|     35|     22|   434
   NO!             |    4.1|    8.3|    8.4|    9.4|    8.4|    5.1|    4.5|   7.1
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    155|    227|    251|    220|    181|    124|     98|  1256
   no              |   15.1|   19.0|   21.0|   27.0|   25.4|   18.1|   20.2|  20.5
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    454|    529|    577|    371|    339|    368|    273|  2910
   yes             |   44.5|   44.2|   48.3|   45.6|   47.6|   53.5|   56.2|  47.6
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|    371|    342|    267|    147|    132|    160|     93|  1512
   YES!            |   36.3|   28.5|   22.4|   18.0|   18.6|   23.3|   19.1|  24.7
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
            Column     1021    1198    1194     814     712     688     486    6113
             Total     16.7    19.6    19.5    13.3    11.7    11.3     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  322
```

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Question 19  (I feel safe at my school.)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     31|      25|      38|      29|      16|      12|       5|     156
     NO!               |    6.2|     4.2|     6.1|     6.6|     4.4|     3.4|     1.8|     5.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     54|      94|      53|      67|      43|      31|      29|     370
     no                |   10.6|    15.5|     8.5|    15.2|    11.4|     9.1|    10.9|    11.7
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    220|     323|     348|     259|     228|     196|     141|    1713
     yes               |   43.3|    53.2|    55.6|    59.0|    61.1|    57.3|    53.6|    54.3
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|    202|     165|     187|      84|      86|     103|      89|     917
     YES!              |   39.9|    27.2|    29.8|    19.3|    23.1|    30.3|    33.7|    29.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     507      607      625      438      373      342      263     3156
                  Total    16.1     19.2     19.8     13.9     11.8     10.8      8.3    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     46|      71|      49|      49|      18|      10|      12|     255
     NO!               |    8.9|    12.0|     8.8|    13.0|     5.2|     2.8|     5.4|     8.6
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     47|      84|      82|      56|      47|      23|      14|     352
     no                |    9.1|    14.2|    14.8|    14.8|    13.9|     6.5|     6.1|    11.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    225|     293|     239|     190|     163|     179|     122|    1411
     yes               |   43.7|    49.5|    43.1|    50.1|    48.2|    51.8|    54.3|    47.8
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|    198|     144|     185|      83|     110|     134|      77|     932
     YES!              |   38.3|    24.3|    33.3|    22.0|    32.6|    38.9|    34.2|    31.6
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     516      592      555      379      337      346      225     2950
                  Total    17.5     20.1     18.8     12.8     11.4     11.7      7.6    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     77|      96|      87|      78|      34|      21|      17|     411
     NO!               |    7.6|     8.0|     7.4|     9.6|     4.8|     3.1|     3.5|     6.7
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|    101|     178|     135|     123|      90|      54|      42|     723
     no                |    9.8|    14.9|    11.5|    15.0|    12.6|     7.8|     8.7|    11.8
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|    445|     615|     587|     448|     390|     375|     263|    3124
     yes               |   43.5|    51.3|    49.7|    54.9|    55.0|    54.5|    53.9|    51.2
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|    400|     309|     371|     168|     196|     238|     166|    1848
     YES!              |   39.1|    25.8|    31.5|    20.5|    27.6|    34.6|    33.9|    30.3
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column    1023     1199     1181      817      710      688      488     6106
                  Total    16.8     19.6     19.3     13.4     11.6     11.3      8.0    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  329
```

Question 20 (I have given up on school.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	446	453	449	290	202	210	177	2229
		87.2	74.4	72.0	65.7	53.8	61.8	67.5	70.4
no	2	52	130	130	128	152	110	67	770
		10.2	21.3	20.9	29.1	40.4	32.4	25.6	24.3
yes	3	6	18	29	17	18	17	17	123
		1.2	3.0	4.7	3.8	4.8	5.0	6.4	3.9
YES!	4	7	8	15	6	3	3	1	44
		1.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	.9	.8	.6	1.4
Column Total		512	609	624	441	376	341	262	3165
		16.2	19.2	19.7	13.9	11.9	10.8	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	401	399	403	211	197	202	117	1931
		77.3	67.4	72.3	56.4	58.8	58.3	51.5	65.4
no	2	94	136	109	131	104	119	75	768
		18.0	22.9	19.6	35.0	30.9	34.5	33.2	26.0
yes	3	16	41	28	20	23	17	25	169
		3.1	6.9	5.1	5.4	6.7	4.8	11.0	5.7
YES!	4	8	17	17	12	12	8	10	84
		1.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	2.4	4.3	2.8
Column Total		519	592	557	374	336	346	227	2952
		17.6	20.1	18.9	12.7	11.4	11.7	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	848	852	852	501	400	412	294	4159
		82.2	70.9	72.1	61.5	56.2	60.0	60.1	68.0
no	2	146	265	240	259	256	230	143	1538
		14.2	22.1	20.3	31.8	35.9	33.4	29.1	25.1
yes	3	22	59	57	37	41	34	42	292
		2.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.7	4.9	8.5	4.8
YES!	4	15	25	32	18	15	11	11	128
		1.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.1
Column Total		1031	1201	1181	815	712	687	490	6117
		16.9	19.6	19.3	13.3	11.6	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 318

203

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Question 21  (I want very much to go to college.)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                       6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH    Total
              -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    1|      11 |      20 |      22 |      25 |      17 |       6 |      10 |    111
  NO!                |     2.1 |     3.3 |     3.6 |     5.8 |     4.7 |     1.7 |     3.7 |    3.6
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    2|      18 |      42 |      38 |      38 |      35 |      30 |      25 |    226
  no                 |     3.6 |     7.0 |     6.2 |     8.8 |     9.4 |     8.7 |     9.5 |    7.2
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    3|      99 |     140 |     104 |      89 |      85 |      63 |      33 |    614
  yes                |    19.7 |    23.2 |    16.9 |    20.5 |    23.1 |    18.5 |    12.6 |   19.6
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    4|     378 |     400 |     452 |     283 |     231 |     240 |     196 |   2180
  YES!               |    74.7 |    66.5 |    73.2 |    65.0 |    62.7 |    71.0 |    74.1 |   69.6
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
             Column        506       601       617       436       369       339       265     3132
              Total       16.2      19.2      19.7      13.9      11.8      10.8       8.4    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                       6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH    Total
              -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    1|      19 |      43 |      32 |      19 |      28 |      24 |      16 |    180
  NO!                |     3.6 |     7.4 |     5.8 |     5.2 |     8.2 |     7.2 |     7.1 |    6.2
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    2|      31 |      63 |      44 |      50 |      36 |      28 |      30 |    281
  no                 |     6.0 |    10.8 |     8.0 |    13.7 |    10.5 |     8.4 |    13.1 |    9.7
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    3|      88 |     127 |     118 |     104 |     102 |      88 |      62 |    690
  yes                |    17.0 |    21.8 |    21.5 |    28.4 |    30.2 |    26.2 |    27.7 |   23.7
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    4|     380 |     348 |     354 |     193 |     173 |     197 |     117 |   1762
  YES!               |    73.4 |    60.0 |    64.6 |    52.6 |    51.1 |    58.2 |    52.1 |   60.5
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
             Column        518       580       548       367       337       338       225     2914
              Total       17.8      19.9      18.8      12.6      11.6      11.6       7.7    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                       6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH    Total
              -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    1|      29 |      63 |      54 |      44 |      45 |      30 |      26 |    291
  NO!                |     2.9 |     5.3 |     4.6 |     5.5 |     6.4 |     4.5 |     5.3 |    4.8
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    2|      49 |     105 |      82 |      89 |      70 |      58 |      55 |    508
  no                 |     4.8 |     8.9 |     7.1 |    11.1 |     9.9 |     8.6 |    11.2 |    8.4
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    3|     188 |     266 |     222 |     194 |     187 |     151 |      96 |   1304
  yes                |    18.3 |    22.6 |    19.1 |    24.1 |    26.5 |    22.4 |    19.5 |   21.6
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                    4|     758 |     747 |     806 |     476 |     404 |     437 |     313 |   3942
  YES!               |    74.0 |    63.3 |    69.2 |    59.3 |    57.2 |    64.6 |    64.0 |   65.2
                     +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
             Column       1024      1181      1165       803       706       676       490     6045
              Total       16.9      19.5      19.3      13.3      11.7      11.2       8.1    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  390
```

Question 22 (The school tells my parents when I do well.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	80 16.2	161 26.7	182 29.0	171 39.3	168 44.3	132 38.8	94 35.8	988 31.4
no	2	203 41.2	258 42.7	257 41.1	200 45.9	139 36.6	124 36.5	113 43.1	1294 41.2
yes	3	155 31.5	132 21.9	165 26.3	56 12.9	65 17.1	69 20.3	45 17.2	687 21.9
YES!	4	55 11.1	53 8.7	22 3.6	8 1.9	8 2.0	15 4.4	10 3.9	171 5.4
Column Total		492 15.7	604 19.2	626 19.9	436 13.9	379 12.1	340 10.8	263 8.4	3140 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	91 17.5	196 33.4	186 33.6	161 43.1	137 40.6	119 34.5	86 38.0	977 33.2
no	2	173 33.4	221 37.6	188 33.9	137 36.7	133 39.4	150 43.4	83 36.4	1085 36.8
yes	3	162 31.2	135 22.9	130 23.5	49 13.2	54 15.9	67 19.4	54 23.9	651 22.1
YES!	4	93 17.9	35 6.0	50 9.1	26 7.0	14 4.1	10 2.8	4 1.7	232 7.9
Column Total		520 17.6	588 20.0	554 18.8	373 12.7	337 11.5	346 11.7	227 7.7	2945 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	170 16.9	358 30.0	367 31.1	332 41.1	305 42.5	251 36.6	180 36.8	1964 32.3
no	2	376 37.2	479 40.2	445 37.7	337 41.6	272 37.9	274 40.0	196 40.0	2379 39.1
yes	3	317 31.3	267 22.4	295 25.0	105 13.0	118 16.5	136 19.8	99 20.3	1338 22.0
YES!	4	148 14.6	88 7.4	73 6.2	34 4.2	22 3.0	25 3.6	14 2.9	403 6.6
Column Total		1012 16.6	1192 19.6	1180 19.4	809 13.3	717 11.8	686 11.3	490 8.0	6085 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 350

```
Question 23  (It is important to me to get good grades.)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
         -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               1|      6|      8|     18|      2|      3|       |      3|    41
   NO!          |    1.3|    1.4|    3.0|     .5|     .8|       |    1.2|   1.3
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               2|     17|     35|     38|     38|     47|     21|     21|   217
   no           |    3.3|    5.9|    6.1|    8.8|   12.8|    6.1|    8.0|   6.9
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               3|    106|    201|    185|    173|    163|    143|    129|  1100
   yes          |   20.8|   33.6|   29.9|   40.1|   44.1|   42.6|   49.3|  35.2
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               4|    381|    355|    376|    219|    157|    173|    109|  1769
   YES!         |   74.7|   59.1|   61.0|   50.6|   42.3|   51.3|   41.5|  56.6
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column     511     600     617     432     370     336     262   3128
           Total    16.3    19.2    19.7    13.8    11.8    10.8     8.4  100.0

SEX = male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
         -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               1|     10|     19|     19|     18|     21|     13|      6|   106
   NO!          |    1.9|    3.2|    3.5|    5.0|    6.1|    3.9|    2.6|   3.6
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               2|     13|     67|     50|     51|     44|     41|     51|   317
   no           |    2.5|   11.4|    9.0|   13.7|   13.2|   11.9|   22.9|  10.8
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               3|    137|    224|    196|    160|    174|    163|    113|  1167
   yes          |   26.6|   38.2|   35.5|   43.2|   51.6|   46.9|   51.1|  39.8
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               4|    356|    276|    288|    142|     98|    130|     52|  1342
   YES!         |   69.0|   47.1|   52.1|   38.2|   29.1|   37.4|   23.5|  45.8
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column     516     585     554     372     337     347     222   2932
           Total    17.6    20.0    18.9    12.7    11.5    11.8     7.6  100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
         -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               1|     16|     27|     38|     21|     24|     13|      9|   147
   NO!          |    1.6|    2.3|    3.2|    2.6|    3.3|    2.0|    1.8|   2.4
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               2|     30|    102|     88|     89|     92|     62|     72|   534
   no           |    2.9|    8.6|    7.5|   11.1|   13.0|    9.1|   14.8|   8.8
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               3|    243|    425|    381|    333|    337|    306|    242|  2268
   yes          |   23.7|   35.9|   32.5|   41.5|   47.6|   44.8|   50.1|  37.4
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               4|    738|    630|    665|    360|    255|    302|    161|  3111
   YES!         |   71.8|   53.2|   56.8|   44.9|   36.0|   44.2|   33.3|  51.3
                +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column    1027    1185    1171     804     707     683     483   6060
           Total    16.9    19.6    19.3    13.3    11.7    11.3     8.0  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  375
```

Question 24 (Are your grades better than the grades of most students in your class?)
by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	42 8.8	57 9.7	73 12.1	44 10.5	47 12.5	21 6.3	18 7.0	303 9.9
no	2	145 30.7	211 35.8	163 26.8	148 34.9	143 38.0	122 35.8	78 29.9	1010 32.9
yes	3	210 44.5	224 38.0	262 43.1	178 42.0	150 39.8	146 42.9	126 48.0	1295 42.2
YES!	4	76 16.0	98 16.6	110 18.0	53 12.6	37 9.7	51 15.0	39 15.0	463 15.1
	Column Total	472 15.4	591 19.2	607 19.8	423 13.8	377 12.3	340 11.1	262 8.5	3071 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	63 12.6	106 18.4	58 10.6	61 16.5	36 10.9	37 10.9	10 4.6	372 12.8
no	2	161 32.1	188 32.7	152 27.6	139 37.7	132 39.4	117 34.2	96 43.5	985 34.0
yes	3	214 42.7	218 37.9	245 44.4	121 32.8	133 39.6	140 40.7	90 40.8	1160 40.1
YES!	4	63 12.6	63 11.0	96 17.4	48 13.0	34 10.1	48 14.1	24 11.1	377 13.0
	Column Total	501 17.3	575 19.9	552 19.1	368 12.7	335 11.6	343 11.9	220 7.6	2893 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	105 10.8	163 14.0	132 11.3	105 13.3	83 11.7	59 8.6	28 5.9	675 11.3
no	2	306 31.4	399 34.3	315 27.2	287 36.2	275 38.7	239 35.0	174 36.1	1995 33.4
yes	3	424 43.6	442 37.9	507 43.7	299 37.7	283 39.7	285 41.8	215 44.7	2455 41.2
YES!	4	139 14.2	161 13.8	206 17.7	101 12.8	71 9.9	99 14.5	64 13.2	840 14.1
	Column Total	973 16.3	1165 19.5	1159 19.4	792 13.3	712 11.9	683 11.4	482 8.1	5965 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 470

Question 25 (How easy would it be for you to get beer, wine, or hard liquor, if you wanted to?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	280 56.3	149 24.6	86 13.6	27 6.2	21 5.6	17 4.9	10 3.9	590 18.6
Sort of Hard	2	100 20.2	159 26.2	108 17.0	55 12.4	36 9.5	29 8.4	16 5.9	503 15.9
Sort of Easy	3	66 13.2	162 26.7	251 39.4	188 42.6	131 34.2	129 37.6	74 28.0	1000 31.5
Very Easy	4	51 10.3	137 22.6	192 30.1	171 38.8	194 50.6	169 49.1	164 62.3	1077 34.0
Column Total		497 15.7	605 19.1	637 20.1	441 13.9	383 12.1	344 10.8	264 8.3	3170 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	255 48.4	143 23.9	91 15.7	31 8.3	29 8.6	10 2.8	4 1.8	563 18.8
Sort of Hard	2	114 21.6	112 18.8	92 15.9	36 9.6	25 7.5	35 9.8	15 6.6	429 14.3
Sort of Easy	3	87 16.5	158 26.4	174 30.1	131 34.9	103 30.8	108 30.6	71 31.5	832 27.8
Very Easy	4	71 13.6	185 30.9	221 38.2	177 47.2	179 53.1	200 56.8	136 60.2	1169 39.1
Column Total		527 17.6	597 20.0	578 19.3	375 12.5	336 11.2	353 11.8	225 7.5	2992 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	535 52.2	292 24.2	177 14.6	58 7.2	51 7.0	27 3.8	14 2.9	1153 18.7
Sort of Hard	2	214 20.9	271 22.5	200 16.5	91 11.1	62 8.6	63 9.1	30 6.2	931 15.1
Sort of Easy	3	152 14.9	319 26.5	425 35.0	319 39.1	235 32.6	237 34.1	145 29.6	1831 29.7
Very Easy	4	123 12.0	321 26.7	413 34.0	348 42.6	373 51.8	369 53.0	300 61.3	2246 36.5
Column Total		1024 16.6	1203 19.5	1215 19.7	816 13.2	719 11.7	697 11.3	489 7.9	6162 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 273

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Question 26  (If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be?) by  GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                         Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|    254 |    149 |     68 |     28 |     15 |      6 |      7 |   526
  Very Hard         |   51.1 |   24.4 |   10.7 |    6.4 |    4.0 |    1.6 |    2.5 |  16.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     70 |     97 |    110 |     27 |     21 |     18 |      4 |   346
  Sort of Hard      |   14.2 |   15.9 |   17.4 |    6.0 |    5.5 |    5.1 |    1.4 |  10.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     74 |    140 |    161 |     74 |     67 |     61 |     14 |   591
  Sort of Easy      |   14.9 |   23.0 |   25.4 |   16.7 |   17.6 |   17.6 |    5.4 |  18.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     98 |    223 |    295 |    314 |    277 |    262 |    237 |  1706
  Very Easy         |   19.8 |   36.7 |   46.5 |   70.9 |   72.9 |   75.7 |   90.7 |  53.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column     497      609      635      443      380      346      261     3170
              Total    15.7     19.2     20.0     14.0     12.0     10.9      8.2    100.0
SEX = male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|    251 |    141 |     86 |     26 |     17 |     10 |      4 |   535
  Very Hard         |   47.6 |   23.5 |   15.0 |    7.0 |    5.1 |    2.8 |    1.6 |  17.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     99 |    105 |     89 |     26 |     25 |     15 |      3 |   362
  Sort of Hard      |   18.8 |   17.6 |   15.4 |    6.9 |    7.6 |    4.1 |    1.4 |  12.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     74 |    100 |    126 |     68 |     50 |     41 |     13 |   471
  Sort of Easy      |   13.9 |   16.7 |   21.8 |   18.3 |   14.8 |   11.6 |    5.9 |  15.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    104 |    251 |    275 |    252 |    244 |    286 |    207 |  1620
  Very Easy         |   19.7 |   42.1 |   47.8 |   67.8 |   72.5 |   81.4 |   91.1 |  54.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column     528      597      576      371      336      352      227     2987
              Total    17.7     20.0     19.3     12.4     11.3     11.8      7.6    100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|    505 |    289 |    154 |     54 |     33 |     16 |     10 |  1061
  Very Hard         |   49.3 |   24.0 |   12.7 |    6.7 |    4.5 |    2.2 |    2.1 |  17.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|    170 |    202 |    199 |     52 |     46 |     32 |      7 |   708
  Sort of Hard      |   16.6 |   16.8 |   16.4 |    6.4 |    6.5 |    4.6 |    1.4 |  11.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|    147 |    240 |    287 |    142 |    117 |    102 |     28 |  1062
  Sort of Easy      |   14.4 |   19.9 |   23.7 |   17.4 |   16.3 |   14.6 |    5.7 |  17.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    202 |    475 |    570 |    566 |    521 |    548 |    444 |  3326
  Very Easy         |   19.8 |   39.4 |   47.1 |   69.5 |   72.7 |   78.6 |   90.9 |  54.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column    1025     1206     1210      814      716      697      488     6157
              Total    16.6     19.6     19.7     13.2     11.6     11.3      7.9    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  278
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Question 27  (If a kid smokes marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be
caught by the police?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                             Row
                                6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|      75|     127|     204|     144|     178|     145|     112|     984
   NO!                    |    15.1|    21.3|    32.0|    32.8|    46.2|    42.1|    43.2|    31.2
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     158|     283|     333|     242|     174|     175|     136|    1501
   no                     |    31.9|    47.4|    52.2|    55.0|    45.3|    51.0|    52.6|    47.5
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     189|     149|      83|      40|      25|      19|       9|     514
   yes                    |    38.1|    25.0|    12.9|     9.1|     6.5|     5.5|     3.7|    16.3
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|      74|      38|      19|      14|       8|       5|       1|     158
   YES!                   |    14.9|     6.4|     2.9|     3.1|     2.0|     1.5|      .5|     5.0
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column      495      597      637      439      385      344      259     3156
                     Total     15.7     18.9     20.2     13.9     12.2     10.9      8.2    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                             Row
                                6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     112|     218|     224|     177|     181|     164|     121|    1197
   NO!                    |    21.8|    36.8|    38.9|    46.8|    54.6|    46.3|    53.6|    40.3
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     160|     230|     235|     156|     127|     173|      87|    1169
   no                     |    31.2|    38.9|    40.8|    41.3|    38.4|    48.8|    38.6|    39.3
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     155|      95|      87|      28|      13|      14|      14|     407
   yes                    |    30.2|    16.0|    15.2|     7.5|     4.0|     4.1|     6.2|    13.7
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|      86|      50|      30|      17|      10|       3|       4|     198
   YES!                   |    16.8|     8.4|     5.2|     4.5|     2.9|      .8|     1.6|     6.7
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column      513      593      575      379      332      354      226     2972
                     Total     17.3     19.9     19.4     12.8     11.2     11.9      7.6    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                             Row
                                6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     187|     345|     427|     321|     359|     309|     233|    2181
   NO!                    |    18.5|    29.0|    35.2|    39.3|    50.1|    44.2|    48.1|    35.6
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     318|     513|     567|     398|     302|     348|     223|    2670
   no                     |    31.5|    43.1|    46.8|    48.6|    42.1|    49.9|    46.1|    43.6
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     344|     244|     170|      68|      39|      33|      24|     921
   yes                    |    34.1|    20.5|    14.0|     8.3|     5.4|     4.8|     4.9|    15.0
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|     160|      88|      48|      31|      17|       8|       5|     357
   YES!                   |    15.8|     7.4|     4.0|     3.7|     2.4|     1.1|     1.0|     5.8
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column     1008     1190     1213      818      716      698      485     6128
                     Total     16.4     19.4     19.8     13.4     11.7     11.4      7.9    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  307
```

Question 28 (If you wanted to get cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	407	346	230	127	90	74	62	1336
		82.2	56.7	36.4	29.2	24.2	21.9	24.1	42.6
Sort of Hard	2	48	136	199	135	96	98	70	784
		9.7	22.3	31.6	31.0	25.9	29.1	27.5	25.0
Sort of Easy	3	29	100	147	117	138	123	95	750
		5.9	16.4	23.2	26.9	37.1	36.5	37.1	23.9
Very Easy	4	11	28	56	56	48	42	29	270
		2.2	4.6	8.8	12.9	12.8	12.4	11.4	8.6
Column Total		495	610	631	437	372	337	256	3138
		15.8	19.4	20.1	13.9	11.9	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	399	315	239	106	86	72	41	1259
		76.8	52.6	41.8	28.9	26.2	20.8	18.6	42.6
Sort of Hard	2	70	130	178	111	99	122	85	797
		13.5	21.8	31.0	30.5	30.2	35.2	38.4	27.0
Sort of Easy	3	40	106	109	89	96	110	65	614
		7.6	17.7	18.9	24.4	29.2	31.8	29.2	20.8
Very Easy	4	11	48	47	59	47	42	31	285
		2.1	7.9	8.3	16.3	14.4	12.1	13.8	9.6
Column Total		519	599	573	366	328	347	222	2955
		17.6	20.3	19.4	12.4	11.1	11.7	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	806	661	469	233	176	146	103	2595
		79.4	54.7	39.0	29.0	25.1	21.4	21.5	42.6
Sort of Hard	2	118	266	377	247	195	220	156	1580
		11.6	22.0	31.3	30.8	27.9	32.2	32.5	25.9
Sort of Easy	3	69	206	255	207	234	234	160	1364
		6.8	17.0	21.2	25.7	33.4	34.1	33.4	22.4
Very Easy	4	22	76	103	116	95	84	60	555
		2.1	6.3	8.5	14.4	13.5	12.3	12.5	9.1
Column Total		1014	1209	1205	802	700	684	479	6094
		16.6	19.8	19.8	13.2	11.5	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 341

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Question 29  (If a kid drank beer, wine, or hard liquor in your neighborhood, would
he or she be caught by the police?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|     86|    179|    269|    195|    202|    165|    125|   1221
    NO!            |   17.4|   29.7|   42.0|   43.8|   53.1|   47.9|   48.3|   38.6
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    180|    297|    292|    215|    155|    157|    126|   1422
    no             |   36.5|   49.2|   45.6|   48.3|   40.8|   45.5|   48.4|   44.9
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    159|    100|     61|     29|     22|     20|      9|    400
    yes            |   32.3|   16.7|    9.6|    6.5|    5.7|    5.9|    3.3|   12.6
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|     68|     27|     18|      6|      2|      3|      0|    123
    YES!           |   13.8|    4.4|    2.8|    1.3|     .4|     .8|     .1|    3.9
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column        492     603     641     445     381     345     260    3166
           Total       15.6    19.1    20.2    14.0    12.0    10.9     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|    131|    269|    300|    190|    207|    178|    140|   1415
    NO!            |   25.2|   44.6|   51.8|   50.0|   61.9|   50.3|   62.1|   47.2
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    205|    215|    217|    156|    109|    157|     75|   1135
    no             |   39.6|   35.6|   37.5|   41.1|   32.6|   44.3|   33.2|   37.9
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    124|     90|     47|     24|     14|     18|      7|    325
    yes            |   23.9|   14.9|    8.2|    6.4|    4.3|    5.0|    3.2|   10.9
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|     58|     29|     15|      9|      4|      1|      3|    120
    YES!           |   11.2|    4.9|    2.5|    2.4|    1.2|     .4|    1.4|    4.0
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column        518     604     579     380     335     354     225    2995
           Total       17.3    20.2    19.3    12.7    11.2    11.8     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
             ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  1|    216|    448|    569|    385|    409|    343|    265|   2636
    NO!            |   21.4|   37.1|   46.7|   46.7|   57.2|   49.1|   54.7|   42.8
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  2|    385|    512|    509|    371|    265|    314|    201|   2557
    no             |   38.1|   42.4|   41.7|   45.0|   37.0|   44.9|   41.3|   41.5
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  3|    283|    191|    109|     53|     36|     38|     16|    725
    yes            |   28.0|   15.8|    8.9|    6.5|    5.0|    5.4|    3.2|   11.8
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                  4|    126|     56|     33|     15|      6|      4|      4|    243
    YES!           |   12.5|    4.7|    2.7|    1.8|     .8|     .6|     .7|    4.0
                   +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column       1011    1207    1220     825     715     699     485    6161
           Total       16.4    19.6    19.8    13.4    11.6    11.3     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  274
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Question 30 (If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	390	415	368	225	167	151	111	1826
		78.5	68.1	58.6	50.9	44.2	44.6	43.4	58.0
Sort of Hard	2	82	101	151	126	140	109	84	791
		16.4	16.5	24.0	28.6	37.1	32.2	32.7	25.2
Sort of Easy	3	12	57	65	64	48	53	33	333
		2.5	9.4	10.3	14.5	12.7	15.7	13.0	10.6
Very Easy	4	13	37	44	26	23	26	28	196
		2.5	6.1	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.6	10.9	6.2
Column Total		496	610	628	441	377	338	255	3146
		15.8	19.4	20.0	14.0	12.0	10.7	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	339	326	252	121	95	90	39	1261
		64.7	53.8	43.6	32.8	28.1	26.1	17.3	42.3
Sort of Hard	2	86	141	161	78	107	96	51	720
		16.5	23.3	27.8	21.2	31.8	27.8	22.8	24.1
Sort of Easy	3	48	60	70	86	68	97	59	489
		9.2	10.0	12.1	23.3	20.2	28.1	26.3	16.4
Very Easy	4	51	78	96	84	67	63	75	513
		9.7	12.9	16.6	22.6	19.9	18.1	33.6	17.2
Column Total		524	605	578	370	337	346	223	2983
		17.6	20.3	19.4	12.4	11.3	11.6	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Hard	1	728	741	620	346	262	241	149	3088
		71.4	61.0	51.4	42.7	36.6	35.2	31.3	50.4
Sort of Hard	2	168	241	311	204	247	205	134	1512
		16.5	19.9	25.8	25.2	34.6	30.0	28.1	24.7
Sort of Easy	3	61	118	135	150	116	150	92	821
		5.9	9.7	11.2	18.5	16.2	21.9	19.2	13.4
Very Easy	4	63	115	140	110	90	88	102	709
		6.2	9.5	11.6	13.6	12.5	12.9	21.4	11.6
Column Total		1020	1214	1207	811	715	684	478	6129
		16.6	19.8	19.7	13.2	11.7	11.2	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 306

Question 31 (If a kid carried a handgun around your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	38 7.6	58 9.8	88 13.6	77 17.5	82 21.6	44 13.2	49 19.0	436 13.9
no	2	112 22.7	210 35.1	246 38.4	189 43.2	177 46.5	143 42.5	109 42.7	1187 37.7
yes	3	194 39.4	216 36.2	239 37.2	125 28.5	98 25.9	112 33.0	76 29.6	1059 33.7
YES!	4	149 30.3	113 18.9	69 10.7	47 10.8	23 6.1	38 11.3	22 8.8	462 14.7
Column Total		493 15.7	596 19.0	642 20.4	439 14.0	380 12.1	338 10.7	256 8.1	3144 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	70 13.5	147 24.7	125 21.6	115 30.9	112 33.2	84 24.0	63 28.1	717 24.0
no	2	115 22.1	193 32.2	222 38.3	141 37.8	143 42.6	182 51.8	78 34.9	1073 36.0
yes	3	185 35.5	158 26.4	172 29.7	88 23.7	58 17.3	71 20.2	53 23.8	785 26.4
YES!	4	150 28.9	100 16.7	60 10.3	29 7.7	23 6.9	14 3.9	29 13.2	405 13.6
Column Total		520 17.4	598 20.1	579 19.4	374 12.5	336 11.3	351 11.8	223 7.5	2981 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	108 10.6	206 17.2	213 17.4	192 23.7	194 27.0	129 18.7	111 23.3	1152 18.8
no	2	227 22.4	402 33.7	468 38.4	331 40.7	320 44.7	325 47.2	187 39.0	2260 36.9
yes	3	379 37.4	374 31.3	411 33.7	213 26.3	156 21.8	183 26.5	129 26.9	1845 30.1
YES!	4	300 29.6	213 17.8	129 10.5	76 9.4	46 6.5	52 7.6	52 10.8	867 14.2
Column Total		1013 16.5	1194 19.5	1221 19.9	813 13.3	716 11.7	689 11.2	479 7.8	6124 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 311

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Question 32  (If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be?)  by  GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    354 |    262 |    122 |     45 |     39 |     20 |     14 |   856
   Very Hard          |   71.2 |   43.0 |   19.1 |   10.1 |   10.1 |    5.9 |    5.5 |  26.9
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     72 |    119 |    112 |     32 |     26 |     23 |     12 |   395
   Sort of Hard       |   14.4 |   19.6 |   17.5 |    7.3 |    6.7 |    6.7 |    4.4 |  12.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|     40 |     98 |    176 |    107 |     69 |     69 |     52 |   612
   Sort of Easy       |    8.0 |   16.1 |   27.6 |   24.2 |   18.0 |   20.1 |   20.0 |  19.3
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     4|     32 |    130 |    229 |    260 |    249 |    231 |    183 |  1314
   Very Easy          |    6.4 |   21.3 |   35.8 |   58.4 |   65.2 |   67.3 |   70.0 |  41.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column      497      609      640      444      383      343      261    3177
                Total     15.6     19.2     20.1     14.0     12.0     10.8      8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    362 |    237 |    132 |     41 |     26 |     15 |     13 |   826
   Very Hard          |   70.0 |   39.6 |   22.9 |   11.1 |    7.7 |    4.3 |    5.7 |  27.8
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     73 |    101 |     79 |     32 |     29 |     32 |      7 |   354
   Sort of Hard       |   14.0 |   16.9 |   13.7 |    8.8 |    8.7 |    9.1 |    3.2 |  11.9
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|     32 |     98 |    167 |     70 |     65 |     73 |     37 |   541
   Sort of Easy       |    6.1 |   16.4 |   28.8 |   19.0 |   19.6 |   20.7 |   16.4 |  18.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     4|     51 |    162 |    199 |    226 |    213 |    232 |    168 |  1251
   Very Easy          |    9.9 |   27.1 |   34.5 |   61.1 |   64.0 |   65.9 |   74.7 |  42.1
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column      518      598      578      370      333      351      225    2973
                Total     17.4     20.1     19.4     12.4     11.2     11.8      7.6   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    716 |    499 |    254 |     86 |     64 |     35 |     27 |  1682
   Very Hard          |   70.6 |   41.3 |   20.9 |   10.6 |    9.0 |    5.1 |    5.6 |  27.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|    144 |    220 |    192 |     65 |     55 |     55 |     19 |   749
   Sort of Hard       |   14.2 |   18.3 |   15.7 |    8.0 |    7.6 |    7.9 |    3.9 |  12.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|     71 |    196 |    343 |    178 |    134 |    142 |     89 |  1153
   Sort of Easy       |    7.0 |   16.3 |   28.2 |   21.8 |   18.8 |   20.4 |   18.3 |  18.8
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     4|     83 |    292 |    429 |    486 |    462 |    462 |    351 |  2565
   Very Easy          |    8.2 |   24.2 |   35.2 |   59.7 |   64.6 |   66.6 |   72.2 |  41.7
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column     1015     1207     1218      814      715      694      487    6150
                Total     16.5     19.6     19.8     13.2     11.6     11.3      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  285
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Question 33a (How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to use marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	433 85.3	451 74.0	414 64.7	219 49.3	170 44.8	175 50.7	123 46.8	1984 62.3
Wrong	2	51 10.0	107 17.5	138 21.6	136 30.6	130 34.4	112 32.6	95 36.4	770 24.2
Little Bit Wrong	3	14 2.8	41 6.7	69 10.8	67 15.2	72 19.1	49 14.1	40 15.1	352 11.1
Not Wrong at Al	4	10 2.0	11 1.8	19 2.9	22 4.9	6 1.6	9 2.6	4 1.7	81 2.5
Column Total		508 15.9	609 19.1	640 20.1	444 13.9	379 11.9	345 10.8	262 8.2	3186 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	433 84.3	414 68.4	386 66.9	196 52.4	168 51.0	161 46.3	93 41.3	1850 62.3
Wrong	2	42 8.2	126 20.9	102 17.7	100 26.8	93 28.0	124 35.9	85 37.8	672 22.6
Little Bit Wrong	3	26 5.1	33 5.4	66 11.4	51 13.7	51 15.3	52 14.9	39 17.5	317 10.7
Not Wrong at Al	4	13 2.4	33 5.4	23 4.0	27 7.1	19 5.7	10 3.0	8 3.4	132 4.4
Column Total		514 17.3	605 20.4	577 19.4	374 12.6	331 11.1	347 11.7	224 7.5	2971 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	866 84.8	865 71.2	800 65.7	415 50.7	338 47.7	335 48.5	215 44.3	3834 62.3
Wrong	2	93 9.1	233 19.2	240 19.8	236 28.8	223 31.4	237 34.2	180 37.1	1442 23.4
Little Bit Wrong	3	40 4.0	73 6.0	135 11.1	119 14.5	123 17.4	100 14.5	79 16.2	670 10.9
Not Wrong at Al	4	23 2.2	44 3.6	42 3.4	48 5.9	25 3.5	19 2.8	12 2.5	212 3.4
Column Total		1022 16.6	1215 19.7	1217 19.8	818 13.3	709 11.5	691 11.2	486 7.9	6158 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 277

Question 33b (How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to drink alcohol?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	324 64.3	308 50.8	266 42.2	143 32.2	100 26.3	92 26.7	60 22.8	1292 40.8
Wrong	2	120 23.8	182 30.0	214 33.9	172 38.8	152 40.2	143 41.5	109 41.8	1092 34.5
Little Bit Wrong	3	47 9.4	95 15.7	110 17.5	85 19.3	104 27.6	91 26.5	72 27.6	606 19.1
Not Wrong at Al	4	12 2.4	21 3.5	41 6.5	43 9.7	22 5.8	18 5.3	20 7.8	178 5.6
Column Total		504 15.9	606 19.1	631 19.9	443 14.0	378 11.9	344 10.9	262 8.3	3168 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	339 66.5	302 50.4	267 46.8	119 32.0	105 32.0	81 23.1	45 20.2	1257 42.6
Wrong	2	117 23.0	176 29.3	157 27.6	124 33.5	89 27.0	121 34.6	66 29.5	849 28.8
Little Bit Wrong	3	36 7.1	74 12.4	109 19.2	91 24.5	109 33.3	118 34.0	92 41.5	631 21.4
Not Wrong at Al	4	18 3.5	47 7.9	37 6.4	37 10.0	25 7.7	29 8.3	20 8.8	212 7.2
Column Total		510 17.3	599 20.3	570 19.3	371 12.6	328 11.1	348 11.8	223 7.6	2949 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	664 65.4	610 50.6	533 44.4	261 32.1	204 28.9	172 24.9	105 21.6	2549 41.7
Wrong	2	237 23.4	357 29.6	371 30.9	296 36.4	241 34.1	263 38.1	175 36.1	1941 31.7
Little Bit Wrong	3	84 8.3	169 14.1	220 18.3	176 21.7	214 30.3	210 30.3	165 34.0	1237 20.2
Not Wrong at Al	4	30 2.9	68 5.7	78 6.5	80 9.8	47 6.7	47 6.8	40 8.3	390 6.4
Column Total		1014 16.6	1205 19.7	1201 19.6	814 13.3	706 11.5	692 11.3	485 7.9	6117 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 318

Question 33c (How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1	318	257	230	97	61	41	34	1038
Very Wrong	62.7	42.0	36.5	22.0	15.7	11.9	13.1	32.6
2	114	180	200	155	115	114	60	937
Wrong	22.4	29.4	31.6	35.1	29.8	33.7	22.9	29.5
3	51	116	129	118	142	134	112	800
Little Bit Wrong	10.0	18.9	20.5	26.6	36.8	39.3	42.8	25.2
4	25	59	72	72	68	51	55	404
Not Wrong at Al	5.0	9.7	11.4	16.4	17.7	15.1	21.1	12.7
Column	508	612	631	443	385	340	262	3180
Total	16.0	19.2	19.8	13.9	12.1	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1	309	279	246	98	79	57	25	1093
Very Wrong	60.8	46.2	43.0	26.6	23.8	16.5	11.3	37.0
2	105	151	161	106	84	88	55	749
Wrong	20.6	24.9	28.2	28.6	25.3	25.1	24.8	25.3
3	68	122	110	108	110	132	94	745
Little Bit Wrong	13.3	20.2	19.3	29.2	33.3	38.0	42.4	25.2
4	27	53	54	58	58	71	48	369
Not Wrong at Al	5.3	8.7	9.5	15.6	17.6	20.4	21.6	12.5
Column	509	604	571	371	331	348	223	2956
Total	17.2	20.4	19.3	12.5	11.2	11.8	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1	627	535	476	196	139	98	60	2131
Very Wrong	61.7	44.1	39.5	24.1	19.5	14.2	12.3	34.7
2	219	330	361	261	198	202	115	1687
Wrong	21.5	27.2	30.0	32.1	27.7	29.4	23.8	27.5
3	118	238	239	226	252	266	207	1546
Little Bit Wrong	11.6	19.6	19.9	27.8	35.2	38.6	42.6	25.2
4	52	112	127	130	127	122	103	773
Not Wrong at Al	5.1	9.2	10.5	16.0	17.7	17.8	21.3	12.6
Column	1016	1215	1203	813	716	688	485	6137
Total	16.6	19.8	19.6	13.3	11.7	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 298

Question 34a (How many adults have you known personally who in the past year have used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	343	341	313	137	107	96	72	1410
none		68.2	55.5	49.4	30.8	27.8	27.9	27.6	44.2
	1	49	79	84	70	34	43	25	384
1 adult		9.7	12.9	13.2	15.6	8.8	12.6	9.7	12.0
	2	41	61	62	70	57	47	34	372
2 adults		8.1	10.0	9.7	15.8	14.8	13.6	13.1	11.7
	3	25	48	80	96	52	69	42	411
3 or 4 adults		4.9	7.8	12.6	21.4	13.6	19.9	15.9	12.9
	5	46	85	96	73	135	90	88	613
5+ adults		9.1	13.9	15.1	16.4	35.0	26.1	33.7	19.2
Column		503	614	633	446	386	346	261	3190
Total		15.8	19.3	19.9	14.0	12.1	10.8	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	369	332	307	136	111	107	61	1424
none		69.2	54.8	53.2	35.6	33.4	30.2	27.2	47.3
	1	70	92	58	30	42	36	16	345
1 adult		13.2	15.2	10.0	7.9	12.7	10.2	7.1	11.5
	2	28	55	72	39	40	45	23	303
2 adults		5.2	9.1	12.6	10.3	12.1	12.7	10.5	10.1
	3	24	40	52	66	41	66	45	334
3 or 4 adults		4.5	6.7	9.0	17.2	12.3	18.6	20.3	11.1
	5	43	87	88	110	98	100	78	603
5+ adults		8.0	14.3	15.2	29.0	29.4	28.3	34.9	20.0
Column		534	606	577	381	334	354	223	3009
Total		17.7	20.2	19.2	12.7	11.1	11.8	7.4	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	713	673	620	273	219	203	133	2833
none		68.7	55.1	51.2	33.0	30.4	29.1	27.5	45.7
	1	119	171	142	100	76	80	41	729
1 adult		11.5	14.0	11.7	12.1	10.6	11.4	8.5	11.8
	2	68	117	134	110	97	92	58	676
2 adults		6.6	9.5	11.1	13.3	13.6	13.1	11.9	10.9
	3	48	88	132	161	94	134	87	744
3 or 4 adults		4.7	7.2	10.9	19.5	13.0	19.2	17.9	12.0
	5	89	172	183	183	233	190	166	1216
5+ adults		8.5	14.1	15.1	22.2	32.4	27.2	34.2	19.6
Column		1037	1221	1211	826	719	699	484	6199
Total		16.7	19.7	19.5	13.3	11.6	11.3	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 236

Question 34b (How many adults have you known personally who in the past year have sold or dealt drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	443	438	456	255	180	167	120	2059
		87.3	72.0	72.7	57.3	46.7	48.3	45.9	64.7
1 adult	1	24	71	54	70	41	55	46	361
		4.8	11.7	8.6	15.7	10.8	15.9	17.7	11.4
2 adults	2	14	42	52	58	73	50	41	331
		2.8	7.0	8.3	13.1	18.9	14.4	15.8	10.4
3 or 4 adults	3	13	30	29	43	32	48	29	225
		2.6	5.0	4.6	9.8	8.3	13.9	11.1	7.1
5+ adults	5	13	27	37	18	59	26	25	204
		2.6	4.4	5.8	4.1	15.3	7.4	9.5	6.4
Column Total		507	609	627	445	385	346	261	3180
		15.9	19.2	19.7	14.0	12.1	10.9	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	450	453	409	208	182	188	106	1996
		85.7	75.0	70.9	54.8	54.6	53.1	48.0	66.7
1 adult	1	45	51	60	51	42	46	25	321
		8.6	8.5	10.5	13.6	12.6	13.0	11.4	10.7
2 adults	2	11	35	35	33	37	52	28	231
		2.1	5.8	6.1	8.6	11.1	14.7	12.4	7.7
3 or 4 adults	3	10	27	37	35	28	30	25	193
		1.9	4.5	6.5	9.2	8.4	8.4	11.5	6.4
5+ adults	5	9	38	35	52	44	38	37	253
		1.6	6.2	6.1	13.8	13.3	10.7	16.7	8.4
Column Total		525	604	576	380	333	354	222	2993
		17.5	20.2	19.3	12.7	11.1	11.8	7.4	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	892	892	865	463	361	355	226	4055
		86.5	73.5	71.8	56.1	50.4	50.7	46.9	65.7
1 adult	1	69	122	114	122	83	101	71	683
		6.7	10.1	9.5	14.7	11.6	14.5	14.8	11.1
2 adults	2	25	78	87	91	110	102	69	561
		2.4	6.4	7.2	11.0	15.3	14.6	14.2	9.1
3 or 4 adults	3	23	57	66	78	60	78	55	418
		2.2	4.7	5.5	9.5	8.4	11.1	11.3	6.8
5+ adults	5	22	64	71	71	103	63	62	457
		2.1	5.3	5.9	8.6	14.4	9.1	12.8	7.4
Column Total		1032	1213	1204	825	718	699	483	6174
		16.7	19.7	19.5	13.4	11.6	11.3	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 261

Question 34c (How many adults have you known personally who in the past year have done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	418 81.8	426 69.8	463 73.0	278 62.3	208 54.6	195 56.6	141 54.3	2130 66.8
1 adult	1	43 8.5	65 10.6	60 9.4	52 11.6	33 8.8	40 11.6	39 15.0	332 10.4
2 adults	2	17 3.3	41 6.8	36 5.7	50 11.2	44 11.6	38 11.0	29 11.0	256 8.0
3 or 4 adults	3	11 2.2	35 5.7	37 5.8	30 6.8	40 10.4	33 9.6	31 12.0	218 6.8
5+ adults	5	22 4.2	43 7.1	39 6.1	36 8.0	56 14.6	39 11.2	20 7.6	254 8.0
Column Total		511 16.0	610 19.1	634 19.9	447 14.0	382 12.0	346 10.8	260 8.2	3189 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	418 80.4	399 66.2	391 67.7	200 52.8	188 56.0	193 54.8	115 51.7	1904 63.7
1 adult	1	41 8.0	74 12.2	74 12.9	37 9.9	28 8.3	33 9.4	12 5.5	300 10.0
2 adults	2	20 3.9	29 4.9	32 5.6	31 8.2	36 10.7	35 9.8	24 10.8	207 6.9
3 or 4 adults	3	22 4.2	20 3.3	29 5.0	35 9.1	34 10.1	40 11.5	28 12.5	208 6.9
5+ adults	5	18 3.5	81 13.4	52 9.0	76 19.9	50 15.0	51 14.6	43 19.5	371 12.4
Column Total		520 17.4	603 20.2	577 19.3	379 12.7	335 11.2	352 11.8	223 7.5	2990 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	836 81.1	825 68.0	853 70.4	478 57.9	396 55.3	389 55.7	257 53.1	4034 65.3
1 adult	1	85 8.2	138 11.4	134 11.1	89 10.8	61 8.5	73 10.5	51 10.6	632 10.2
2 adults	2	37 3.6	70 5.8	68 5.6	81 9.9	80 11.2	73 10.4	53 10.9	462 7.5
3 or 4 adults	3	33 3.2	55 4.5	66 5.4	65 7.9	74 10.3	74 10.6	59 12.2	425 6.9
5+ adults	5	40 3.9	124 10.2	91 7.5	111 13.5	106 14.8	90 12.9	63 13.1	625 10.1
Column Total		1030 16.7	1212 19.6	1212 19.6	826 13.4	717 11.6	698 11.3	483 7.8	6179 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 256

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Question 34d  (How many adults have you known personally who in the past year have
sold stolen goods, mugged or assaulted others, etc.?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                             Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
              -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|    467 |    520 |    538 |    353 |    282 |    286 |    191 |  2636
   none            |   91.4 |   84.9 |   84.6 |   79.3 |   73.0 |   82.7 |   73.0 |  82.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     22 |     45 |     44 |     43 |     39 |     27 |     35 |   255
   1 adult         |    4.4 |    7.3 |    6.9 |    9.6 |   10.1 |    7.9 |   13.3 |   8.0
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     12 |     19 |     24 |     32 |     33 |     14 |     17 |   151
   2 adults        |    2.3 |    3.1 |    3.8 |    7.2 |    8.5 |    4.1 |    6.6 |   4.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  3|      4 |     19 |     13 |     12 |     18 |      6 |     12 |    84
   3 or 4 adults   |     .8 |    3.1 |    2.0 |    2.8 |    4.6 |    1.7 |    4.5 |   2.6
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  5|      6 |     10 |     17 |      5 |     15 |     12 |      7 |    72
   5+ adults       |    1.2 |    1.6 |    2.7 |    1.2 |    3.8 |    3.5 |    2.7 |   2.2
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      511      613      636      445      386      346      261    3198
             Total     16.0     19.2     19.9     13.9     12.1     10.8      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                             Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
              -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|    461 |    504 |    493 |    281 |    271 |    255 |    163 |  2427
   none            |   89.0 |   82.6 |   84.7 |   74.0 |   81.0 |   72.4 |   72.9 |  80.9
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     30 |     50 |     46 |     37 |     19 |     42 |     24 |   247
   1 adult         |    5.8 |    8.2 |    7.9 |    9.7 |    5.6 |   11.9 |   10.6 |   8.2
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     13 |     21 |     17 |     30 |     21 |     25 |     13 |   140
   2 adults        |    2.5 |    3.4 |    2.9 |    7.9 |    6.3 |    7.1 |    5.9 |   4.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  3|      7 |     15 |     12 |     12 |     11 |     17 |      9 |    83
   3 or 4 adults   |    1.4 |    2.5 |    2.0 |    3.2 |    3.4 |    4.9 |    3.9 |   2.8
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  5|      7 |     20 |     15 |     20 |     12 |     13 |     15 |   102
   5+ adults       |    1.3 |    3.2 |    2.6 |    5.3 |    3.6 |    3.8 |    6.7 |   3.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      518      610      582      380      334      352      223    2999
             Total     17.3     20.3     19.4     12.7     11.1     11.7      7.4   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                             Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
              -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|    928 |   1024 |   1030 |    634 |    553 |    541 |    354 |  5064
   none            |   90.2 |   83.8 |   84.6 |   76.8 |   76.7 |   77.5 |   73.0 |  81.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     52 |     95 |     90 |     79 |     58 |     69 |     58 |   502
   1 adult         |    5.1 |    7.8 |    7.4 |    9.6 |    8.0 |    9.9 |   12.0 |   8.1
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     25 |     40 |     41 |     62 |     54 |     39 |     30 |   291
   2 adults        |    2.4 |    3.2 |    3.4 |    7.5 |    7.5 |    5.6 |    6.2 |   4.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  3|     11 |     34 |     25 |     24 |     29 |     23 |     20 |   167
   3 or 4 adults   |    1.1 |    2.8 |    2.0 |    3.0 |    4.0 |    3.3 |    4.2 |   2.7
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  5|     13 |     29 |     32 |     25 |     27 |     25 |     22 |   174
   5+ adults       |    1.2 |    2.4 |    2.6 |    3.1 |    3.7 |    3.6 |    4.5 |   2.8
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column     1029     1223     1217      825      721      698      485    6197
             Total     16.6     19.7     19.6     13.3     11.6     11.3      7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  238
```

Question 34e (How many adults have you known personally who in the past year have gotten drunk or high?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	292 58.7	225 36.8	215 33.9	76 17.1	63 16.2	47 13.8	37 14.3	956 30.0
1 adult	1	74 14.9	128 20.9	77 12.1	59 13.3	39 10.2	35 10.2	24 9.1	436 13.7
2 adults	2	45 9.0	63 10.3	83 13.1	64 14.3	33 8.4	30 8.8	25 9.6	342 10.8
3 or 4 adults	3	36 7.2	80 13.0	88 13.9	97 21.6	64 16.6	57 16.7	37 14.2	459 14.4
5+ adults	5	51 10.2	116 19.0	172 27.1	151 33.7	187 48.5	173 50.6	138 52.8	988 31.1
Column Total		497 15.6	612 19.2	634 19.9	447 14.0	386 12.2	343 10.8	261 8.2	3181 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	314 60.3	228 37.5	217 37.7	90 23.7	70 21.0	58 16.5	30 13.6	1007 33.7
1 adult	1	75 14.5	129 21.2	90 15.7	41 10.7	28 8.5	28 8.1	15 6.7	407 13.6
2 adults	2	46 8.9	54 8.8	72 12.4	44 11.5	30 9.0	43 12.2	18 7.8	306 10.2
3 or 4 adults	3	43 8.2	68 11.2	57 9.8	36 9.5	52 15.6	52 14.7	36 16.1	343 11.5
5+ adults	5	42 8.0	129 21.3	140 24.3	169 44.6	153 45.9	170 48.4	125 55.8	928 31.0
Column Total		520 17.4	607 20.3	575 19.2	380 12.7	332 11.1	352 11.8	224 7.5	2991 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	605 59.5	453 37.2	432 35.7	166 20.1	133 18.4	105 15.2	68 13.9	1963 31.8
1 adult	1	149 14.7	257 21.0	167 13.8	100 12.1	67 9.4	63 9.1	39 8.0	842 13.7
2 adults	2	91 9.0	117 9.6	154 12.8	108 13.0	62 8.7	73 10.5	43 8.8	648 10.5
3 or 4 adults	3	78 7.7	148 12.1	145 12.0	133 16.1	116 16.2	109 15.7	73 15.1	802 13.0
5+ adults	5	93 9.1	245 20.1	312 25.8	320 38.7	340 47.3	344 49.5	263 54.2	1916 31.1
Column Total		1017 16.5	1219 19.8	1209 19.6	827 13.4	719 11.6	695 11.3	485 7.9	6171 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 264

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Question 35  (Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping,
tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   502|   576|   590|   393|   314|   290|   224|   2889
    NEVER            |  97.5|  92.9|  92.3|  88.3|  81.9|  83.8|  84.8|   89.9
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|    10|    31|    30|    39|    51|    48|    33|    243
    ONCE OR TWICE    |   1.9|   5.0|   4.7|   8.9|  13.4|  13.9|  12.5|    7.6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|     2|     9|     8|     4|    10|     5|     3|     43
    ONCE IN A WHILE  |    .4|   1.5|   1.3|   1.0|   2.7|   1.3|   1.3|    1.3
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|     0|     2|     3|     6|     2|     1|     1|     15
    REG IN PAST      |    .1|    .3|    .5|   1.4|    .5|    .4|    .2|     .5
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|     0|     2|     8|     2|     6|     2|     3|     23
    REGULARLY NOW    |    .1|    .3|   1.3|    .4|   1.5|    .6|   1.3|     .7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column    515     620     639     445     383     346     264    3213
                Total   16.0    19.3    19.9    13.9    11.9    10.8     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   487|   515|   444|   246|   203|   195|   128|   2219
    NEVER            |  90.8|  84.1|  75.8|  64.0|  60.1|  55.3|  56.5|   73.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|    34|    63|    76|    71|    64|    81|    39|    427
    ONCE OR TWICE    |   6.3|  10.2|  13.0|  18.4|  18.9|  22.9|  17.0|   14.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|     8|    17|    38|    45|    46|    42|    31|    228
    ONCE IN A WHILE  |   1.5|   2.9|   6.5|  11.8|  13.7|  12.0|  13.7|    7.5
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|     5|    13|    22|    11|    13|    23|    12|     99
    REG IN PAST      |   1.0|   2.1|   3.8|   2.8|   3.8|   6.6|   5.3|    3.3
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|     2|     4|     6|    11|    12|    11|    17|     64
    REGULARLY NOW    |    .4|    .7|    .9|   2.9|   3.5|   3.2|   7.6|    2.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column    537     612     586     384     338     353     227    3037
                Total   17.7    20.2    19.3    12.6    11.1    11.6     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   989|  1090|  1035|   639|   517|   485|   352|   5107
    NEVER            |  94.1|  88.5|  84.4|  77.1|  71.7|  69.4|  71.7|   81.7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|    44|    94|   106|   110|   115|   129|    71|    669
    ONCE OR TWICE    |   4.2|   7.6|   8.6|  13.3|  16.0|  18.5|  14.6|   10.7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|    10|    27|    46|    50|    57|    47|    34|    271
    ONCE IN A WHILE  |   1.0|   2.2|   3.8|   6.0|   7.9|   6.7|   7.0|    4.3
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|     6|    15|    25|    17|    15|    25|    13|    115
    REG IN PAST      |    .5|   1.2|   2.1|   2.0|   2.0|   3.5|   2.5|    1.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|     3|     6|    14|    13|    18|    13|    21|     87
    REGULARLY NOW    |    .2|    .5|   1.1|   1.6|   2.5|   1.9|   4.2|    1.4
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column   1051    1232    1226     829     721     699     491    6250
                Total   16.8    19.7    19.6    13.3    11.5    11.2     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  185
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Question 36 (How often do you use smokeless tobacco?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	510	595	609	434	352	335	249	3084
		99.2	95.7	94.9	96.7	91.8	97.0	94.9	95.8
1+ times a year	1	2	15	16	8	15	8	10	74
		.4	2.5	2.6	1.7	3.8	2.2	3.8	2.3
1+ times/month	2	1	1	6	2	8		2	20
		.2	.2	.9	.5	2.2		.6	.6
1+ times a week	3	1	6	5	4	6	2		24
		.1	.9	.8	.9	1.5	.6		.7
1+ times a day	4	0	4	5	1	3	1	2	16
		.1	.7	.8	.1	.7	.2	.7	.5
Column Total		514	622	642	449	384	346	262	3218
		16.0	19.3	20.0	13.9	11.9	10.7	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	514	546	503	300	250	257	163	2534
		96.3	89.4	86.0	78.1	73.7	73.0	71.9	83.5
1+ times a year	1	9	43	53	44	48	49	28	273
		1.6	7.1	9.1	11.4	14.1	13.8	12.2	9.0
1+ times/month	2	3	14	21	20	22	29	17	126
		.6	2.4	3.5	5.1	6.6	8.2	7.5	4.2
1+ times a week	3	7	2	5	9	12	6	8	49
		1.3	.2	.8	2.3	3.6	1.8	3.7	1.6
1+ times a day	4	1	6	3	12	7	12	11	51
		.2	1.0	.6	3.1	2.0	3.3	4.7	1.7
Column Total		533	612	586	384	339	352	227	3033
		17.6	20.2	19.3	12.7	11.2	11.6	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	1023	1142	1113	734	602	593	412	5618
		97.7	92.6	90.6	88.1	83.3	84.9	84.2	89.9
1+ times a year	1	11	59	70	51	63	56	38	347
		1.1	4.8	5.7	6.2	8.7	8.0	7.7	5.6
1+ times/month	2	4	16	26	22	31	29	19	146
		.4	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.2	4.1	3.8	2.3
1+ times a week	3	8	7	10	13	18	8	8	72
		.7	.6	.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.2
1+ times a day	4	1	10	9	13	9	12	13	67
		.1	.8	.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.1
Column Total		1047	1233	1228	832	722	698	490	6251
		16.7	19.7	19.6	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 184

Question 37 (How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	512 99.4	603 96.7	623 96.7	434 96.8	368 94.8	339 98.0	255 97.1	3134 97.1
1 ONCE OR TWICE	2 .3	15 2.3	11 1.7	11 2.3	13 3.2	5 1.3	5 1.7	60 1.8
2 ONCE - TWICE/WK	1 .2	2 .3	2 .3	2 .4	7 1.8	2 .6	2 .6	17 .5
3 ABOUT ONCE/DAY		3 .4	3 .5		1 .2		1 .5	8 .2
4 MORE THAN ONCE	1 .1	2 .3	5 .8	2 .4				9 .3
Column Total	515 16.0	624 19.3	644 20.0	449 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	263 8.1	3228 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	521 97.6	576 94.3	546 92.7	337 88.3	287 84.7	297 84.5	188 82.5	2751 90.7
1 ONCE OR TWICE	7 1.2	25 4.1	31 5.4	26 6.8	34 10.1	30 8.6	18 8.1	172 5.7
2 ONCE - TWICE/WK	5 .9	5 .9	4 .8	6 1.6	10 2.9	9 2.5	6 2.5	45 1.5
3 ABOUT ONCE/DAY			3 .6	2 .6	3 .8	7 1.9	3 1.1	18 .6
4 MORE THAN ONCE	2 .3	4 .7	3 .6	10 2.7	5 1.5	8 2.4	13 5.7	46 1.5
Column Total	534 17.6	611 20.2	588 19.4	382 12.6	339 11.2	352 11.6	227 7.5	3033 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	1033 98.5	1179 95.5	1169 94.8	771 92.9	655 90.1	636 91.2	443 90.4	5886 94.0
1 ONCE OR TWICE	8 .8	40 3.2	43 3.5	37 4.4	47 6.4	35 5.0	23 4.7	232 3.7
2 ONCE - TWICE/WK	6 .5	7 .6	6 .5	8 1.0	17 2.3	11 1.6	7 1.5	62 1.0
3 ABOUT ONCE/DAY		3 .2	7 .5	2 .3	3 .5	7 1.0	4 .8	26 .4
4 MORE THAN ONCE	2 .2	6 .5	8 .7	12 1.5	5 .7	8 1.2	13 2.7	55 .9
Column Total	1049 16.8	1235 19.7	1232 19.7	830 13.3	727 11.6	697 11.1	490 7.8	6261 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 174

Question 38 (Have you ever smoked cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	407 79.0	367 59.0	327 50.8	182 40.5	114 29.5	111 32.1	79 29.8	1588 49.2
1 ONCE OR TWICE	60 11.6	109 17.5	115 17.8	90 20.0	56 14.4	65 18.9	54 20.4	548 17.0
2 ONCE IN A WHILE	25 4.9	74 11.9	76 11.7	78 17.4	70 18.1	64 18.4	40 15.2	427 13.2
3 REG IN PAST	12 2.3	29 4.7	40 6.2	31 7.0	44 11.4	27 7.9	26 10.0	211 6.5
4 REGULARLY NOW	12 2.2	43 6.9	87 13.5	67 15.0	103 26.6	78 22.6	65 24.7	456 14.1
Column Total	516 16.0	623 19.3	644 19.9	449 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3230 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	412 76.9	385 62.9	271 46.1	159 41.7	120 35.5	103 29.2	79 35.2	1529 50.4
1 ONCE OR TWICE	82 15.3	90 14.8	128 21.8	84 22.1	80 23.8	62 17.6	55 24.4	582 19.2
2 ONCE IN A WHILE	12 2.3	54 8.8	59 10.1	36 9.5	52 15.5	71 20.0	30 13.6	315 10.4
3 REG IN PAST	18 3.4	39 6.3	67 11.5	37 9.7	35 10.4	38 10.6	13 6.0	247 8.2
4 REGULARLY NOW	11 2.1	44 7.2	62 10.5	65 17.0	50 14.7	79 22.5	47 20.8	358 11.8
Column Total	536 17.7	612 20.2	587 19.4	381 12.6	337 11.1	353 11.6	224 7.4	3031 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	819 77.9	752 60.9	598 48.6	341 41.1	234 32.3	214 30.7	158 32.3	3117 49.8
1 ONCE OR TWICE	142 13.5	199 16.1	243 19.7	174 21.0	136 18.8	127 18.2	109 22.2	1131 18.1
2 ONCE IN A WHILE	38 3.6	128 10.4	135 10.9	114 13.8	123 16.9	134 19.2	71 14.5	742 11.9
3 REG IN PAST	30 2.8	68 5.5	107 8.7	68 8.2	80 11.0	65 9.3	40 8.2	458 7.3
4 REGULARLY NOW	23 2.2	87 7.1	148 12.1	132 15.9	153 21.0	158 22.6	112 22.9	813 13.0
Column Total	1052 16.8	1235 19.7	1231 19.7	830 13.3	725 11.6	699 11.2	489 7.8	6261 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 174

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Question 39  (How often do you smoke cigarettes?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                               Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      0|    459|     433|     408|     248|     165|     178|     138|   2030
    never              |   89.1|    69.7|    63.3|    55.5|    43.0|    51.6|    52.2|   63.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     22|      74|      88|      67|      47|      36|      36|    370
    1+ times a year    |    4.2|    11.9|    13.7|    15.0|    12.2|    10.5|    13.7|   11.5
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     11|      44|      37|      34|      27|      30|      14|    197
    1+ times/month     |    2.2|     7.1|     5.7|     7.5|     7.1|     8.8|     5.1|    6.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|     18|      27|      49|      28|      33|      28|      11|    195
    1+ times a week    |    3.5|     4.3|     7.6|     6.2|     8.6|     8.2|     4.3|    6.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|      5|      43|      63|      71|     111|      72|      65|    430
    1+ times a day     |    1.0|     7.0|     9.7|    15.8|    29.0|    20.8|    24.6|   13.4
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     516      622      645      447      383      345      265    3223
                  Total    16.0     19.3     20.0     13.9     11.9     10.7      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                               Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      0|    471|     447|     387|     236|     198|     175|     128|   2042
    never              |   88.6|    73.0|    65.9|    61.6|    58.7|    49.8|    56.8|   67.4
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     32|      61|      71|      34|      37|      46|      30|    312
    1+ times a year    |    6.1|     9.9|    12.2|     9.0|    10.9|    12.9|    13.5|   10.3
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|      8|      45|      33|      17|      28|      28|      10|    169
    1+ times/month     |    1.5|     7.4|     5.6|     4.3|     8.4|     8.0|     4.4|    5.6
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|     11|      18|      44|      23|      22|      20|       8|    147
    1+ times a week    |    2.1|     3.0|     7.5|     6.1|     6.6|     5.8|     3.4|    4.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|      9|      41|      52|      72|      52|      83|      49|    358
    1+ times a day     |    1.7|     6.7|     8.8|    18.9|    15.4|    23.6|    21.9|   11.8
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column     532      612      587      382      337      352      226    3029
                  Total    17.6     20.2     19.4     12.6     11.1     11.6      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                               Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      0|    931|     880|     795|     484|     362|     354|     267|   4072
    never              |   88.8|    71.3|    64.6|    58.3|    50.3|    50.7|    54.4|   65.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     54|     135|     159|     101|      84|      82|      67|    682
    1+ times a year    |    5.1|    10.9|    12.9|    12.2|    11.6|    11.7|    13.6|   10.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     20|      90|      70|      50|      55|      58|      24|    366
    1+ times/month     |    1.9|     7.3|     5.7|     6.1|     7.7|     8.4|     4.8|    5.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|     29|      45|      93|      51|      55|      49|      19|    342
    1+ times a week    |    2.8|     3.7|     7.6|     6.2|     7.7|     7.0|     3.9|    5.5
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|     14|      84|     114|     143|     163|     155|     115|    789
    1+ times a day     |    1.4|     6.8|     9.3|    17.2|    22.7|    22.2|    23.3|   12.6
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 Column    1048     1234     1231      830      720      698      491    6252
                  Total    16.8     19.7     19.7     13.3     11.5     11.2      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  183
```

Question 40 (How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NOT AT ALL	489 94.4	510 81.9	486 75.2	311 69.4	223 57.6	207 60.0	175 66.2	2400 74.3
1 LESS THAN 1 PER	19 3.7	63 10.1	61 9.5	61 13.7	45 11.5	55 16.1	21 7.8	325 10.1
2 1 TO 5 PER DAY	9 1.7	28 4.6	53 8.2	33 7.3	40 10.4	41 11.9	18 7.0	223 6.9
3 1/2 PACK PER DA	1 .1	13 2.0	15 2.3	19 4.2	34 8.7	23 6.7	19 7.3	123 3.8
4 1 PACK PER DAY		7 1.1	16 2.5	9 1.9	28 7.1	10 2.9	24 9.0	93 2.9
5 1 1/2 PACKS PER	0 .1	1 .1	10 1.5	3 .7	17 4.3	8 2.4	7 2.5	45 1.4
6 2+ PACKS PER DA		1 .2	5 .8	12 2.6	2 .5		1 .3	21 .7
Column Total	518 16.0	622 19.3	646 20.0	448 13.9	388 12.0	344 10.7	264 8.2	3231 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NOT AT ALL	503 94.4	504 82.7	456 77.9	275 72.2	233 69.1	218 61.9	152 67.6	2341 77.5
1 LESS THAN 1 PER	12 2.3	58 9.6	59 10.0	30 7.9	45 13.4	41 11.6	17 7.7	262 8.7
2 1 TO 5 PER DAY	7 1.4	20 3.3	35 5.9	38 10.1	21 6.2	27 7.6	15 6.5	163 5.4
3 1/2 PACK PER DA	5 1.0	10 1.6	15 2.5	17 4.5	12 3.6	24 6.7	10 4.6	93 3.1
4 1 PACK PER DAY	2 .5	4 .6	11 1.9	11 2.8	16 4.8	29 8.2	19 8.4	92 3.1
5 1 1/2 PACKS PER		7 1.2	2 .4	6 1.5	7 2.1	9 2.4	6 2.8	37 1.2
6 2+ PACKS PER DA	2 .4	6 1.0	8 1.3	4 1.0	3 .8	5 1.5	5 2.4	33 1.1
Column Total	532 17.6	609 20.2	585 19.4	380 12.6	338 11.2	352 11.7	224 7.4	3021 100.0

```
Question 40 (How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?) by
GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    0|    992|    1014|    942|    586|    457|    425|    326|   4741
   NOT AT ALL        |   94.4|    82.3|   76.5|   70.7|   62.9|   61.0|   66.8|   75.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     31|     121|    120|     92|     90|     96|     38|    587
   LESS THAN 1 PER   |    3.0|     9.8|    9.7|   11.1|   12.4|   13.8|    7.8|    9.4
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     16|      49|     88|     71|     61|     68|     33|    386
   1 TO 5 PER DAY    |    1.5|     4.0|    7.1|    8.6|    8.4|    9.7|    6.8|    6.2
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|      6|      22|     29|     36|     46|     47|     30|    216
   1/2 PACK PER DA   |     .6|     1.8|    2.4|    4.3|    6.3|    6.7|    6.0|    3.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|      2|      11|     27|     19|     44|     39|     43|    185
   1 PACK PER DAY    |     .2|      .9|    2.2|    2.4|    6.0|    5.6|    8.7|    3.0
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    5|      0|       8|     12|      9|     24|     17|     13|     82
   1 1/2 PACKS PER   |     .0|      .6|    1.0|    1.1|    3.3|    2.4|    2.6|    1.3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    6|      2|       7|     13|     16|      5|      5|      6|     54
   2+ PACKS PER DA   |     .2|      .6|    1.1|    1.9|     .6|     .8|    1.3|     .9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column     1050     1232     1231      829      726      697      489     6252
               Total     16.8     19.7     19.7     13.3     11.6     11.1      7.8    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  183
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236

Question 41 (On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	347 68.4	266 42.7	197 30.5	91 20.5	49 12.9	49 14.1	31 11.8	1030 32.1
1-2 occasions	1	95 18.7	160 25.6	146 22.6	82 18.4	57 15.0	59 17.0	28 10.5	626 19.5
3-5 occasions	3	33 6.4	77 12.4	92 14.3	87 19.6	61 15.9	52 15.1	40 15.3	443 13.8
6-9 occasions	6	15 2.9	51 8.2	81 12.6	62 13.9	48 12.6	42 12.1	22 8.4	321 10.0
10-19 occasions	10	10 1.9	29 4.7	45 6.9	54 12.2	68 17.9	49 14.3	50 19.1	306 9.5
20-39 occasions	20	4 .8	17 2.7	54 8.4	26 6.0	35 9.2	51 14.9	30 11.4	218 6.8
40+	40	5 .9	23 3.6	30 4.7	42 9.4	63 16.5	44 12.6	62 23.6	268 8.3
Column Total		507 15.8	623 19.4	645 20.1	444 13.8	382 11.9	346 10.8	264 8.2	3212 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	311 58.3	237 39.1	177 30.4	97 25.5	63 18.8	51 14.4	29 12.7	966 32.0
1-2 occasions	1	133 25.0	138 22.8	119 20.4	77 20.2	50 14.7	36 10.4	26 11.4	580 19.2
3-5 occasions	3	45 8.5	81 13.3	105 18.0	65 17.1	43 12.7	49 13.8	35 15.4	423 14.0
6-9 occasions	6	14 2.6	38 6.3	39 6.6	25 6.4	41 12.0	32 9.1	24 10.5	211 7.0
10-19 occasions	10	16 3.0	56 9.2	60 10.3	43 11.2	44 13.2	46 13.2	23 10.0	288 9.5
20-39 occasions	20	4 .8	12 2.0	42 7.2	33 8.5	48 14.3	61 17.5	33 14.7	234 7.7
40+	40	10 1.8	45 7.4	41 7.1	42 11.0	48 14.3	76 21.7	58 25.4	320 10.6
Column Total		533 17.6	607 20.1	584 19.3	382 12.6	337 11.2	352 11.6	227 7.5	3022 100.0

237

Question 41 (On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	658	503	374	188	113	99	60	1996
0 occasions		63.2	40.9	30.4	22.8	15.7	14.2	12.2	32.0
	1	228	298	265	159	107	95	54	1206
1-2 occasions		21.9	24.2	21.6	19.3	14.8	13.7	10.9	19.3
	3	78	158	198	153	104	101	75	866
3-5 occasions		7.5	12.9	16.1	18.5	14.4	14.4	15.3	13.9
	6	29	89	120	86	89	74	46	533
6-9 occasions		2.8	7.2	9.8	10.4	12.3	10.6	9.4	8.5
	10	25	85	105	97	113	96	73	594
10-19 occasions		2.4	6.9	8.5	11.8	15.7	13.7	14.9	9.5
	20	8	29	96	59	83	113	63	452
20-39 occasions		.8	2.4	7.8	7.1	11.6	16.2	12.9	7.2
	40	15	68	71	84	111	120	120	588
40+		1.4	5.5	5.8	10.1	15.5	17.2	24.4	9.4
	Column	1040	1230	1229	826	720	698	491	6234
	Total	16.7	19.7	19.7	13.3	11.5	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 201

Question 42 (How often do you use alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	427 83.2	401 65.1	307 47.6	143 32.3	93 24.1	93 27.0	50 19.0	1516 47.1
1 1+ times a year	69 13.3	148 24.0	175 27.1	151 34.1	123 31.8	129 37.4	111 42.1	906 28.2
2 1+ times/month	12 2.4	53 8.6	107 16.5	108 24.4	105 27.2	94 27.2	69 26.0	548 17.0
3 1+ times a week	6 1.1	12 2.0	52 8.0	38 8.7	66 16.9	29 8.3	33 12.7	235 7.3
4 1+ times a day		3 .4	5 .8	2 .5		0 .1	1 .3	11 .3
Column Total	514 16.0	617 19.2	645 20.1	444 13.8	387 12.0	345 10.7	264 8.2	3215 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	420 79.3	353 58.0	280 48.3	166 43.5	102 30.3	91 25.9	49 21.4	1460 48.4
1 1+ times a year	85 16.1	175 28.8	170 29.2	103 26.9	104 31.0	99 28.2	74 32.5	810 26.9
2 1+ times/month	18 3.4	48 7.9	90 15.5	71 18.6	77 22.8	100 28.6	56 24.4	460 15.2
3 1+ times a week	4 .7	24 3.9	37 6.5	37 9.7	47 14.1	60 17.0	46 20.3	255 8.5
4 1+ times a day	2 .4	9 1.4	3 .6	5 1.3	6 1.8	1 .4	3 1.4	30 1.0
Column Total	529 17.6	608 20.2	581 19.3	382 12.7	336 11.2	352 11.7	227 7.5	3015 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	847 81.2	754 61.6	587 47.9	310 37.5	195 27.0	184 26.4	99 20.1	2976 47.8
1 1+ times a year	154 14.8	323 26.4	344 28.1	254 30.8	227 31.4	228 32.8	185 37.7	1716 27.5
2 1+ times/month	30 2.9	101 8.2	196 16.0	179 21.7	182 25.1	194 27.9	124 25.3	1007 16.2
3 1+ times a week	9 .9	36 2.9	89 7.3	75 9.1	113 15.6	88 12.7	80 16.2	491 7.9
4 1+ times a day	2 .2	11 .9	8 .7	7 .9	6 .8	2 .2	4 .8	40 .6
Column Total	1043 16.7	1225 19.7	1225 19.7	826 13.3	723 11.6	697 11.2	491 7.9	6230 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 205

Question 43 (On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	474	474	403	242	173	177	113	2055
		91.7	76.0	62.6	54.0	45.0	51.2	43.2	63.8
1-2 occasions	1	31	98	140	113	119	94	83	678
		6.1	15.7	21.8	25.1	31.1	27.3	31.6	21.0
3-5 occasions	3	5	39	40	43	37	48	35	247
		1.0	6.3	6.2	9.6	9.5	13.9	13.3	7.7
6-9 occasions	6	2	4	34	32	34	22	13	140
		.3	.6	5.3	7.2	8.7	6.2	4.9	4.3
10-19 occasions	10	3	7	20	15	13	4	13	76
		.6	1.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	1.2	5.1	2.4
20-39 occasions	20		1	4	2	4	0	4	17
			.2	.7	.5	1.1	.1	1.7	.5
40+	40	2		2	1	4		1	10
		.3		.3	.3	1.1		.3	.3
Column Total		517	623	644	449	384	345	262	3223
		16.0	19.3	20.0	13.9	11.9	10.7	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	474	447	384	226	181	158	87	1958
		89.1	73.1	66.5	59.1	53.6	44.9	38.3	64.8
1-2 occasions	1	43	95	114	73	76	79	56	536
		8.1	15.5	19.7	19.1	22.5	22.5	24.4	17.7
3-5 occasions	3	9	33	42	36	36	58	39	254
		1.7	5.4	7.3	9.4	10.8	16.5	17.2	8.4
6-9 occasions	6	2	11	18	20	25	28	22	126
		.4	1.7	3.1	5.2	7.6	8.1	9.7	4.2
10-19 occasions	10	1	9	12	10	5	19	12	67
		.2	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.5	5.3	5.1	2.2
20-39 occasions	20	1	8	4	5	9	6	5	37
		.1	1.3	.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.2
40+	40	3	9	4	13	4	4	7	43
		.5	1.4	.7	3.3	1.3	1.0	3.3	1.4
Column Total		532	611	578	383	337	352	228	3022
		17.6	20.2	19.1	12.7	11.2	11.7	7.5	100.0

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Question 43 (On how many occasions have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor during the
past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                               Row
                         6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
                 --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                        0|    948|    921|    787|    469|    354|    335|    200|  4013
      0 occasions        |   90.4|   74.6|   64.4|   56.3|   49.0|   48.0|   40.9|  64.3
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                        1|     74|    192|    254|    186|    195|    173|    138|  1214
      1-2 occasions      |    7.1|   15.6|   20.8|   22.4|   27.1|   24.9|   28.3|  19.4
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                        3|     14|     73|     82|     79|     73|    106|     74|   501
      3-5 occasions      |    1.4|    5.9|    6.7|    9.5|   10.1|   15.3|   15.1|   8.0
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                        6|      4|     14|     52|     52|     59|     50|     35|   266
      6-9 occasions      |     .3|    1.2|    4.3|    6.2|    8.2|    7.2|    7.1|   4.3
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                       10|      4|     17|     32|     24|     19|     23|     25|   143
      10-19 occasions    |     .4|    1.3|    2.6|    2.9|    2.6|    3.3|    5.1|   2.3
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                       20|      1|     10|      8|      8|     13|      6|      9|    54
      20-39 occasions    |     .0|     .8|     .7|     .9|    1.8|     .9|    1.8|    .9
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                       40|      4|      9|      6|     14|      9|      4|      8|    54
      40+                |     .4|     .7|     .5|    1.7|    1.2|     .5|    1.7|    .9
                         +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                 Column     1049    1235    1222     832     721     697     489   6245
                  Total     16.8    19.8    19.6    13.3    11.5    11.2     7.8  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  190
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Questions 44  (Over the last two weeks, how many times have you had five or more
alcoholic drinks in a row?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                         6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH     Total
                  -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        0|     503 |     566 |     535 |     331 |     279 |     258 |     197 |   2668
   none                  |    97.5 |    91.9 |    82.8 |    73.8 |    71.9 |    74.6 |    74.4 |   82.8
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        1|       7 |      27 |      45 |      51 |      34 |      37 |      27 |    229
   ONCE                  |     1.4 |     4.4 |     7.0 |    11.3 |     8.8 |    10.8 |    10.2 |    7.1
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        2|       3 |       7 |      29 |      29 |      28 |      30 |      23 |    149
   TWICE                 |      .6 |     1.2 |     4.5 |     6.4 |     7.1 |     8.7 |     8.7 |    4.6
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        3|       1 |      12 |      25 |      26 |      41 |      13 |      14 |    132
   3-5 TIMES             |      .1 |     1.9 |     3.8 |     5.9 |    10.6 |     3.9 |     5.3 |    4.1
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        6|         |       2 |       6 |       9 |       6 |       5 |       2 |     30
   6-9 TIMES             |         |      .3 |     1.0 |     2.1 |     1.5 |     1.5 |      .7 |     .9
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                       10|       2 |       2 |       5 |       2 |       0 |       1 |       2 |     15
   10+ TIMES             |      .4 |      .3 |      .8 |      .5 |      .1 |      .4 |      .6 |     .5
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                   Column      516       616       645       449       388       346       264     3224
                    Total     16.0      19.1      20.0      13.9      12.0      10.7       8.2    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                         6TH       7TH       8TH       9TH      10TH      11TH      12TH     Total
                  -------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        0|     514 |     544 |     502 |     285 |     239 |     217 |     142 |   2442
   none                  |    96.2 |    89.0 |    85.9 |    74.5 |    70.9 |    62.0 |    62.3 |   80.7
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        1|      10 |      35 |      33 |      23 |      29 |      44 |      28 |    203
   ONCE                  |     1.9 |     5.7 |     5.7 |     6.1 |     8.7 |    12.7 |    12.3 |    6.7
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        2|       6 |      12 |      19 |      28 |      29 |      36 |      17 |    148
   TWICE                 |     1.2 |     2.0 |     3.3 |     7.4 |     8.5 |    10.2 |     7.4 |    4.9
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        3|       1 |      11 |      19 |      25 |      19 |      33 |      27 |    134
   3-5 TIMES             |      .2 |     1.7 |     3.2 |     6.6 |     5.8 |     9.3 |    11.7 |    4.4
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                        6|       1 |       1 |       5 |      10 |      10 |       8 |       6 |     41
   6-9 TIMES             |      .1 |      .2 |      .9 |     2.6 |     3.1 |     2.2 |     2.6 |    1.4
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                       10|       2 |       7 |       6 |      11 |      10 |      13 |       8 |     57
   10+ TIMES             |      .4 |     1.2 |     1.0 |     2.8 |     3.0 |     3.6 |     3.7 |    1.9
                         +---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+---------+
                   Column      534       611       584       383       337       349       228     3026
                    Total     17.7      20.2      19.3      12.7      11.1      11.5       7.5    100.0
```

242

Question 44 (Over the last two weeks, how many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	1017 96.9	1110 90.5	1036 84.3	617 74.1	518 71.4	475 68.3	338 68.8	5111 81.8
ONCE	1	17 1.6	62 5.0	78 6.4	74 8.9	64 8.8	82 11.8	55 11.1	432 6.9
TWICE	2	9 .9	20 1.6	48 3.9	57 6.9	56 7.8	66 9.5	40 8.1	296 4.7
3-5 TIMES	3	2 .2	22 1.8	43 3.5	52 6.2	61 8.4	46 6.6	41 8.3	267 4.3
6-9 TIMES	6	1 .0	3 .3	12 .9	19 2.3	16 2.2	13 1.8	8 1.6	71 1.1
10+ TIMES	10	4 .4	10 .8	11 .9	13 1.6	10 1.4	14 2.0	10 2.1	73 1.2
Column Total		1050 16.8	1227 19.6	1230 19.7	832 13.3	725 11.6	695 11.1	492 7.9	6249 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 186

Question 45 (On how many occasions have you used marijuana in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	498 96.3	539 87.3	480 74.5	281 62.6	190 48.9	176 50.8	121 45.7	2284 70.8
1-2 occasions	1	14 2.8	44 7.1	48 7.5	61 13.6	37 9.5	27 7.8	23 8.8	255 7.9
3-5 occasions	3	3 .5	6 1.0	24 3.7	19 4.2	14 3.6	25 7.2	19 7.1	109 3.4
6-9 occasions	6	1 .2	9 1.5	23 3.6	24 5.4	22 5.8	13 3.8	9 3.4	102 3.2
10-19 occasions	10		8 1.3	27 4.1	20 4.4	20 5.1	22 6.2	19 7.1	114 3.5
20-39 occasions	20	1 .2	5 .8	17 2.6	12 2.6	28 7.2	22 6.2	19 7.1	103 3.2
40+	40	0 .1	6 1.0	26 4.0	32 7.1	77 19.9	62 18.0	55 20.8	258 8.0
Column Total		517 16.0	618 19.1	644 20.0	448 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3226 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	503 95.0	503 82.4	424 72.6	231 60.6	172 51.1	174 49.2	111 48.6	2118 70.0
1-2 occasions	1	14 2.7	32 5.2	47 8.0	30 7.8	24 7.2	21 6.0	20 9.0	188 6.2
3-5 occasions	3	2 .4	26 4.2	23 3.9	26 6.7	18 5.5	14 3.9	16 7.0	124 4.1
6-9 occasions	6	3 .6	13 2.2	29 4.9	9 2.3	10 2.8	24 6.7	9 3.9	96 3.2
10-19 occasions	10	3 .5	9 1.4	13 2.2	13 3.4	14 4.2	26 7.3	13 5.6	90 3.0
20-39 occasions	20	1 .3	2 .4	17 2.9	13 3.4	20 6.1	27 7.7	8 3.3	89 3.0
40+	40	3 .5	26 4.3	32 5.5	61 15.9	78 23.1	68 19.2	52 22.6	319 10.5
Column Total		529 17.5	611 20.2	584 19.3	381 12.6	337 11.1	354 11.7	228 7.5	3024 100.0

Question 45 (On how many occasions have you used marijuana in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	1001 95.6	1042 84.8	904 73.6	512 61.7	362 49.9	350 50.0	232 47.0	4402 70.4
1-2 occasions	1	28 2.7	76 6.2	95 7.7	91 11.0	61 8.4	48 6.9	44 8.9	443 7.1
3-5 occasions	3	5 .5	32 2.6	46 3.8	45 5.4	32 4.5	39 5.5	35 7.0	233 3.7
6-9 occasions	6	4 .4	22 1.8	52 4.2	33 4.0	32 4.4	37 5.3	18 3.6	199 3.2
10-19 occasions	10	3 .3	17 1.4	39 3.2	33 4.0	34 4.7	47 6.8	31 6.4	204 3.3
20-39 occasions	20	3 .2	7 .6	34 2.8	24 2.9	48 6.7	49 7.0	26 5.4	192 3.1
40+	40	3 .3	32 2.6	58 4.7	92 11.1	155 21.4	130 18.6	106 21.6	577 9.2
Column Total		1047 16.7	1228 19.7	1228 19.7	830 13.3	725 11.6	700 11.2	492 7.9	6250 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 185

```
Question 46 (How often do you use marijuana?)  by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                       Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                0|   506|   551|   496|   311|   219|   211|   157|  2450
   never          |  97.9|  88.9|  77.2|  69.5|  56.4|  61.0|  59.4|  76.0
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|     6|    32|    47|    59|    39|    33|    40|   257
   1+ times a year|   1.2|   5.1|   7.3|  13.2|  10.1|   9.7|  15.2|   8.0
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|     2|    27|    59|    39|    60|    50|    23|   260
   1+ times/month |    .5|   4.3|   9.1|   8.8|  15.5|  14.5|   8.6|   8.1
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|     2|     6|    29|    32|    42|    41|    27|   179
   1+ times a week|    .4|   1.0|   4.5|   7.1|  10.9|  11.8|  10.2|   5.6
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|       |     4|    12|     6|    28|    10|    17|    77
   1+ times a day |       |    .7|   1.9|   1.4|   7.1|   3.0|   6.5|   2.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
           Column     517     619     643     447     38      345     264    3223
            Total    16.0    19.2    19.9    13.9    12.0    10.7     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                       Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                0|   519|   525|   460|   264|   203|   201|   143|  2316
   never          |  96.9|  85.8|  79.2|  69.7|  60.4|  56.7|  63.0|  76.5
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|     7|    40|    40|    30|    29|    51|    24|   219
   1+ times a year|   1.3|   6.5|   6.8|   7.8|   8.5|  14.3|  10.5|   7.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|     6|    15|    48|    24|    31|    46|    24|   194
   1+ times/month |   1.1|   2.5|   8.2|   6.4|   9.3|  13.0|  10.4|   6.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|     1|    18|    28|    43|    50|    41|    16|   198
   1+ times a week|    .2|   3.0|   4.9|  11.4|  14.9|  11.5|   7.0|   6.5
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|     3|    14|     5|    18|    23|    16|    21|    99
   1+ times a day |    .5|   2.2|    .9|   4.6|   6.9|   4.5|   9.2|   3.3
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
           Column     535     612     581     379     336     354     228    3026
            Total    17.7    20.2    19.2    12.5    11.1    11.7     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                       Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                0|  1025|  1076|   957|   575|   422|   411|   300|  4766
   never          |  97.4|  87.4|  78.1|  69.6|  58.3|  58.8|  61.0|  76.3
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|    13|    72|    87|    89|    68|    84|    64|   476
   1+ times a year|   1.2|   5.8|   7.1|  10.8|   9.3|  12.0|  13.0|   7.6
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|     8|    42|   106|    64|    91|    96|    46|   454
   1+ times/month |    .8|   3.4|   8.7|   7.7|  12.6|  13.8|   9.5|   7.3
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|     3|    24|    57|    75|    93|    81|    43|   377
   1+ times a week|    .3|   2.0|   4.7|   9.1|  12.8|  11.6|   8.7|   6.0
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|     3|    18|    17|    24|    51|    26|    38|   177
   1+ times a day |    .3|   1.4|   1.4|   2.9|   7.0|   3.8|   7.7|   2.8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
           Column    1052    1231    1224     827     724     699     491    6249
            Total    16.8    19.7    19.6    13.2    11.6    11.2     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  186
```

Question 47 (On how many occasions have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	511	568	527	360	258	241	190	2655
		99.0	91.8	82.0	80.5	66.6	69.7	71.8	82.4
1-2 occasions	1	3	35	54	41	35	28	22	218
		.6	5.7	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.1	8.5	6.7
3-5 occasions	3	0	7	21	15	24	25	10	103
		.1	1.1	3.2	3.4	6.2	7.3	3.9	3.2
6-9 occasions	6	0	3	11	10	14	17	4	60
		.1	.5	1.7	2.2	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.9
10-19 occasions	10	1	1	17	14	24	11	10	78
		.3	.1	2.6	3.0	6.3	3.2	3.8	2.4
20-39 occasions	20		1	7	3	18	15	10	53
			.1	1.1	.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	1.6
40+	40		4	6	6	15	8	18	57
			.7	.9	1.3	3.9	2.2	6.7	1.8
Column Total		516	618	643	447	388	346	264	3223
		16.0	19.2	20.0	13.9	12.0	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	523	553	486	294	225	245	161	2487
		97.7	90.9	83.5	77.0	67.2	69.2	70.8	82.3
1-2 occasions	1	4	18	48	12	19	34	22	158
		.7	3.0	8.3	3.0	5.8	9.7	9.7	5.2
3-5 occasions	3	2	8	9	16	24	15	5	79
		.4	1.4	1.6	4.1	7.0	4.4	2.2	2.6
6-9 occasions	6	2	8	18	15	10	11	6	71
		.4	1.3	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3
10-19 occasions	10	2	8	6	16	17	24	7	80
		.3	1.4	1.1	4.1	5.0	6.9	3.1	2.7
20-39 occasions	20	1	3	8	13	23	11	12	71
		.1	.6	1.4	3.4	6.7	3.2	5.4	2.3
40+	40	2	9	5	17	18	13	14	77
		.3	1.4	.9	4.4	5.2	3.6	6.3	2.5
Column Total		535	609	581	381	335	354	228	3023
		17.7	20.1	19.2	12.6	11.1	11.7	7.5	100.0

```
Question 47 (On how many occasions have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?)
by GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                         6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                  -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        0|   1034|    1121|    1013|     654|     484|     486|     351|   5142
   0 occasions           |   98.3|    91.4|    82.7|    78.9|    66.8|    69.5|    71.4|   82.3
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        1|      7|      53|     102|      52|      54|      62|      44|    375
   1-2 occasions         |     .7|     4.3|     8.3|     6.3|     7.5|     8.9|     9.0|    6.0
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        3|      2|      15|      30|      31|      48|      41|      15|    182
   3-5 occasions         |     .2|     1.3|     2.5|     3.7|     6.6|     5.8|     3.1|    2.9
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                        6|      3|      11|      29|      25|      24|      28|      10|    130
   6-9 occasions         |     .3|      .9|     2.4|     3.0|     3.3|     4.0|     2.1|    2.1
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       10|      3|       9|      23|      29|      41|      35|      17|    158
   10-19 occasions       |     .3|      .7|     1.9|     3.5|     5.7|     5.1|     3.5|    2.5
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       20|      1|       4|      15|      15|      40|      27|      22|    124
   20-39 occasions       |     .1|      .3|     1.3|     1.9|     5.6|     3.8|     4.4|    2.0
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       40|      2|      13|      11|      22|      33|      20|      32|    134
   40+                   |     .2|     1.1|      .9|     2.7|     4.5|     2.9|     6.5|    2.1
                         +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column     1051     1227     1225      829      723      700      492    6246
                   Total     16.8     19.6     19.6     13.3     11.6     11.2      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  189
```

```
Question 48 (On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics in your
lifetime?) by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
               ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   511 |   605 |   585 |   413 |   324 |   310 |   224 |  2973
   0 occasions       |  99.4 |  97.7 |  90.9 |  92.0 |  83.6 |  89.7 |  84.7 |  92.2
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|     3 |    11 |    40 |    21 |    25 |    24 |    12 |   135
   1-2 occasions     |    .5 |   1.8 |   6.2 |   4.7 |   6.4 |   6.9 |   4.5 |   4.2
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|     0 |     1 |     8 |     3 |    18 |     6 |    14 |    51
   3-5 occasions     |    .1 |    .1 |   1.3 |    .7 |   4.6 |   1.9 |   5.2 |   1.6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    6|       |     2 |     5 |     4 |     2 |     2 |     2 |    18
   6-9 occasions     |       |    .3 |    .8 |    .9 |    .6 |    .6 |    .8 |    .6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   10|       |       |     3 |     5 |     6 |     1 |     7 |    23
   10-19 occasions   |       |       |    .5 |   1.2 |   1.4 |    .4 |   2.7 |    .7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   20|       |       |     2 |     1 |       |     2 |     3 |     8
   20-39 occasions   |       |       |    .3 |    .3 |       |    .6 |   1.0 |    .2
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   40|       |       |       |     1 |    13 |       |     3 |    17
   40+               |       |       |       |    .1 |   3.4 |       |   1.2 |    .5
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column    514     620     644     449     388     346     265    3225
                Total   16.0    19.2    20.0    13.9    12.0    10.7     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
               ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   524 |   563 |   539 |   334 |   285 |   295 |   194 |  2734
   0 occasions       |  98.3 |  92.3 |  92.8 |  87.6 |  84.7 |  83.4 |  85.4 |  90.5
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|     4 |    31 |    26 |    22 |    29 |    23 |    10 |   145
   1-2 occasions     |    .8 |   5.1 |   4.6 |   5.8 |   8.6 |   6.5 |   4.5 |   4.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|     5 |     9 |     8 |    16 |    11 |     7 |     7 |    62
   3-5 occasions     |    .9 |   1.4 |   1.4 |   4.3 |   3.3 |   2.0 |   3.0 |   2.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    6|       |     1 |     2 |     2 |     4 |    12 |    11 |    31
   6-9 occasions     |       |    .1 |    .4 |    .5 |   1.0 |   3.4 |   4.7 |   1.0
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   10|       |     5 |     3 |     2 |     1 |     5 |     2 |    18
   10-19 occasions   |       |    .9 |    .5 |    .5 |    .3 |   1.4 |    .8 |    .6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   20|       |       |       |     3 |     2 |     3 |     2 |     9
   20-39 occasions   |       |       |       |    .7 |    .6 |    .8 |    .9 |    .3
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   40|       |     1 |     2 |     3 |     5 |     9 |     2 |    21
   40+               |       |    .2 |    .3 |    .7 |   1.5 |   2.5 |    .7 |    .7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
               Column    532     609     581     381     337     353     228    3022
                Total   17.6    20.2    19.2    12.6    11.1    11.7     7.5   100.0
```

Question 48 (On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	1035	1168	1125	747	609	605	418	5707
0 occasions		98.9	95.0	91.8	90.0	84.1	86.5	85.0	91.4
	1	7	42	66	43	53	47	22	281
1-2 occasions		.6	3.4	5.4	5.2	7.4	6.7	4.5	4.5
	3	5	9	16	20	29	13	20	113
3-5 occasions		.5	.8	1.3	2.4	4.0	1.9	4.2	1.8
	6		3	8	6	6	14	13	49
6-9 occasions			.2	.6	.7	.8	2.0	2.6	.8
	10		5	7	7	7	6	9	41
10-19 occasions			.4	.5	.9	.9	.9	1.8	.7
	20			2	4	2	5	5	17
20-39 occasions				.2	.5	.3	.7	.9	.3
	40		1	2	3	19	9	5	38
40+			.1	.1	.4	2.6	1.3	1.0	.6
Column		1047	1229	1225	830	725	699	492	6246
Total		16.8	19.7	19.6	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 189

Question 49 (How often do you use LSD and other psychedelics?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	513 99.6	607 97.7	591 91.8	420 93.9	331 85.3	323 93.4	237 89.5	3023 93.7
1 1+ times a year	2 .4	12 1.9	37 5.7	20 4.6	42 10.9	21 6.0	21 8.1	155 4.8
2 1+ times/month	0 .1		10 1.5	6 1.4	15 3.7	2 .5	6 2.3	39 1.2
3 1+ times a week			6 1.0					6 .2
4 1+ times a day		2 .3		1 .1			0 .1	3 .1
Column Total	515 16.0	621 19.2	644 20.0	447 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3226 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	527 99.0	577 94.2	546 94.4	339 90.1	308 91.8	313 88.7	203 89.9	2813 93.4
1 1+ times a year	2 .4	23 3.8	19 3.3	28 7.4	19 5.6	18 5.1	13 5.9	122 4.1
2 1+ times/month	1 .3	11 1.8	8 1.4	4 .9	4 1.3	21 6.1	7 3.3	57 1.9
3 1+ times a week			4 .7	3 .8	2 .5		2 .9	11 .4
4 1+ times a day	2 .3	1 .2	1 .1	3 .8	3 .8	0 .1		10 .3
Column Total	532 17.7	612 20.3	578 19.2	376 12.5	33 11.1	353 11.7	226 7.5	3014 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	1040 99.3	1184 96.0	1138 93.1	759 92.2	639 88.3	637 91.0	440 89.7	5836 93.5
1 1+ times a year	4 .4	35 2.9	56 4.6	48 5.8	61 8.4	39 5.6	35 7.1	278 4.5
2 1+ times/month	2 .2	11 .9	18 1.5	10 1.2	19 2.6	23 3.3	13 2.7	96 1.5
3 1+ times a week			10 .8	3 .4	2 .2		2 .4	17 .3
4 1+ times a day	2 .2	3 .3	1 .1	4 .4	3 .4	0 .1	0 .1	13 .2
Column Total	1048 16.8	1233 19.8	1223 19.6	823 13.2	723 11.6	699 11.2	491 7.9	6240 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 195

Question 50 (On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	514 99.8	615 99.2	610 95.0	439 98.2	359 92.5	340 98.2	250 94.8	3127 97.1
1-2 occasions	1	1 .1	5 .8	20 3.1	6 1.5	25 6.4	6 1.7	13 4.9	75 2.3
3-5 occasions	3	0 .1		5 .7	1 .2	4 1.1	0 .1	1 .3	11 .3
6-9 occasions	6			3 .5	0 .1				3 .1
10-19 occasions	10			4 .7					4 .1
40+	40				1 .1				1 .0
Column Total		515 16.0	620 19.3	642 19.9	447 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	264 8.2	3222 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	531 99.4	585 95.8	562 97.2	349 91.6	319 95.2	322 91.7	215 94.8	2883 95.6
1-2 occasions	1	2 .4	11 1.8	11 1.9	24 6.2	8 2.4	21 6.1	8 3.6	86 2.8
3-5 occasions	3		8 1.4	2 .3	5 1.3	3 .9	1 .3	1 .4	20 .7
6-9 occasions	6	1 .2	4 .7	1 .1	1 .3	0 .1	2 .6	2 .9	11 .4
10-19 occasions	10				1 .3	0 .1	4 1.2		6 .2
20-39 occasions	20			2 .4	1 .2	4 1.1		1 .3	7 .2
40+	40		2 .3	1 .1		1 .2	0 .1		4 .1
Column Total		534 17.7	611 20.2	578 19.2	381 12.6	335 11.1	351 11.7	226 7.5	3016 100.0

Question 50 (On how many occasions have you used LSD and other psychedelics during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	1045 99.6	1201 97.5	1172 96.0	788 95.2	678 93.8	662 94.9	465 94.8	6010 96.3
1-2 occasions	1	3 .3	16 1.3	31 2.6	30 3.6	33 4.5	27 3.9	21 4.3	161 2.6
3-5 occasions	3	0 .0	8 .7	6 .5	6 .7	7 1.0	1 .2	2 .4	31 .5
6-9 occasions	6	1 .1	4 .3	4 .3	1 .2	0 .0	2 .3	2 .4	15 .2
10-19 occasions	10			4 .3	1 .2	0 .0	4 .6		10 .2
20-39 occasions	20			2 .2	1 .1	4 .5		1 .1	7 .1
40+	40		2 .2	1 .1	1 .1	1 .1	0 .1		5 .1
Column Total		1049 16.8	1231 19.7	1220 19.6	828 13.3	723 11.6	697 11.2	490 7.9	6238 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 197

Question 51 (On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?)
by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	499 97.0	607 97.8	599 93.6	425 95.1	355 91.6	336 97.0	251 94.7	3072 95.4
1-2 occasions	1	14 2.6	9 1.5	23 3.6	10 2.2	21 5.5	9 2.6	3 1.2	89 2.8
3-5 occasions	3	0 .1	2 .3	3 .5	2 .5	4 .9	1 .1	3 1.2	14 .4
6-9 occasions	6		0 .0	3 .5	4 .8	4 1.1	1 .2	3 1.2	15 .5
10-19 occasions	10	1 .1	2 .3	7 1.1	0 .1	2 .5	0 .1	3 1.0	15 .5
20-39 occasions	20	1 .2		5 .7	1 .3	2 .4		1 .4	10 .3
40+	40	0 .1			5 1.1			1 .3	6 .2
Column Total		515 16.0	621 19.3	640 19.9	447 13.9	388 12.0	346 10.7	265 8.2	3221 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	523 98.2	572 93.8	552 95.4	353 93.9	317 94.8	331 94.4	216 95.1	2864 95.2
1-2 occasions	1	5 .9	26 4.2	21 3.6	9 2.5	11 3.3	12 3.5	5 2.1	89 2.9
3-5 occasions	3	3 .6	3 .6	3 .4	2 .5	3 .8	2 .7	1 .4	17 .6
6-9 occasions	6		1 .2		4 1.1	0 .1	3 .7	1 .5	9 .3
10-19 occasions	10	2 .4	1 .2	1 .1	1 .3	1 .4	2 .6	2 .9	11 .4
20-39 occasions	20		1 .2	1 .3	3 .7		0 .1		5 .2
40+	40		5 .8	1 .2	3 .9	2 .6	0 .1	2 1.0	14 .5
Column Total		533 17.7	610 20.3	579 19.2	375 12.5	334 11.1	351 11.7	228 7.6	3010 100.0

Question 51 (On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?)
by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	1023	1179	1152	777	672	667	467	5936
		97.6	95.8	94.4	94.5	93.1	95.7	94.9	95.3
1-2 occasions	1	18	35	44	19	32	21	8	178
		1.7	2.9	3.6	2.3	4.5	3.0	1.6	2.9
3-5 occasions	3	3	5	6	4	6	3	4	31
		.3	.4	.5	.5	.9	.4	.8	.5
6-9 occasions	6		1	3	8	4	3	4	25
			.1	.3	1.0	.6	.4	.9	.4
10-19 occasions	10	3	3	8	2	3	2	5	26
		.3	.3	.6	.2	.5	.3	1.0	.4
20-39 occasions	20	1	1	6	4	2	0	1	15
		.1	.1	.5	.5	.2	.0	.2	.2
40+	40	0	5	1	8	2	0	3	20
		.0	.4	.1	1.0	.3	.1	.6	.3
Column Total		1048	1230	1219	822	722	697	492	6230
		16.8	19.7	19.6	13.2	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 205

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Question 52 (How often do you use cocaine or crack?) by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                   Row
                           6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|    504|    611|    607|    427|    359|    341|    256|   3104
   never              |   98.5|   98.7|   94.2|   96.3|   93.6|   98.8|   97.6|   96.7
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|      5|      6|     20|      8|     23|      4|      4|     70
   1+ times a year    |    1.0|     .9|    3.1|    1.8|    6.0|    1.1|    1.7|    2.2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|      2|      2|     10|      3|      1|      0|      2|     20
   1+ times/month     |     .4|     .4|    1.5|     .6|     .3|     .1|     .6|     .6
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|      0|       |      7|      1|       |       |       |      8
   1+ times a week    |     .1|       |    1.1|     .2|       |       |       |     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|      1|      0|      1|      5|       |       |      0|      7
   1+ times a day     |     .1|     .0|     .1|    1.1|       |       |     .1|     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column     511     619     644     443     384     345     263    3209
                 Total    15.9    19.3    20.1    13.8    12.0    10.7     8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                   Row
                           6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|    522|    585|    561|    368|    326|    341|    216|   2918
   never              |   98.4|   95.8|   97.4|   96.4|   97.0|   97.4|   95.4|   96.9
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|      8|     14|     13|      3|      5|      3|      5|     51
   1+ times a year    |    1.5|    2.3|    2.3|     .9|    1.6|     .8|    2.0|    1.7
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|      1|     10|      1|      8|      2|      4|      3|     30
   1+ times/month     |     .2|    1.6|     .2|    2.1|     .7|    1.3|    1.3|    1.0
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|       |      1|       |      2|      1|       |      1|      5
   1+ times a week    |       |     .2|       |     .4|     .3|       |     .5|     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|       |      1|      1|      0|      1|      2|      2|      7
   1+ times a day     |       |     .1|     .2|     .1|     .4|     .6|     .7|     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column     530     610     577     381     336     350     226    3010
                 Total    17.6    20.3    19.2    12.7    11.1    11.6     7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                   Row
                           6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|   1025|   1195|   1168|    795|    685|    681|    472|   6022
   never              |   98.4|   97.2|   95.7|   96.4|   95.2|   98.1|   96.6|   96.8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|     13|     19|     33|     12|     28|      7|      9|    121
   1+ times a year    |    1.2|    1.6|    2.7|    1.4|    3.9|    1.0|    1.9|    1.9
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|      3|     12|     11|     11|      4|      5|      5|     50
   1+ times/month     |     .3|    1.0|     .9|    1.3|     .5|     .7|     .9|     .8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|      0|      1|      7|      2|      1|       |      1|     13
   1+ times a week    |     .0|     .1|     .6|     .3|     .1|       |     .2|     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|      1|      1|      2|      5|      1|      2|      2|     14
   1+ times a day     |     .1|     .1|     .1|     .6|     .2|     .3|     .4|     .2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                Column    1042    1229    1221     825     719     695     489    6219
                 Total    16.8    19.8    19.6    13.3    11.6    11.2     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  216
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Question 53 (On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	509 99.4	614 99.3	626 97.3	433 97.8	383 99.1	344 99.9	260 98.8	3169 98.7
1-2 occasions	1	2 .4	4 .7	10 1.6	5 1.1	2 .5		2 .8	25 .8
3-5 occasions	3			3 .5		1 .3	0 .1		5 .2
6-9 occasions	6			1 .2				1 .3	. 2 .1
10-19 occasions	10	1 .1		3 .4					3 .1
20-39 occasions	20	0 .1			4 .9				4 .1
40+	40				1 .1			0 .1	1 .0
Column Total		511 15.9	618 19.3	643 20.0	443 13.8	387 12.0	345 10.7	263 8.2	3210 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	525 99.3	594 97.9	567 99.0	366 97.3	331 98.7	343 98.2	218 96.3	2944 98.3
1-2 occasions	1	3 .6	6 .9	2 .3	2 .5	2 .5	4 1.3	1 .6	20 .7
3-5 occasions	3		5 .9	0 .0	5 1.4	1 .2		3 1.4	15 .5
6-9 occasions	6	1 .2		2 .4	1 .3	0 .1			4 .1
10-19 occasions	10			1 .1	1 .4	0 .1	0 .1	1 .3	3 .1
20-39 occasions	20		1 .2			1 .2			2 .1
40+	40		1 .1	1 .2	0 .1	1 .2	2 .5	3 1.4	8 .3
Column Total		528 17.6	607 20.3	573 19.1	377 12.6	336 11.2	349 11.7	226 7.6	2996 100.0

Question 53 (On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	1033 99.4	1208 98.6	1193 98.1	800 97.5	715 99.0	687 99.0	478 97.7	6114 98.5
1-2 occasions	1	5 .5	10 .8	12 1.0	7 .9	4 .5	4 .6	3 .7	45 .7
3-5 occasions	3		5 .4	4 .3	5 .6	2 .3	0 .0	3 .7	20 .3
6-9 occasions	6	1 .1		3 .3	1 .1	0 .0		1 .2	6 .1
10-19 occasions	10	1 .1		3 .3	1 .2	0 .0	0 .1	1 .1	7 .1
20-39 occasions	20	0 .0	1 .1		4 .5	1 .1			6 .1
40+	40		1 .1	1 .1	1 .1	1 .1	2 .2	3 .7	9 .1
Column Total		1040 16.8	1225 19.7	1216 19.6	820 13.2	722 11.6	694 11.2	490 7.9	6206 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 229

Question 54 (On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases to get high in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	444	483	470	345	293	297	230	2562
0 occasions		86.9	77.8	73.2	77.2	75.5	85.9	87.7	79.6
	1	40	83	87	53	51	28	20	362
1-2 occasions		7.9	13.3	13.5	11.8	13.1	8.2	7.7	11.2
	3	9	19	36	22	17	13	6	121
3-5 occasions		1.7	3.1	5.5	5.0	4.4	3.7	2.2	3.8
	6	4	4	12	9	9	2	3	42
6-9 occasions		.7	.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	.5	1.1	1.3
	10	6	13	19	6	3	5	2	53
10-19 occasions		1.2	2.0	3.0	1.3	.8	1.5	.7	1.7
	20	1	5	9	5	7			27
20-39 occasions		.2	.8	1.4	1.1	1.8			.8
	40	7	14	10	8	8	1	1	50
40+		1.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	.4	.5	1.6
Column		511	621	643	447	388	346	262	3217
Total		15.9	19.3	20.0	13.9	12.1	10.8	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	461	461	463	294	270	292	192	2434
0 occasions		87.4	76.1	80.5	78.9	80.4	83.1	84.4	81.2
	1	50	71	59	46	43	25	18	312
1-2 occasions		9.4	11.7	10.2	12.2	12.7	7.2	8.0	10.4
	3	5	23	12	14	8	15	6	83
3-5 occasions		.9	3.8	2.1	3.6	2.3	4.4	2.6	2.8
	6	2	10	13	6	3	3	4	42
6-9 occasions		.5	1.6	2.3	1.7	.9	1.0	1.9	1.4
	10	4	17	6	9	6	5	4	51
10-19 occasions		.7	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
	20	1	5	5	3	2	4	2	21
20-39 occasions		.2	.8	.8	.8	.6	1.0	1.1	.7
	40	5	19	17	1	5	6	1	55
40+		.9	3.2	3.0	.3	1.4	1.8	.4	1.8
Column		528	606	574	373	336	351	228	2996
Total		17.6	20.2	19.2	12.5	11.2	11.7	7.6	100.0

Question 54 (On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases to get high in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	905 87.1	944 76.9	933 76.6	639 78.0	563 77.8	589 84.5	422 86.2	4995 80.4
1-2 occasions	1	90 8.7	154 12.6	145 11.9	98 12.0	94 12.9	53 7.7	39 7.9	673 10.8
3-5 occasions	3	14 1.3	42 3.4	48 3.9	36 4.4	25 3.4	28 4.0	12 2.4	204 3.3
6-9 occasions	6	6 .6	14 1.2	25 2.0	15 1.8	12 1.6	5 .7	7 1.5	84 1.4
10-19 occasions	10	10 1.0	29 2.4	25 2.1	15 1.8	9 1.2	10 1.5	6 1.1	104 1.7
20-39 occasions	20	2 .2	10 .8	14 1.2	8 1.0	9 1.2	4 .5	2 .5	48 .8
40+	40	12 1.2	34 2.8	27 2.2	9 1.1	13 1.8	8 1.1	2 .5	105 1.7
Column Total		1039 16.7	1227 19.7	1217 19.6	820 13.2	724 11.7	697 11.2	490 7.9	6213 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 222

Question 55 (How often do you use inhalants (glue, gasoline, amyl nitrate, freon, etc.)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	463 90.5	508 82.4	526 81.6	388 86.6	325 83.7	321 92.9	249 94.9	2780 86.4
1 1+ times a year	26 5.1	82 13.3	68 10.5	40 8.9	49 12.6	19 5.5	11 4.2	295 9.2
2 1+ times/month	20 4.0	11 1.8	31 4.8	10 2.3	14 3.7	6 1.6	1 .4	93 2.9
3 1+ times a week	2 .4	11 1.7	9 1.5	5 1.0			1 .3	28 .9
4 1+ times a day	0 .1	5 .8	10 1.6	5 1.1			0 .1	21 .7
Column Total	511 15.9	617 19.2	644 20.0	449 13.9	388 12.1	346 10.8	262 8.1	3217 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	484 92.3	500 82.3	506 88.8	338 89.4	302 90.1	315 90.2	210 92.4	2654 88.8
1 1+ times a year	30 5.7	65 10.7	36 6.4	27 7.3	21 6.3	21 6.0	12 5.2	212 7.1
2 1+ times/month	6 1.2	27 4.5	8 1.5	5 1.3	10 2.9	10 2.8	2 .9	68 2.3
3 1+ times a week	4 .7	5 .8	13 2.3	5 1.4		1 .4	3 1.5	32 1.1
4 1+ times a day	1 .1	10 1.7	6 1.1	2 .6	2 .7	2 .6		24 .8
Column Total	524 17.5	607 20.3	571 19.1	377 12.6	335 11.2	349 11.7	227 7.6	2991 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 never	946 91.4	1008 82.4	1032 85.0	726 87.9	627 86.7	637 91.6	458 93.7	5434 87.5
1 1+ times a year	56 5.4	147 12.0	104 8.6	67 8.2	70 9.7	40 5.7	23 4.7	507 8.2
2 1+ times/month	27 2.6	38 3.1	39 3.2	15 1.8	24 3.3	15 2.2	3 .7	162 2.6
3 1+ times a week	6 .6	15 1.2	23 1.9	10 1.2		1 .2	4 .8	59 1.0
4 1+ times a day	1 .1	16 1.3	16 1.4	8 .9	2 .3	2 .3	0 .1	45 .7
Column Total	1036 16.7	1224 19.7	1215 19.6	826 13.3	723 11.6	695 11.2	489 7.9	6207 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 228

Question 56 (On how many occasions have you used inhalants in order to get high in the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	476 93.1	549 89.0	549 85.3	403 89.8	362 93.4	334 96.4	259 98.9	2932 91.2
1-2 occasions	1	23 4.6	43 6.9	60 9.3	27 6.1	15 3.9	7 1.9	2 .7	177 5.5
3-5 occasions	3	7 1.3	15 2.4	11 1.7	6 1.3	9 2.3	4 1.1		50 1.6
6-9 occasions	6	5 .9	6 .9	9 1.5	4 .8	1 .2	2 .6	1 .3	27 .8
10-19 occasions	10	0 .1	1 .2	7 1.1	3 .6	1 .2			12 .4
20-39 occasions	20		1 .2	4 .7	2 .5				7 .2
40+	40	0 .1	2 .4	3 .5	4 .9			0 .1	10 .3
Column Total		511 15.9	617 19.2	644 20.0	449 13.9	388 12.1	346 10.8	262 8.1	3217 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	496 93.6	531 87.2	528 92.4	350 92.7	315 93.9	333 95.1	218 95.9	2771 92.4
1-2 occasions	1	27 5.2	41 6.7	18 3.1	21 5.5	13 3.7	11 3.1	7 2.9	137 4.6
3-5 occasions	3	2 .4	16 2.6	8 1.4	2 .4	3 .9	3 1.0	3 1.1	37 1.2
6-9 occasions	6	2 .4	6 1.0	4 .7		0 .1	0 .1		13 .4
10-19 occasions	10	1 .3	2 .3	5 .8			1 .2		9 .3
20-39 occasions	20		1 .2	3 .6	5 1.3	2 .6			11 .4
40+	40	1 .1	12 1.9	5 .9	0 .1	2 .7	2 .5		22 .7
Column Total		530 17.7	609 20.3	571 19.0	377 12.6	336 11.2	351 11.7	227 7.6	3001 100.0

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Question 56 (On how many occasions have you used inhalants in order to get high in
the past 30 days?) by  GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    0|    972 |   1081 |   1077 |    753 |    678 |    667 |    477 |  5704
  0 occasions        |   93.4 |   88.1 |   88.6 |   91.1 |   93.7 |   95.8 |   97.5 |  91.7
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     51 |     84 |     78 |     48 |     28 |     18 |      9 |   314
  1-2 occasions      |    4.9 |    6.8 |    6.4 |    5.8 |    3.8 |    2.5 |    1.7 |   5.1
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|      9 |     31 |     19 |      7 |     12 |      7 |      3 |    88
  3-5 occasions      |     .8 |    2.5 |    1.6 |     .9 |    1.7 |    1.0 |     .5 |   1.4
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    6|      7 |     12 |     13 |      4 |      1 |      2 |      1 |    40
  6-9 occasions      |     .7 |    1.0 |    1.1 |     .5 |     .1 |     .3 |     .2 |    .6
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   10|      2 |      3 |     12 |      3 |      1 |      1 |        |    20
  10-19 occasions    |     .2 |     .2 |    1.0 |     .3 |     .1 |     .1 |        |    .3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   20|        |      2 |      8 |      7 |      2 |        |        |    19
  20-39 occasions    |        |     .2 |     .6 |     .9 |     .3 |        |        |    .3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   40|      1 |     14 |      9 |      4 |      2 |      2 |      0 |    32
  40+                |     .1 |    1.2 |     .7 |     .5 |     .3 |     .2 |     .1 |    .5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column    1041     1226     1216      826      724      697      489    6217
                Total    16.7     19.7     19.6     13.3     11.6     11.2      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  218
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Question 57 (How often do you use steroids for athletic purposes (to play sports better)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	511	614	635	442	385	346	263	3196
never	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.9	99.2
1	0	4	2	1				7
1+ times a year	.1	.7	.3	.2				.2
2	1		4	1				7
1+ times/month	.2		.6	.3				.2
3					1			1
1+ times a week					.3			.0
4	0		4	4	1		0	10
1+ times a day	.1		.6	.9	.3		.1	.3
Column	513	618	645	449	388	346	263	3222
Total	15.9	19.2	20.0	13.9	12.0	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	521	606	556	367	327	347	219	2943
never	98.7	99.3	96.9	96.4	97.5	98.6	96.7	97.9
1	4	4	8	7	3	3	2	31
1+ times a year	.8	.6	1.5	1.8	.9	.8	.8	1.0
2	0			3	1	1	4	8
1+ times/month	.1			.7	.2	.2	1.7	.3
3	1	0	5	2	1	2	2	12
1+ times a week	.2	.0	.9	.5	.2	.5	.7	.4
4	2	0	4	2	4			12
1+ times a day	.3	.0	.7	.6	1.1			.4
Column	528	610	573	381	336	352	227	3007
Total	17.6	20.3	19.1	12.7	11.2	11.7	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	1032	1219	1190	809	713	693	483	6140
never	99.2	99.3	97.7	97.6	98.5	99.3	98.4	98.6
1	4	8	10	8	3	3	2	38
1+ times a year	.4	.7	.8	.9	.4	.4	.4	.6
2	2		4	4	1	1	4	15
1+ times/month	.2		.3	.5	.1	.1	.8	.2
3	1	0	5	2	2	2	2	13
1+ times a week	.1	.0	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
4	2	0	8	6	5		0	22
1+ times a day	.2	.0	.7	.8	.7		.1	.4
Column	1041	1228	1218	829	724	698	490	6228
Total	16.7	19.7	19.6	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 207

Question 58 (How often do you use steroids for cosmetic purposes? (to look better)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	508 99.5	600 98.3	621 97.0	445 99.3	380 97.9	345 99.9	260 99.1	3159 98.5
1+ times a year	1	0 .1	8 1.3	5 .8	1 .2	6 1.5			20 .6
1+ times/month	2			9 1.5	1 .3	2 .5		2 .8	15 .5
1+ times a week	3	1 .3	1 .1	3 .4					4 .1
1+ times a day	4	1 .2	2 .3	2 .3	1 .2	1 .2	1 .1	0 .1	7 .2
Column Total		511 15.9	610 19.0	640 20.0	449 14.0	388 12.1	346 10.8	262 8.2	3206 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	524 99.4	609 99.9	564 98.6	371 97.4	328 97.8	346 98.8	223 99.0	2964 98.8
1+ times a year	1	2 .3	0 .1	3 .4	5 1.3	2 .5	4 1.2	1 .3	16 .5
1+ times/month	2				1 .2	3 .8		1 .5	5 .2
1+ times a week	3			0 .0	0 .1	1 .2		1 .2	2 .1
1+ times a day	4	2 .3	0 .0	5 1.0	4 1.0	2 .7			13 .4
Column Total		527 17.6	609 20.3	572 19.1	381 12.7	336 11.2	350 11.7	225 7.5	3000 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
never	0	1032 99.4	1209 99.1	1185 97.7	816 98.4	708 97.9	691 99.3	483 99.0	6124 98.7
1+ times a year	1	2 .2	8 .7	8 .6	6 .7	7 1.0	4 .6	1 .1	36 .6
1+ times/month	2			9 .8	2 .3	5 .6		3 .7	19 .3
1+ times a week	3	1 .1	1 .0	3 .2	0 .0	1 .1		1 .1	6 .1
1+ times a day	4	3 .3	2 .2	8 .6	5 .6	3 .4	1 .1	0 .1	21 .3
Column Total		1038 16.7	1219 19.6	1213 19.5	829 13.4	724 11.7	696 11.2	487 7.9	6206 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 229

Question 59 (On how many occasions have you used derbisol in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 0 occasions	476 99.2	603 98.9	614 97.3	437 98.9	379 98.4	339 99.6	259 99.2	3108 98.7
1 1-2 occasions	4 .8	6 1.0	7 1.1	2 .4	4 1.0			23 .7
3 3-5 occasions			1 .1	0 .1	1 .2		0 .1	2 .1
6 6-9 occasions			1 .1	0 .1		1 .4		2 .1
10 10-19 occasions		1 .1	2 .4				1 .6	5 .1
20 20-39 occasions			4 .7	1 .2	1 .3			6 .2
40 40+ occasions			2 .3	1 .3			0 .1	4 .1
Column Total	480 15.2	610 19.4	631 20.0	442 14.0	385 12.2	340 10.8	261 8.3	3149 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 0 occasions	491 98.9	591 97.8	547 97.2	366 97.8	325 97.4	346 99.1	221 97.7	2887 98.0
1 1-2 occasions	5 1.1	8 1.4	6 1.1	6 1.7	4 1.1	2 .6	1 .6	33 1.1
3 3-5 occasions		1 .2	2 .4	0 .1	1 .4	1 .2	1 .3	6 .2
6 6-9 occasions			2 .3	1 .3	2 .7			5 .2
40 40+ occasions		4 .7	5 1.0	0 .1	1 .4	0 .1	3 1.4	15 .5
Column Total	497 16.9	604 20.5	563 19.1	374 12.7	333 11.3	349 11.8	226 7.7	2947 100.0

Question 59 (On how many occasions have you used derbisol in your lifetime?) GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	968 99.1	1194 98.3	1162 97.3	803 98.4	703 98.0	684 99.3	480 98.5	5995 98.3
1-2 occasions	1	9 .9	14 1.2	13 1.1	8 1.0	8 1.1	2 .3	1 .3	56 .9
3-5 occasions	3		1 .1	3 .2	1 .1	2 .3	1 .1	1 .2	8 .1
6-9 occasions	6			2 .2	2 .2	2 .3	1 .2		8 .1
10-19 occasions	10		1 .0	2 .2				1 .3	5 .1
20-39 occasions	20			4 .4	1 .1	1 .2			6 .1
40+ occasions	40		4 .3	7 .6	2 .2	1 .2	0 .1	3 .7	19 .3
Column Total		977 16.0	1215 19.9	1194 19.6	816 13.4	718 11.8	689 11.3	488 8.0	6096 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 339

Question 60 (On how many occasions have you used derbisol during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	477 99.9	607 99.9	614 98.0	437 99.4	383 99.5	339 99.6	260 99.6	3116 99.3
1-2 occasions	1	0 .1		6 1.0		1 .2	1 .4		8 .3
3-5 occasions	3	0 .1		4 .6		1 .3			5 .2
6-9 occasions	6			1 .1	0 .1			1 .3	2 .0
10-19 occasions	10				2 .4				2 .1
20-39 occasions	20		1 .1						1 .0
40+ occasions	40			2 .3	1 .1			0 .1	3 .1
Column Total		477 15.2	607 19.4	627 20.0	439 14.0	385 12.3	340 10.8	261 8.3	3137 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	490 99.7	593 98.3	552 98.3	365 97.8	325 98.2	345 99.6	223 99.3	2893 98.7
1-2 occasions	1	1 .3	5 .8	2 .3	2 .5	4 1.1	1 .3		14 .5
3-5 occasions	3		1 .2	3 .5	4 1.2	1 .3			10 .3
6-9 occasions	6		4 .7						4 .1
10-19 occasions	10				1 .3		0 .1		2 .1
40+ occasions	40			5 .9	0 .1	1 .4		2 .7	8 .3
Column Total		492 16.8	603 20.6	561 19.1	373 12.7	330 11.3	347 11.8	225 7.7	2930 100.0

Question 60 (On how many occasions have you used *derbisol* during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 0 occasions	967 99.8	1200 99.1	1166 98.1	802 98.7	707 98.9	684 99.6	484 99.5	6009 99.0
1 1-2 occasions	2 .2	5 .4	8 .6	2 .2	4 .6	2 .3		22 .4
3 3-5 occasions	0 .0	1 .1	7 .6	4 .6	2 .3			15 .2
6 6-9 occasions		4 .3	1 .1	0 .0			1 .1	6 .1
10 10-19 occasions				3 .4		0 .1		3 .1
20 20-39 occasions		1 .0						1 .0
40 40+ occasions			7 .6	1 .1	1 .2		2 .4	11 .2
Column Total	969 16.0	1211 20.0	1188 19.6	812 13.4	715 11.8	686 11.3	486 8.0	6068 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 367

Question 61 (On how many occasions have you used other drugs in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	474 93.1	521 86.5	510 80.8	362 82.5	275 73.9	278 82.0	214 82.5	2634 83.6
1-2 occasions	1	20 4.0	45 7.5	50 7.9	25 5.7	31 8.3	30 8.8	11 4.1	212 6.7
3-5 occasions	3	2 .5	17 2.8	31 4.9	17 3.9	11 2.9	10 3.1	17 6.4	105 3.3
6-9 occasions	6	6 1.2	3 .5	9 1.4	8 1.9	8 2.2	5 1.4	1 .2	40 1.3
10-19 occasions	10	3 .7	3 .4	10 1.6	5 1.2	13 3.5	5 1.4	5 1.9	44 1.4
20-39 occasions	20	1 .2	8 1.4	8 1.3	4 1.0	10 2.8	3 1.0	6 2.2	42 1.3
40+ occasions	40	2 .3	6 1.0	12 1.9	17 3.9	24 6.4	8 2.4	7 2.7	76 2.4
Column Total		509 16.1	602 19.1	631 20.0	438 13.9	372 11.8	339 10.8	260 8.2	3152 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	489 92.2	478 81.3	460 80.9	291 79.7	267 79.3	281 82.6	187 83.6	2453 83.1
1-2 occasions	1	25 4.7	54 9.3	44 7.7	34 9.3	19 5.5	22 6.5	13 6.0	211 7.2
3-5 occasions	3	3 .5	18 3.0	16 2.9	9 2.3	14 4.3	9 2.5	2 .9	70 2.4
6-9 occasions	6	1 .2	9 1.5	5 .8	9 2.3	9 2.8	3 .8	5 2.2	40 1.4
10-19 occasions	10	5 1.0	2 .4	17 3.0	6 1.6	7 2.0	4 1.1	6 2.8	48 1.6
20-39 occasions	20	1 .2	7 1.3	6 1.1	2 .6	6 1.7	8 2.4	2 .8	33 1.1
40+ occasions	40	6 1.2	19 3.3	20 3.5	16 4.2	15 4.4	14 4.1	8 3.7	98 3.3
Column Total		531 18.0	588 19.9	568 19.2	366 12.4	336 11.4	340 11.5	224 7.6	2953 100.0

Question 61 (On how many occasions have you used other drugs in your lifetime?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 occasions	0	963 92.6	999 83.9	970 80.9	653 81.2	542 76.4	560 82.3	402 83.0	5087 83.3
1-2 occasions	1	46 4.4	99 8.4	94 7.8	59 7.3	50 7.0	52 7.6	24 4.9	423 6.9
3-5 occasions	3	5 .5	34 2.9	48 4.0	26 3.2	25 3.5	19 2.8	19 3.8	175 2.9
6-9 occasions	6	8 .7	12 1.0	14 1.1	17 2.1	18 2.5	7 1.1	5 1.1	80 1.3
10-19 occasions	10	9 .9	5 .4	28 2.3	11 1.4	20 2.8	8 1.2	11 2.3	92 1.5
20-39 occasions	20	2 .2	16 1.3	15 1.2	7 .8	16 2.3	12 1.7	7 1.5	74 1.2
40+ occasions	40	8 .8	25 2.1	32 2.7	32 4.0	39 5.5	22 3.2	15 3.2	174 2.8
Column Total		1040 17.0	1190 19.5	1200 19.6	804 13.2	708 11.6	680 11.1	484 7.9	6106 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 329

Question 62 (On how many occasions have you used other drugs during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	489	560	542	387	302	322	238	2841
0 occasions		96.8	93.6	87.1	89.3	82.0	94.2	91.3	90.7
	1	11	18	34	28	29	7	10	135
1-2 occasions		2.1	3.0	5.4	6.4	7.9	1.9	3.6	4.3
	3	0	11	26	3	13	4	2	59
3-5 occasions		.1	1.9	4.1	.6	3.4	1.2	.9	1.9
	6	3	6	6	9	10	4	3	41
6-9 occasions		.6	1.0	.9	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
	10	1	1	6	3	3	2	2	18
10-19 occasions		.2	.2	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.9	.6
	20	1	1	2	3	5	3	4	17
20-39 occasions		.2	.1	.3	.6	1.4	.8	1.4	.6
	40	0	1	7	1	7	0	2	19
40+ occasions		.1	.2	1.1	.3	1.9	.1	.9	.6
Column		505	598	622	433	369	342	261	3130
Total		16.1	19.1	19.9	13.8	11.8	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	511	525	497	317	295	310	200	2655
0 occasions		97.2	89.7	89.3	88.4	88.3	91.5	89.6	90.8
	1	6	36	26	15	15	11	10	118
1-2 occasions		1.1	6.1	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.1
	3	2	7	10	7	6	3	4	39
3-5 occasions		.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	.8	2.0	1.3
	6	3	6	8	8	8	1	1	35
6-9 occasions		.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	.4	.3	1.2
	10	1	8	9	5	8	7	2	41
10-19 occasions		.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.1	.9	1.4
	20		2	3	2		4	3	13
20-39 occasions			.3	.5	.6		1.1	1.2	.4
	40	3	1	3	5	3	3	3	21
40+ occasions		.6	.2	.6	1.3	1.0	.8	1.5	.7
Column		526	585	556	359	334	339	223	2923
Total		18.0	20.0	19.0	12.3	11.4	11.6	7.6	100.0

272

Question 62 (On how many occasions have you used other drugs during the past 30 days?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	1000	1084	1039	704	598	633	438	5496
0 occasions	97.0	91.6	88.1	88.9	85.0	92.8	90.5	90.8
1	16	54	59	43	44	18	20	254
1-2 occasions	1.6	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.2	2.6	4.0	4.2
3	2	18	36	10	18	7	7	99
3-5 occasions	.2	1.6	3.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.6
6	6	12	14	17	17	6	3	75
6-9 occasions	.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.5	.8	.7	1.2
10	2	9	16	8	10	9	4	59
10-19 occasions	.2	.8	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	.9	1.0
20	1	2	5	5	5	6	6	30
20-39 occasions	.1	.2	.4	.6	.7	.9	1.3	.5
40	3	2	10	6	10	3	6	41
40+ occasions	.3	.2	.9	.7	1.5	.4	1.2	.7
Column	1031	1183	1178	792	703	682	484	6053
Total	17.0	19.5	19.5	13.1	11.6	11.3	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 382

273

Question 63 (I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very false	1	234 46.7	201 33.3	237 37.0	134 29.9	148 38.8	136 39.3	115 43.6	1204 37.8
Somewhat False	2	164 32.7	224 37.0	227 35.5	165 36.9	119 31.3	129 37.3	92 34.9	1120 35.2
Somewhat True	3	85 17.0	156 25.9	139 21.8	130 29.1	100 26.4	76 22.1	50 19.0	737 23.2
Very True	4	19 3.7	23 3.9	37 5.8	18 4.0	13 3.5	4 1.3	6 2.4	121 3.8
Column Total		501 15.7	604 19.0	640 20.1	446 14.0	381 12.0	346 10.9	264 8.3	3182 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very false	1	255 49.0	195 32.7	245 42.8	130 34.9	92 27.8	150 42.8	91 40.5	1159 39.0
Somewhat False	2	164 31.4	232 38.8	176 30.7	146 39.2	139 42.0	131 37.4	71 31.5	1059 35.6
Somewhat True	3	76 14.7	125 20.9	118 20.7	73 19.6	91 27.5	61 17.4	54 24.1	599 20.2
Very True	4	25 4.9	46 7.6	34 5.9	24 6.3	9 2.7	8 2.4	9 4.0	154 5.2
Column Total		521 17.5	597 20.1	572 19.3	373 12.6	332 11.2	351 11.8	225 7.6	2971 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very false	1	489 47.9	396 33.0	482 39.7	264 32.2	240 33.7	286 41.1	206 42.2	2363 38.4
Somewhat False	2	327 32.0	455 37.9	403 33.2	311 38.0	259 36.3	260 37.3	163 33.3	2178 35.4
Somewhat True	3	161 15.8	281 23.4	258 21.3	203 24.8	192 26.9	138 19.7	104 21.4	1337 21.7
Very True	4	44 4.3	69 5.7	70 5.8	42 5.1	22 3.1	13 1.8	15 3.1	275 4.5
Column Total		1022 16.6	1201 19.5	1213 19.7	820 13.3	713 11.6	697 11.3	489 7.9	6154 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 281

Question 64 (I think it is okay to take something without asking, if you can get away with it.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	337 66.6	279 45.7	257 40.4	162 36.5	136 35.5	168 48.9	146 55.3	1485 46.6
no	2	132 26.0	228 37.4	243 38.1	193 43.5	165 43.0	125 36.2	96 36.2	1180 37.0
yes	3	28 5.6	78 12.8	97 15.2	68 15.3	64 16.6	39 11.2	19 7.1	392 12.3
YES!	4	9 1.7	25 4.1	40 6.3	21 4.7	19 4.9	12 3.6	4 1.4	130 4.1
Column Total		506 15.9	610 19.1	637 20.0	444 13.9	383 12.0	344 10.8	264 8.3	3188 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	326 61.3	229 37.9	226 39.5	114 30.8	99 29.9	120 34.4	75 33.2	1189 39.8
no	2	153 28.7	220 36.4	231 40.4	157 42.5	145 43.6	178 50.7	99 44.0	1182 39.6
yes	3	36 6.8	86 14.3	76 13.4	62 16.8	60 18.0	40 11.5	37 16.4	398 13.3
YES!	4	17 3.3	69 11.4	39 6.8	36 9.9	28 8.4	12 3.4	14 6.4	216 7.2
Column Total		532 17.8	605 20.3	572 19.2	369 12.4	332 11.1	351 11.7	225 7.5	2984 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	663 63.9	508 41.8	483 39.9	276 33.9	235 32.9	289 41.6	221 45.1	2674 43.3
no	2	284 27.4	448 36.9	474 39.2	350 43.0	310 43.3	302 43.5	194 39.8	2362 38.3
yes	3	65 6.2	164 13.5	173 14.3	130 16.0	123 17.2	79 11.4	56 11.4	790 12.8
YES!	4	26 2.5	94 7.7	79 6.6	57 7.1	47 6.5	24 3.5	18 3.7	346 5.6
Column Total		1038 16.8	1214 19.7	1209 19.6	813 13.2	715 11.6	695 11.3	489 7.9	6172 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 263

Question 65a (How many times have you done what feels good, no matter what?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	256 52.6	221 36.1	182 29.4	99 22.6	81 21.3	68 20.2	54 21.2	961 30.7
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	67 13.8	117 19.1	96 15.4	89 20.4	59 15.6	66 19.5	35 13.8	529 16.9
< ONCE/MONTH	2	35 7.2	73 11.9	94 15.1	62 14.3	56 14.8	50 14.8	48 18.8	418 13.4
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	26 5.4	57 9.3	63 10.2	43 10.0	54 14.2	42 12.5	34 13.3	320 10.2
2-3x PER MONTH	4	36 7.5	68 11.2	76 12.2	62 14.2	55 14.5	49 14.5	44 17.2	391 12.5
1+ PER WEEK	5	66 13.5	76 12.4	110 17.7	80 18.4	74 19.6	62 18.5	40 15.7	509 16.3
Column Total		486 15.5	612 19.6	621 19.8	436 13.9	380 12.2	338 10.8	254 8.1	3127 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	254 50.1	203 34.4	177 31.6	83 22.4	54 16.6	57 16.4	43 19.6	871 29.8
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	86 17.0	98 16.7	88 15.6	58 15.6	47 14.4	51 14.8	23 10.4	451 15.4
< ONCE/MONTH	2	36 7.0	71 12.1	72 12.8	64 17.4	47 14.4	53 15.2	42 18.9	384 13.2
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	26 5.2	57 9.7	46 8.2	61 16.5	42 12.9	45 13.0	23 10.6	301 10.3
2-3x PER MONTH	4	35 6.9	61 10.3	62 11.1	36 9.8	56 17.2	54 15.7	39 17.8	343 11.8
1+ PER WEEK	5	70 13.8	99 16.9	115 20.6	68 18.4	79 24.4	87 25.0	50 22.8	569 19.5
Column Total		507 17.4	589 20.2	561 19.2	370 12.7	325 11.1	347 11.9	220 7.6	2919 100.0

Question 65a (How many times have you done what feels good, no matter what?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	510	424	360	181	135	125	97	1832
NEVER		51.3	35.3	30.4	22.5	19.1	18.3	20.5	30.3
	1	153	215	183	147	106	117	58	979
MORE THAN 1/YR		15.4	17.9	15.5	18.2	15.1	17.1	12.2	16.2
	2	71	144	166	127	103	103	89	802
< ONCE/MONTH		7.1	12.0	14.0	15.7	14.6	15.0	18.8	13.3
	3	53	114	109	104	96	87	57	621
~ 1 PER MONTH		5.3	9.5	9.3	12.9	13.6	12.8	12.0	10.3
	4	71	129	138	98	111	103	83	734
2-3x PER MONTH		7.2	10.7	11.7	12.2	15.8	15.1	17.5	12.1
	5	136	175	226	148	154	149	90	1078
ONCE A WEEK OR M		13.7	14.6	19.1	18.4	21.8	21.8	19.0	17.8
Column		993	1201	1182	806	705	685	475	6046
Total		16.4	19.9	19.5	13.3	11.7	11.3	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 389

Question 65b (How many times have you done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	340	301	270	204	161	157	109	1544
		68.1	49.1	42.6	46.1	42.4	46.0	42.8	48.7
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	86	144	162	98	106	92	72	760
		17.2	23.4	25.6	22.1	27.8	26.9	28.2	24.0
< ONCE/MONTH	2	38	52	83	51	53	58	35	369
		7.6	8.5	13.0	11.5	13.8	16.9	13.5	11.6
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	12	49	50	32	33	16	17	208
		2.3	8.0	7.8	7.2	8.6	4.8	6.7	6.6
2-3x PER MONTH	4	14	43	39	47	22	13	16	196
		2.8	7.1	6.2	10.7	5.9	3.9	6.4	6.2
1+ PER WEEK	5	10	25	30	10	6	5	6	92
		1.9	4.0	4.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.9
Column Total		500	614	635	442	381	342	255	3169
		15.8	19.4	20.0	13.9	12.0	10.8	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	270	241	190	102	61	89	62	1014
		52.4	40.1	33.6	27.4	18.7	25.6	28.1	34.4
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	120	112	141	87	81	92	58	691
		23.4	18.6	24.9	23.6	24.8	26.2	26.5	23.5
< ONCE/MONTH	2	44	77	91	67	72	77	35	464
		8.6	12.9	16.0	18.2	22.1	22.1	16.1	15.7
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	27	62	50	50	39	41	26	294
		5.2	10.3	8.8	13.4	12.0	11.7	11.9	10.0
2-3x PER MONTH	4	14	50	42	39	35	34	23	235
		2.7	8.3	7.4	10.4	10.8	9.6	10.3	8.0
1+ PER WEEK	5	41	59	52	26	38	17	16	248
		7.9	9.8	9.2	7.0	11.6	4.8	7.1	8.4
Column Total		515	600	566	371	326	349	219	2946
		17.5	20.4	19.2	12.6	11.1	11.8	7.4	100.0

Question 65b (How many times have you done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	610	542	460	305	223	247	171	2558
		60.1	44.7	38.3	37.6	31.5	35.7	36.0	41.8
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	207	256	303	185	187	183	130	1451
		20.4	21.0	25.3	22.8	26.4	26.6	27.4	23.7
< ONCE/MONTH	2	82	129	173	118	125	135	70	833
		8.1	10.7	14.4	14.6	17.6	19.5	14.7	13.6
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	38	111	100	82	72	57	43	502
		3.8	9.1	8.3	10.1	10.2	8.3	9.1	8.2
2-3x PER MONTH	4	27	93	82	86	57	47	39	431
		2.7	7.7	6.8	10.6	8.1	6.8	8.2	7.0
1+ PER WEEK	5	50	83	83	36	44	22	22	340
		5.0	6.9	6.9	4.5	6.2	3.2	4.6	5.6
Column Total		1015	1214	1201	812	707	691	475	6115
		16.6	19.9	19.6	13.3	11.6	11.3	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 320

Question 65c (How many times have you done crazy things, even if they are a little dangerous?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	322	264	212	146	90	79	69	1181
		64.4	43.1	33.5	33.1	23.5	23.0	26.7	37.3
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	93	140	156	93	104	103	70	760
		18.7	22.9	24.7	21.2	27.2	30.2	27.0	24.0
< ONCE/MONTH	2	32	67	92	54	74	71	49	439
		6.4	10.9	14.5	12.1	19.5	20.8	19.1	13.8
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	15	36	64	52	50	31	29	278
		3.1	6.0	10.0	11.8	13.0	9.1	11.2	8.8
2-3x PER MONTH	4	20	54	52	63	49	33	26	297
		4.0	8.8	8.2	14.4	12.8	9.5	10.2	9.4
1+ PER WEEK	5	17	51	57	33	15	25	15	214
		3.4	8.3	9.1	7.5	3.9	7.4	5.8	6.8
Column Total		499	612	634	442	381	342	259	3169
		15.8	19.3	20.0	13.9	12.0	10.8	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	256	186	161	68	50	58	33	813
		49.6	30.7	28.5	18.1	15.5	16.7	15.1	27.5
MORE THAN 1/YR	1	121	121	121	70	70	66	41	611
		23.5	20.0	21.4	18.7	21.6	18.9	18.6	20.7
< ONCE/MONTH	2	29	72	75	81	63	57	31	409
		5.7	11.9	13.4	21.8	19.2	16.4	14.3	13.9
~ 1 PER MONTH	3	23	61	45	40	39	58	39	305
		4.5	10.0	7.9	10.8	11.9	16.6	17.7	10.3
2-3x PER MONTH	4	35	83	69	51	41	47	33	358
		6.7	13.7	12.2	13.6	12.5	13.4	15.0	12.1
1+ PER WEEK	5	51	83	93	64	63	63	42	459
		10.0	13.6	16.5	17.0	19.3	17.9	19.3	15.5
Column Total		516	605	563	374	326	350	220	2954
		17.5	20.5	19.1	12.7	11.0	11.8	7.4	100.0

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Question 65c (How many times have you done crazy things, even if they are a little
dangerous?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                       6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    0|   578 |   449 |   373 |   214 |   140 |   137 |   102 |  1994
   NEVER             |  56.9 |  36.9 |  31.2 |  26.2 |  19.8 |  19.8 |  21.4 |  32.6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|   215 |   261 |   277 |   163 |   174 |   169 |   111 |  1371
   MORE THAN 1/YR    |  21.1 |  21.5 |  23.2 |  20.0 |  24.6 |  24.5 |  23.1 |  22.4
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|    61 |   139 |   167 |   135 |   137 |   129 |    81 |   848
   < ONCE/MONTH      |   6.0 |  11.4 |  13.9 |  16.5 |  19.4 |  18.6 |  16.9 |  13.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|    39 |    97 |   108 |    93 |    88 |    89 |    68 |   582
   ~ 1 PER MONTH     |   3.8 |   8.0 |   9.0 |  11.4 |  12.5 |  12.9 |  14.2 |   9.5
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|    55 |   137 |   121 |   114 |    89 |    79 |    59 |   655
   2-3x PER MONTH    |   5.4 |  11.3 |  10.1 |  14.0 |  12.6 |  11.5 |  12.4 |  10.7
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    5|    69 |   134 |   151 |    97 |    78 |    88 |    57 |   673
   1+ PER WEEK       |   6.8 |  11.0 |  12.6 |  11.8 |  11.0 |  12.7 |  12.0 |  11.0
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    1016    1217    1197     816     707     692     479    6123
               Total    16.6    19.9    19.5    13.3    11.5    11.3     7.8   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  312
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Question 66a (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have smoked cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	359 70.4	283 46.1	237 37.4	121 27.0	62 16.0	57 16.7	55 21.1	1175 36.8
1	1	64 12.5	108 17.5	97 15.2	82 18.2	44 11.4	50 14.6	46 17.5	489 15.3
2	2	33 6.4	71 11.6	86 13.6	70 15.6	61 16.0	65 18.9	42 16.1	429 13.4
3	3	16 3.1	35 5.7	92 14.5	59 13.2	70 18.3	58 16.9	38 14.6	369 11.5
4	4	39 7.6	118 19.1	121 19.2	116 25.9	147 38.3	113 33.0	80 30.7	735 23.0
Column Total		510 16.0	616 19.3	634 19.8	448 14.0	384 12.0	343 10.7	261 8.2	3196 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	392 75.1	293 48.7	239 42.5	113 30.3	96 29.2	92 26.1	61 26.9	1285 43.4
1	1	60 11.5	98 16.4	107 19.0	68 18.2	63 19.0	51 14.6	38 17.0	485 16.4
2	2	19 3.7	43 7.2	65 11.6	46 12.5	49 15.0	59 16.8	34 15.0	316 10.7
3	3	13 2.4	35 5.8	36 6.4	40 10.9	39 11.8	41 11.8	16 6.9	220 7.4
4	4	38 7.3	132 22.0	116 20.5	104 28.1	82 25.0	108 30.7	77 34.2	657 22.2
Column Total		521 17.6	602 20.3	563 19.0	372 12.5	329 11.1	351 11.9	226 7.6	2964 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	751 72.8	577 47.4	476 39.8	234 28.5	158 22.1	149 21.4	116 23.8	2460 39.9
1	1	124 12.0	206 16.9	203 17.0	149 18.2	106 14.9	101 14.6	84 17.3	975 15.8
2	2	52 5.0	115 9.4	152 12.7	116 14.2	110 15.5	124 17.8	76 15.6	745 12.1
3	3	29 2.8	70 5.7	128 10.7	100 12.2	109 15.3	99 14.3	54 11.0	588 9.6
4	4	77 7.4	250 20.5	237 19.8	220 26.9	229 32.2	221 31.8	158 32.4	1392 22.6
Column Total		1031 16.7	1218 19.8	1197 19.4	819 13.3	713 11.6	695 11.3	487 7.9	6160 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 275

Question 66b (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have tried beer, wine, or hard liquor when their parents didn't know about it?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	376 74.1	277 45.4	212 33.6	83 18.5	32 8.5	31 9.1	21 8.2	1033 32.5
1	1	67 13.1	112 18.3	87 13.8	58 12.9	34 9.0	47 13.8	23 8.8	428 13.5
2	2	25 4.9	71 11.7	106 16.8	59 13.3	44 11.7	51 15.0	27 10.5	385 12.1
3	3	9 1.8	49 8.0	74 11.7	71 15.8	94 24.7	42 12.1	47 18.1	386 12.1
4	4	31 6.1	102 16.6	151 24.0	177 39.6	176 46.2	171 49.9	142 54.4	951 29.9
Column Total		508 16.0	611 19.2	630 19.8	447 14.0	382 12.0	343 10.8	261 8.2	3182 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	386 74.5	260 43.4	227 40.2	84 22.5	64 19.7	40 11.4	25 11.2	1086 36.7
1	1	65 12.5	105 17.5	101 17.9	51 13.7	39 11.9	45 12.9	15 6.5	420 14.2
2	2	24 4.7	71 11.8	74 13.1	54 14.6	44 13.6	65 18.6	36 16.2	370 12.5
3	3	11 2.1	54 9.0	52 9.1	48 13.0	46 14.2	39 11.0	34 15.0	284 9.6
4	4	32 6.1	109 18.3	111 19.7	135 36.2	132 40.6	162 46.1	115 51.1	796 26.9
Column Total		518 17.5	600 20.3	564 19.1	373 12.6	326 11.0	351 11.9	225 7.6	2956 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	762 74.3	537 44.4	439 36.7	167 20.3	96 13.6	71 10.3	47 9.6	2119 34.5
1	1	131 12.8	217 17.9	188 15.8	109 13.3	73 10.3	93 13.4	38 7.8	849 13.8
2	2	49 4.8	142 11.8	180 15.1	114 13.9	89 12.6	117 16.8	64 13.1	754 12.3
3	3	20 2.0	103 8.5	125 10.5	119 14.5	141 19.9	80 11.6	81 16.7	669 10.9
4	4	63 6.1	211 17.4	262 22.0	312 38.0	309 43.6	333 48.0	257 52.8	1746 28.5
Column Total		1026 16.7	1211 19.7	1194 19.5	820 13.4	708 11.5	694 11.3	486 7.9	6138 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 297

Question 66c (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have used marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	452	424	349	167	105	98	71	1666
none		89.5	69.7	55.4	37.4	27.4	28.9	27.3	52.5
	1	27	80	83	79	49	42	39	398
1		5.2	13.2	13.1	17.6	12.9	12.4	15.0	12.6
	2	12	44	53	78	55	56	42	339
2		2.5	7.2	8.4	17.5	14.3	16.4	16.1	10.7
	3	5	21	54	32	46	43	35	236
3		.9	3.4	8.6	7.2	12.0	12.7	13.5	7.4
	4	9	40	91	91	128	101	73	533
4		1.8	6.7	14.4	20.3	33.4	29.6	28.1	16.8
Column		505	609	630	447	382	341	259	3172
Total		15.9	19.2	19.9	14.1	12.0	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	460	400	321	146	112	106	71	1617
none		89.4	67.6	57.5	39.2	34.1	30.4	31.3	54.9
	1	31	74	84	68	43	52	44	395
1		6.0	12.4	15.0	18.3	12.9	14.9	19.3	13.4
	2	5	41	42	26	33	51	33	230
2		.9	6.9	7.5	6.9	10.0	14.8	14.4	7.8
	3	10	29	34	29	38	38	20	198
3		1.9	5.0	6.1	7.9	11.5	10.8	8.6	6.7
	4	9	48	77	103	104	102	60	503
4		1.8	8.1	13.8	27.7	31.5	29.1	26.3	17.1
Column		515	591	558	373	330	349	226	2942
Total		17.5	20.1	19.0	12.7	11.2	11.9	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	913	824	670	313	217	204	142	3283
none		89.5	68.6	56.4	38.2	30.5	29.6	29.2	53.7
	1	57	154	167	147	92	94	83	793
1		5.6	12.8	14.0	17.9	12.9	13.7	17.0	13.0
	2	17	84	95	104	87	107	74	569
2		1.7	7.0	8.0	12.7	12.3	15.6	15.3	9.3
	3	14	50	89	62	84	81	55	434
3		1.4	4.2	7.5	7.5	11.8	11.8	11.2	7.1
	4	18	88	168	194	232	203	133	1035
4		1.8	7.4	14.1	23.7	32.6	29.4	27.3	16.9
Column		1020	1200	1188	820	711	690	485	6114
Total		16.7	19.6	19.4	13.4	11.6	11.3	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 321

Question 66d (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female

```
                                                                   Row
                    6TH    7TH    8TH    9TH   10TH   11TH   12TH  Total
          ------+------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               0|   480|   526|   491|   358|   244|   240|   180|  2520
   none         |  95.1|  86.5|  78.0|  80.3|  63.8|  69.9|  69.0|  79.4
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               1|    13|    54|    77|    37|    62|    48|    38|   329
   1            |   2.6|   8.9|  12.3|   8.2|  16.2|  14.0|  14.7|  10.4
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               2|     3|     9|    33|    22|    36|    33|    17|   152
   2            |    .6|   1.4|   5.2|   4.9|   9.4|   9.5|   6.7|   4.8
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               3|     3|     9|     9|     8|    11|     8|     6|    53
   3            |    .6|   1.4|   1.4|   1.8|   2.8|   2.4|   2.3|   1.7
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               4|     6|    11|    19|    21|    30|    15|    19|   121
   4            |   1.2|   1.7|   3.1|   4.8|   7.9|   4.3|   7.3|   3.8
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
          Column    505    608    630    445    383    343    261   3175
           Total   15.9   19.1   19.8   14.0   12.1   10.8    8.2  100.0
```

SEX = male

```
                                                                   Row
                    6TH    7TH    8TH    9TH   10TH   11TH   12TH  Total
          ------+------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               0|   493|   516|   490|   287|   267|   264|   150|  2466
   none         |  95.2|  86.2|  87.0|  77.0|  80.9|  75.5|  66.6|  83.4
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               1|    11|    36|    46|    29|    23|    47|    35|   226
   1            |   2.1|   6.0|   8.1|   7.7|   6.9|  13.5|  15.4|   7.6
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               2|     6|    22|    12|    27|    21|     8|    17|   114
   2            |   1.1|   3.7|   2.2|   7.3|   6.3|   2.3|   7.7|   3.9
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               3|     2|     5|     1|     6|     8|     6|     5|    33
   3            |    .5|    .9|    .1|   1.5|   2.5|   1.8|   2.0|   1.1
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               4|     6|    19|    14|    24|    11|    24|    19|   117
   4            |   1.1|   3.2|   2.6|   6.5|   3.4|   6.8|   8.3|   4.0
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
          Column    518    599    563    373    330    349    225   2956
           Total   17.5   20.2   19.0   12.6   11.2   11.8    7.6  100.0
```

SEX = female & male

```
                                                                   Row
                    6TH    7TH    8TH    9TH   10TH   11TH   12TH  Total
          ------+------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               0|   973|  1042|   981|   645|   511|   504|   330|  4986
   none         |  95.1|  86.4|  82.3|  78.8|  71.7|  72.7|  67.9|  81.3
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               1|    24|    90|   123|    66|    85|    95|    73|   555
   1            |   2.3|   7.4|  10.3|   8.0|  11.9|  13.7|  15.0|   9.1
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               2|     9|    31|    45|    49|    56|    41|    35|   266
   2            |    .9|   2.6|   3.8|   6.0|   7.9|   5.9|   7.1|   4.3
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               3|     5|    14|     9|    13|    19|    15|    11|    86
   3            |    .5|   1.2|    .8|   1.6|   2.6|   2.1|   2.2|   1.4
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
               4|    12|    30|    34|    45|    41|    39|    38|   238
   4            |   1.2|   2.5|   2.8|   5.5|   5.8|   5.6|   7.8|   3.9
                +------+------+------+------+------+------+------+
          Column   1023   1207   1192    819    713    692    486   6132
           Total   16.7   19.7   19.4   13.4   11.6   11.3    7.9  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  303
```

Question 67a (What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NO/VERY LITTLE	346 69.1	246 40.3	216 33.8	167 38.2	156 41.0	137 39.9	122 47.1	1391 43.8
1 LITTLE CHANCE	47 9.4	128 20.9	137 21.5	104 23.7	98 25.5	91 26.5	53 20.6	659 20.8
2 SOME CHANCE	47 9.4	115 18.8	144 22.5	106 24.1	88 23.0	78 22.7	56 21.7	633 20.0
3 PRETTY GOOD	39 7.8	66 10.9	92 14.5	39 8.9	22 5.7	28 8.1	17 6.7	304 9.6
4 VERY GOOD	22 4.3	55 9.1	49 7.7	22 5.1	18 4.8	10 2.9	10 3.9	187 5.9
Column Total	501 15.8	611 19.3	638 20.1	439 13.8	382 12.0	343 10.8	259 8.2	3173 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NO/VERY LITTLE	373 72.0	306 51.5	294 51.2	174 48.1	154 46.7	165 47.8	111 49.7	1578 53.5
1 LITTLE CHANCE	80 15.4	102 17.2	107 18.7	75 20.7	89 26.9	86 24.8	45 20.3	584 19.8
2 SOME CHANCE	31 6.0	84 14.1	98 17.1	56 15.5	52 15.8	54 15.6	39 17.6	414 14.0
3 PRETTY GOOD	27 5.2	54 9.1	40 6.9	29 7.9	21 6.3	26 7.4	16 7.1	211 7.2
4 VERY GOOD	7 1.4	48 8.1	35 6.1	28 7.7	15 4.4	15 4.4	12 5.3	161 5.4
Column Total	517 17.6	595 20.2	574 19.5	362 12.3	330 11.2	346 11.7	224 7.6	2948 100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NO/VERY LITTLE	719 70.6	553 45.8	510 42.0	342 42.7	310 43.6	302 43.9	233 48.3	2968 48.5
1 LITTLE CHANCE	127 12.5	230 19.1	245 20.2	179 22.4	186 26.2	177 25.7	99 20.5	1243 20.3
2 SOME CHANCE	78 7.6	199 16.5	242 19.9	162 20.2	140 19.7	132 19.1	96 19.8	1047 17.1
3 PRETTY GOOD	66 6.5	121 10.0	132 10.9	68 8.5	43 6.0	53 7.7	33 6.9	515 8.4
4 VERY GOOD	29 2.9	104 8.6	84 7.0	50 6.3	33 4.6	25 3.6	22 4.5	347 5.7
Column Total	1018 16.6	1206 19.7	1212 19.8	800 13.1	712 11.6	689 11.3	483 7.9	6121 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 314

Question 67b (What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least 1-2 times per month?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	369	307	227	135	131	93	83	1345
NO/VERY LITTLE	73.9	50.3	35.7	30.9	34.7	27.1	32.1	42.5
1	51	117	163	95	79	85	58	648
LITTLE CHANCE	10.2	19.2	25.7	21.7	20.8	24.9	22.2	20.5
2	35	77	99	66	73	85	56	492
SOME CHANCE	7.1	12.6	15.6	15.1	19.4	24.9	21.7	15.6
3	26	61	97	91	67	55	38	435
PRETTY GOOD	5.1	9.9	15.3	20.9	17.7	16.0	14.8	13.7
4	18	49	50	50	28	25	24	243
VERY GOOD	3.6	8.0	7.8	11.3	7.3	7.2	9.2	7.7
Column	500	610	635	438	377	343	260	3163
Total	15.8	19.3	20.1	13.8	11.9	10.9	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	395	326	294	143	124	108	58	1447
NO/VERY LITTLE	76.8	55.5	51.5	39.1	37.7	31.2	25.8	49.3
1	65	110	98	71	53	77	48	521
LITTLE CHANCE	12.6	18.6	17.1	19.4	16.0	22.2	21.6	17.7
2	26	57	87	59	73	69	58	429
SOME CHANCE	5.0	9.7	15.3	16.0	22.2	19.9	26.1	14.6
3	18	50	51	46	52	61	37	315
PRETTY GOOD	3.5	8.6	8.9	12.5	15.9	17.6	16.6	10.7
4	10	44	41	48	27	31	22	224
VERY GOOD	2.0	7.5	7.1	13.0	8.2	9.1	9.9	7.6
Column	514	588	571	367	328	345	223	2936
Total	17.5	20.0	19.4	12.5	11.2	11.8	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0	764	633	521	279	255	201	141	2793
NO/VERY LITTLE	75.4	52.8	43.2	34.6	36.1	29.2	29.2	45.8
1	116	227	261	166	131	162	106	1169
LITTLE CHANCE	11.5	18.9	21.6	20.7	18.6	23.5	21.9	19.2
2	61	134	186	125	146	154	115	921
SOME CHANCE	6.0	11.2	15.4	15.5	20.7	22.4	23.8	15.1
3	44	111	148	137	119	116	75	750
PRETTY GOOD	4.3	9.3	12.3	17.0	16.9	16.8	15.6	12.3
4	29	93	91	97	55	56	46	466
VERY GOOD	2.8	7.8	7.5	12.1	7.7	8.1	9.5	7.6
Column	1014	1198	1206	805	705	689	483	6099
Total	16.6	19.6	19.8	13.2	11.6	11.3	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 336

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Question 67c (What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you smoked marijuana?)
by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   0|     402|     328|     239|     156|     145|     122|      98|   1489
  NO/VERY LITTLE    |    80.7|    53.9|    37.6|    35.6|    37.8|    35.4|    37.5|   47.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      33|     106|     121|      70|      58|      77|      45|    510
  LITTLE CHANCE     |     6.6|    17.4|    19.1|    15.9|    15.0|    22.4|    17.2|   16.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      16|      68|      96|      81|      85|      75|      51|    471
  SOME CHANCE       |     3.1|    11.2|    15.1|    18.4|    22.3|    21.7|    19.4|   14.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|      25|      38|     100|      83|      59|      44|      41|    391
  PRETTY GOOD       |     5.1|     6.3|    15.8|    18.9|    15.4|    12.8|    15.8|   12.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|      23|      68|      79|      49|      36|      26|      26|    307
  VERY GOOD         |     4.5|    11.2|    12.4|    11.2|     9.5|     7.6|    10.1|    9.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column     499      607      636      439      383      343      261     3168
               Total    15.7     19.2     20.1     13.8     12.1     10.8      8.2    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   0|     428|     349|     300|     149|     141|     133|      88|   1588
  NO/VERY LITTLE    |    83.2|    59.0|    52.5|    40.9|    42.9|    38.5|    39.4|   54.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      39|      76|      92|      56|      45|      65|      43|    415
  LITTLE CHANCE     |     7.7|    12.8|    16.1|    15.3|    13.8|    18.7|    19.1|   14.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      11|      52|      79|      69|      61|      78|      40|    390
  SOME CHANCE       |     2.1|     8.8|    13.8|    18.8|    18.6|    22.7|    18.1|   13.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|      21|      56|      46|      36|      39|      37|      32|    267
  PRETTY GOOD       |     4.0|     9.5|     8.1|     9.9|    11.9|    10.8|    14.4|    9.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|      15|      58|      54|      55|      42|      32|      20|    277
  VERY GOOD         |     2.9|     9.8|     9.5|    15.0|    12.7|     9.3|     9.1|    9.4
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column     514      591      571      365      328      345      223     2937
               Total    17.5     20.1     19.4     12.4     11.2     11.8      7.6    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
             -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   0|     830|     677|     539|     305|     285|     255|     186|   3077
  NO/VERY LITTLE    |    82.0|    56.5|    44.7|    38.0|    40.1|    37.0|    38.4|   50.4
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      73|     182|     213|     126|     103|     142|      87|    925
  LITTLE CHANCE     |     7.2|    15.2|    17.6|    15.6|    14.5|    20.6|    18.1|   15.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      26|     120|     175|     149|     146|     153|      91|    861
  SOME CHANCE       |     2.6|    10.0|    14.5|    18.6|    20.6|    22.2|    18.8|   14.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|      46|      94|     147|     119|      98|      81|      73|    658
  PRETTY GOOD       |     4.5|     7.9|    12.2|    14.8|    13.8|    11.8|    15.2|   10.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|      38|     126|     133|     104|      78|      58|      47|    584
  VERY GOOD         |     3.7|    10.5|    11.0|    13.0|    11.0|     8.4|     9.6|    9.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column    1012     1199     1207      804      711      689      483     6105
               Total    16.6     19.6     19.8     13.2     11.6     11.3      7.9    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  330
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Question 67d (What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO/VERY LITTLE	0	397 80.3	426 70.2	435 68.7	316 72.2	290 76.0	293 85.6	216 82.9	2373 75.2
LITTLE CHANCE	1	46 9.3	87 14.3	94 14.8	68 15.5	55 14.6	29 8.6	25 9.8	405 12.8
SOME CHANCE	2	11 2.2	34 5.6	34 5.4	29 6.5	15 3.8	10 2.9	12 4.7	145 4.6
PRETTY GOOD	3	20 4.0	20 3.3	32 5.0	11 2.6	7 2.0	6 1.8	4 1.6	101 3.2
VERY GOOD	4	21 4.2	40 6.6	38 6.0	14 3.3	14 3.6	4 1.1	3 1.0	133 4.2
Column Total		494 15.7	607 19.2	633 20.1	438 13.9	381 12.1	342 10.8	261 8.3	3157 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO/VERY LITTLE	0	383 74.9	391 65.9	371 65.2	236 64.5	245 74.7	236 68.6	168 75.5	2030 69.2
LITTLE CHANCE	1	71 13.9	62 10.5	73 12.9	54 14.8	34 10.5	61 17.7	28 12.5	384 13.1
SOME CHANCE	2	19 3.7	38 6.3	55 9.6	21 5.6	23 7.1	24 7.0	15 6.8	194 6.6
PRETTY GOOD	3	13 2.6	35 5.9	28 5.0	20 5.5	11 3.5	11 3.1	3 1.6	122 4.2
VERY GOOD	4	25 5.0	67 11.3	42 7.3	35 9.6	14 4.2	13 3.6	8 3.6	204 7.0
Column Total		511 17.4	594 20.2	569 19.4	366 12.5	328 11.2	344 11.7	223 7.6	2935 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO/VERY LITTLE	0	779 77.5	817 68.1	806 67.0	552 68.7	535 75.4	529 77.1	384 79.5	4403 72.3
LITTLE CHANCE	1	117 11.6	149 12.4	167 13.9	122 15.2	90 12.7	90 13.2	53 11.0	788 12.9
SOME CHANCE	2	30 3.0	72 6.0	89 7.4	49 6.1	38 5.3	34 4.9	27 5.7	339 5.6
PRETTY GOOD	3	33 3.3	55 4.6	60 5.0	31 3.9	19 2.7	17 2.4	8 1.6	223 3.7
VERY GOOD	4	46 4.6	107 8.9	80 6.7	50 6.2	28 3.9	16 2.4	11 2.2	338 5.5
Column Total		1005 16.5	1201 19.7	1202 19.7	805 13.2	709 11.6	687 11.3	484 7.9	6092 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 343

Question 68a (How old were you when you first smoked marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	487 95.9	529 86.8	467 73.8	272 61.4	184 48.3	168 49.2	117 44.8	2222 70.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	9 1.8	7 1.1	8 1.3	3 .7	2 .6	3 .9	2 .8	35 1.1
11	11	6 1.1	15 2.5	12 1.9	12 2.7	6 1.6	1 .2	1 .3	52 1.6
12	12	6 1.3	30 5.0	33 5.1	14 3.1	21 5.5	12 3.5	5 2.1	121 3.8
13	13		25 4.1	75 11.9	37 8.3	42 11.0	12 3.4	10 3.8	200 6.3
14	14		2 .3	30 4.8	62 13.9	66 17.4	26 7.5	22 8.4	208 6.5
15	15			6 .9	35 7.9	42 11.0	59 17.4	34 13.0	176 5.5
16	16				9 2.0	18 4.7	46 13.6	35 13.3	107 3.4
17 OR OLDER	17		1 .2	1 .2			15 4.4	35 13.5	53 1.7
Column Total		507 16.0	609 19.2	632 19.9	443 14.0	380 12.0	341 10.7	261 8.2	3174 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	494 95.7	489 82.2	409 71.9	224 60.7	170 51.8	170 48.6	110 49.3	2066 70.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	9 1.7	20 3.3	11 1.9	8 2.1	6 1.7	3 .9	4 1.9	60 2.0
11	11	10 1.9	24 4.0	13 2.4	10 2.7	3 1.0	7 2.1	6 2.5	73 2.5
12	12	3 .5	41 6.9	35 6.1	16 4.4	12 3.6	4 1.1	7 3.2	118 4.0
13	13	1 .2	20 3.3	71 12.5	38 10.2	33 10.1	30 8.5	9 4.1	201 6.8
14	14		2 .4	25 4.4	42 11.4	43 13.1	30 8.5	11 5.0	153 5.2
15	15			3 .5	25 6.7	50 15.2	52 14.8	21 9.4	150 5.1
16	16			1 .2	5 1.4	11 3.4	46 13.1	32 14.2	95 3.2
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .1	2 .5		8 2.4	23 10.4	34 1.1
Column Total		517 17.5	595 20.2	568 19.3	369 12.5	328 11.1	350 11.9	223 7.6	2950 100.0

Question 68a (How old were you when you first smoked marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	981 95.8	1018 84.5	875 72.9	496 61.1	353 49.9	338 48.9	227 46.9	4288 70.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	17 1.7	26 2.2	19 1.6	11 1.3	8 1.1	6 .9	6 1.3	94 1.5
11	11	15 1.5	39 3.2	26 2.1	22 2.7	10 1.3	8 1.1	6 1.3	125 2.0
12	12	9 .9	71 5.9	67 5.6	30 3.7	33 4.6	16 2.3	13 2.6	239 3.9
13	13	1 .1	44 3.7	146 12.2	74 9.1	75 10.6	41 6.0	19 4.0	402 6.6
14	14		5 .4	55 4.6	104 12.7	109 15.5	55 8.0	33 6.9	361 5.9
15	15			9 .7	60 7.3	92 12.9	111 16.1	55 11.3	326 5.3
16	16			1 .1	14 1.8	29 4.1	92 13.3	66 13.7	203 3.3
17 OR OLDER	17		1 .1	2 .1	2 .2		23 3.3	58 12.0	86 1.4
Column Total		1024 16.7	1205 19.7	1201 19.6	812 13.3	709 11.6	691 11.3	483 7.9	6124 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 311

Question 68b (How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?) by GRADE

SEX = female

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                                                                          Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      0|    377|    349|    322|    174|    107|     99|     74|   1501
    NEVER HAVE          |   74.8|   57.2|   51.0|   39.4|   28.5|   29.4|   28.3|   47.6
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     10|     72|    118|     88|     58|     69|     43|     32|    479
    10 OR YOUNGER       |   14.3|   19.3|   13.9|   13.1|   18.4|   12.8|   12.3|   15.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     11|     44|     50|     61|     21|     51|     27|     12|    266
    11                  |    8.8|    8.1|    9.7|    4.8|   13.7|    8.0|    4.5|    8.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     12|      9|     55|     52|     52|     42|     31|     22|    262
    12                  |    1.8|    9.0|    8.2|   11.7|   11.1|    9.2|    8.5|    8.3
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     13|      2|     31|     86|     60|     42|     34|     27|    281
    13                  |     .3|    5.1|   13.6|   13.5|   11.2|   10.1|   10.3|    8.9
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     14|       |      4|     20|     58|     38|     17|     20|    157
    14                  |       |     .7|    3.2|   13.1|   10.0|    4.9|    7.9|    5.0
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     15|       |       |      2|     17|     21|     53|     26|    120
    15                  |       |       |     .4|    4.0|    5.6|   15.7|   10.2|    3.8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     16|       |      1|       |      2|      6|     27|     26|     62
    16                  |       |     .2|       |     .4|    1.5|    8.1|    9.8|    2.0
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     17|       |      2|       |       |       |      6|     21|     29
    17 OR OLDER         |       |     .3|       |       |       |    1.8|    8.1|     .9
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    504     609     631     441     374     337     260    3156
               Total   16.0    19.3    20.0    14.0    11.9    10.7     8.2   100.0
```

SEX = male

```
                                                                          Row
                        6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
                 -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                      0|    375|    357|    265|    148|    113|     96|     73|   1427
    NEVER HAVE          |   72.6|   59.8|   46.3|   40.7|   34.5|   27.4|   33.2|   48.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     10|     88|    110|    110|     64|     59|     49|     38|    517
    10 OR YOUNGER       |   17.0|   18.5|   19.2|   17.5|   17.9|   14.1|   17.1|   17.5
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     11|     40|     53|     49|     29|     37|     37|     11|    257
    11                  |    7.8|    8.9|    8.5|    8.1|   11.3|   10.7|    4.9|    8.7
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     12|      6|     55|     58|     42|     26|     26|     17|    230
    12                  |    1.2|    9.3|   10.1|   11.5|    7.9|    7.4|    7.8|    7.8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     13|      7|     20|     73|     33|     33|     55|     19|    241
    13                  |    1.4|    3.3|   12.8|    9.1|   10.0|   15.7|    8.7|    8.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     14|       |      1|     15|     32|     30|     29|     22|    129
    14                  |       |     .1|    2.5|    8.8|    9.2|    8.3|    9.9|    4.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     15|       |       |      2|     16|     29|     20|     24|     91
    15                  |       |       |     .4|    4.3|    8.8|    5.8|   10.8|    3.1
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     16|       |       |      1|       |      0|     25|      7|     33
    16                  |       |       |     .1|       |     .1|    7.2|    3.0|    1.1
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     17|       |       |      1|       |      1|     12|     10|     24
    17 OR OLDER         |       |       |     .1|       |     .3|    3.4|    4.7|     .8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    517     596     573     363     327     350     221    2948
               Total   17.5    20.2    19.4    12.3    11.1    11.9     7.5   100.0
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292

Question 68b (How old were you when you first smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	752 73.7	705 58.5	588 48.8	321 40.0	220 31.3	195 28.4	147 30.6	2928 48.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	160 15.6	228 18.9	198 16.4	121 15.1	127 18.2	92 13.4	70 14.5	996 16.3
11	11	85 8.3	103 8.5	110 9.1	50 6.3	88 12.5	64 9.3	23 4.7	523 8.6
12	12	15 1.5	110 9.2	110 9.1	93 11.6	67 9.6	57 8.3	39 8.2	492 8.1
13	13	9 .9	51 4.2	159 13.2	93 11.5	75 10.6	89 13.0	46 9.6	522 8.5
14	14		5 .4	35 2.9	89 11.1	68 9.7	46 6.7	42 8.8	285 4.7
15	15			5 .4	33 4.1	50 7.1	73 10.7	50 10.5	211 3.5
16	16		1 .1	1 .1	2 .2	6 .8	52 7.6	32 6.7	94 1.5
17 OR OLDER	17		2 .2	1 .0		1 .1	18 2.6	32 6.6	53 .9
Column Total		1021 16.7	1205 19.7	1204 19.7	804 13.2	702 11.5	687 11.2	481 7.9	6105 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 330

Question 68c (How old were you when you first had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	350 69.1	273 44.9	237 36.9	107 23.8	66 17.1	59 17.2	30 11.4	1122 35.1
10 OR YOUNGER	10	83 16.4	154 25.3	143 22.2	71 15.8	78 20.3	38 11.1	33 12.7	600 18.8
11	11	49 9.6	71 11.7	58 9.0	34 7.5	25 6.5	8 2.2	12 4.6	255 8.0
12	12	23 4.5	64 10.5	86 13.5	51 11.3	37 9.6	35 10.1	14 5.2	309 9.7
13	13	2 .4	40 6.5	79 12.2	82 18.2	48 12.5	26 7.6	24 9.2	300 9.4
14	14		6 .9	36 5.6	76 16.9	67 17.5	39 11.4	24 9.2	248 7.8
15	15		1 .2	3 .4	26 5.8	41 10.6	80 23.4	40 15.2	191 6.0
16	16				2 .4	.20 5.3	51 14.9	52 19.9	125 3.9
17 OR OLDER	17				1 .2	2 .6	8 2.2	33 12.6	44 1.4
Column Total		507 15.9	609 19.1	641 20.1	448 14.0	383 12.0	344 10.8	261 8.2	3193 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	315 60.4	257 43.3	206 36.1	97 26.3	67 20.3	48 13.8	24 10.8	1015 34.3
10 OR YOUNGER	10	144 27.6	176 29.7	155 27.2	95 25.6	71 21.6	64 18.3	44 19.5	749 25.3
11	11	43 8.2	69 11.6	63 11.0	28 7.7	30 9.0	29 8.4	5 2.4	267 9.0
12	12	18 3.4	65 10.9	69 12.1	45 12.2	27 8.3	30 8.7	14 6.1	269 9.1
13	13	2 .4	25 4.2	51 9.0	38 10.3	34 10.2	40 11.4	21 9.6	211 7.1
14	14		2 .3	25 4.4	43 11.5	43 12.9	50 14.2	22 9.7	183 6.2
15	15			1 .2	21 5.8	47 14.2	38 10.7	33 14.9	140 4.7
16	16				3 .7	11 3.3	36 10.4	32 14.3	81 2.8
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .1		1 .2	15 4.2	28 12.7	45 1.5
Column Total		522 17.6	594 20.1	571 19.3	371 12.5	331 11.2	350 11.8	223 7.5	2961 100.0

Question 68c (How old were you when you first had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	665 64.6	531 44.1	443 36.5	204 24.9	133 18.6	108 15.5	54 11.1	2137 34.7
10 OR YOUNGER	10	227 22.1	330 27.5	298 24.6	166 20.2	149 20.9	102 14.7	77 15.9	1349 21.9
11	11	91 8.9	140 11.6	120 9.9	62 7.6	55 7.7	37 5.3	17 3.6	522 8.5
12	12	41 3.9	129 10.7	156 12.8	96 11.7	64 8.9	65 9.4	27 5.6	578 9.4
13	13	4 .4	65 5.4	130 10.7	120 14.6	82 11.5	66 9.5	45 9.4	512 8.3
14	14		7 .6	61 5.0	119 14.5	110 15.4	89 12.8	46 9.5	431 7.0
15	15		1 .1	4 .3	47 5.8	88 12.3	118 17.0	73 15.1	331 5.4
16	16				4 .5	31 4.3	87 12.6	84 17.3	207 3.4
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .1	1 .1	3 .4	22 3.2	61 12.6	88 1.4
Column Total		1029 16.7	1203 19.6	1212 19.7	818 13.3	713 11.6	694 11.3	485 7.9	6155 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 280

Question 68d (How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least 1-2 times per month?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	482 94.7	527 85.8	479 75.1	273 61.1	207 54.8	200 58.5	127 48.6	2295 72.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	10 2.0	9 1.5	14 2.1	4 .9	2 .6	1 .2	2 .8	42 1.3
11	11	9 1.7	11 1.7	17 2.6	3 .7	5 1.5	1 .2		45 1.4
12	12	8 1.6	27 4.5	34 5.3	12 2.6	10 2.6	3 .8	4 1.7	98 3.1
13	13		33 5.4	51 8.0	36 8.1	24 6.4	4 1.2	10 3.7	158 5.0
14	14		7 1.1	39 6.1	52 11.6	47 12.5	13 3.8	4 1.6	162 5.1
15	15			5 .8	60 13.5	59 15.6	57 16.6	25 9.7	207 6.5
16	16				7 1.5	20 5.3	50 14.6	37 14.3	114 3.6
17 OR OLDER	17					3 .7	14 4.1	52 19.7	68 2.1
Column Total		509 16.0	614 19.3	637 20.0	447 14.0	377 11.8	342 10.7	262 8.2	3189 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	494 94.5	502 84.3	449 78.3	253 68.3	213 64.9	180 51.4	112 50.6	2202 74.4
10 OR YOUNGER	10	6 1.2	14 2.3	12 2.2	7 2.0	3 1.0	1 .2	2 .7	45 1.5
11	11	10 1.9	17 2.9	11 1.8	4 1.0	4 1.2	1 .2	2 .7	47 1.6
12	12	9 1.8	29 4.9	14 2.5	15 4.0	1 .4	3 .9	2 .9	75 2.5
13	13	2 .3	30 5.0	55 9.7	14 3.7	8 2.5	16 4.6	6 2.9	131 4.4
14	14		3 .5	25 4.4	32 8.7	30 9.2	20 5.7	5 2.2	115 3.9
15	15			1 .1	38 10.3	39 12.0	35 10.0	17 7.7	130 4.4
16	16	2 .3		1 .1	8 2.1	24 7.3	63 18.1	38 17.0	135 4.6
17 OR OLDER	17			5 .9		5 1.5	31 8.8	38 17.2	79 2.7
Column Total		522 17.6	595 20.1	573 19.4	371 12.5	329 11.1	349 11.8	221 7.5	2960 100.0

Question 68d (How old were you when you first began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least 1-2 times per month?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	976 94.6	1029 85.1	928 76.6	526 64.3	420 59.5	380 54.9	239 49.5	4497 73.1
10 OR YOUNGER	10	16 1.6	23 1.9	26 2.1	11 1.4	6 .8	1 .2	4 .7	87 1.4
11	11	18 1.8	28 2.3	27 2.2	7 .8	9 1.3	1 .2	2 .3	92 1.5
12	12	18 1.7	57 4.7	48 4.0	27 3.3	11 1.6	6 .9	6 1.3	173 2.8
13	13	2 .2	63 5.2	106 8.8	50 6.1	32 4.6	20 2.9	16 3.3	290 4.7
14	14		10 .8	64 5.3	84 10.3	77 11.0	33 4.8	9 1.9	277 4.5
15	15			5 .4	98 12.0	98 13.9	92 13.3	42 8.8	337 5.5
16	16	2 .2		1 .1	15 1.8	44 6.2	113 16.3	75 15.5	249 4.0
17 OR OLDER	17			5 .4		7 1.1	45 6.5	89 18.6	147 2.4
Column Total		1031 16.8	1209 19.7	1211 19.7	818 13.3	706 11.5	692 11.2	482 7.8	6149 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 286

Question 68e (How old were you when you first got suspended from school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0 .	490 96.0	574 93.2	570 88.8	402 90.0	302 79.2	306 89.4	216 82.3	2860 89.4
10 OR YOUNGER	10	3 .5	4 .7	2 .3	3 .7	2 .5	1 .2	3 1.2	18 .6
11	11	5 .9	10 1.6	4 .6	1 .3	5 1.2	2 .6	1 .4	27 .9
12	12	12 2.3	12 2.0	12 1.9	7 1.6	7 1.8	2 .7	1 .5	54 1.7
13	13	1 .1	7 1.2	29 4.6	8 1.9	13 3.5	3 .7	2 .8	64 2.0
14	14	0 .1	8 1.3	18 2.7	7 1.7	14 3.6	8 2.2	6 2.1	60 1.9
15	15			5 .8	13 2.8	37 9.6	11 3.1	15 5.6	80 2.5
16	16			1 .2	5 1.1	2 .4	6 1.8	12 4.4	25 .8
17 OR OLDER	17					1 .2	4 1.3	7 2.7	12 .4
Column Total		510 15.9	616 19.2	642 20.0	447 14.0	382 11.9	343 10.7	262 8.2	3201 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	472 90.4	462 77.2	435 75.9	268 72.4	216 65.5	243 69.4	160 72.0	2256 76.1
10 OR YOUNGER	10	19 3.7	37 6.2	21 3.6	15 3.9	21 6.4	15 4.2	4 1.9	132 4.4
11	11	10 2.0	28 4.7	15 2.7	6 1.6	6 1.7	6 1.7	3 1.4	75 2.5
12	12	17 3.3	31 5.1	22 3.9	18 4.7	11 3.4	10 2.9	5 2.1	114 3.8
13	13	3 .5	34 5.7	38 6.6	18 4.9	30 9.1	19 5.5	10 4.5	152 5.1
14	14		7 1.2	33 5.7	24 6.4	20 6.1	26 7.5	7 3.1	116 3.9
15	15			5 .9	18 5.0	13 4.1	17 4.7	13 5.7	66 2.2
16	16				4 1.1	12 3.6	9 2.5	10 4.6	35 1.2
17 OR OLDER	17			5 .8			5 1.5	10 4.7	20 .7
Column Total		522 17.6	599 20.2	574 19.3	371 12.5	330 11.1	349 11.8	222 7.5	2966 100.0

Question 68e (How old were you when you first got suspended from school?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	962 93.2	1036 85.3	1005 82.7	670 82.0	518 72.9	549 79.3	375 77.6	5116 83.0
10 OR YOUNGER	10	22 2.1	41 3.4	23 1.9	18 2.2	23 3.3	15 2.2	7 1.5	150 2.4
11	11	15 1.5	38 3.1	19 1.6	7 .9	10 1.5	8 1.1	4 .8	102 1.7
12	12	29 2.8	43 3.5	34 2.8	25 3.0	18 2.5	13 1.8	6 1.2	168 2.7
13	13	4 .3	41 3.4	67 5.5	26 3.2	43 6.1	22 3.2	12 2.5	216 3.5
14	14	0 .0	15 1.2	50 4.1	31 3.8	34 4.8	34 4.9	12 2.6	176 2.9
15	15			10 .9	31 3.8	50 7.0	27 3.9	27 5.6	146 2.4
16	16			1 .1	9 1.1	13 1.9	15 2.1	22 4.5	60 1.0
17 OR OLDER	17			5 .4		1 .1	10 1.4	17 3.6	33 .5
	Column Total	1032 16.7	1215 19.7	1215 19.7	818 13.3	712 11.5	692 11.2	484 7.8	6167 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 268

Question 68f (How old were you when you first got arrested?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	505 99.1	583 94.9	598 93.6	430 96.1	351 91.5	320 93.3	243 92.6	3029 94.7
10 OR YOUNGER	10	2 .3	5 .8	4 .6	5 1.1	1 .2	2 .6	2 .8	20 .6
11	11	2 .4	6 1.0	6 .9	1 .1	0 .1			15 .5
12	12	1 .1	13 2.2	5 .7	2 .4	1 .4	5 1.4	3 1.0	29 .9
13	13		6 1.0	10 1.6	2 .4	7 1.9		1 .4	26 .8
14	14	0 .1		15 2.4	7 1.6	10 2.7	3 1.0	1 .3	37 1.2
15	15			1 .2	1 .3	8 2.1	9 2.7	5 1.9	25 .8
16	16		1 .1			2 .5	2 .6	5 1.8	9 .3
17 OR OLDER	17					3 .7	2 .5	3 1.3	8 .2
Column Total		509 15.9	614 19.2	639 20.0	447 14.0	384 12.0	343 10.7	262 8.2	3198 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	493 94.9	531 89.4	497 86.5	301 81.1	289 88.2	301 86.2	197 88.7	2610 88.2
10 OR YOUNGER	10	12 2.3	10 1.7	15 2.6	6 1.7	4 1.1	4 1.2	1 .3	52 1.8
11	11	5 1.0	15 2.5	3 .5	4 1.1		1 .2	2 .9	30 1.0
12	12	8 1.5	27 4.5	16 2.7	15 4.0	2 .5	6 1.8	0 .2	73 2.5
13	13	2 .3	8 1.4	39 6.8	8 2.2	6 1.8	2 .7	2 .9	68 2.3
14	14		3 .5	3 .5	17 4.5	5 1.7	4 1.2	2 .9	34 1.2
15	15			1 .3	17 4.6	19 5.9	8 2.3	5 2.3	51 1.7
16	16				3 .8	0 .1	14 4.0	7 3.0	24 .8
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .1		2 .6	8 2.3	6 2.8	17 .6
Column Total		520 17.6	594 20.1	574 19.4	371 12.5	328 11.1	349 11.8	223 7.5	2959 100.0

Question 68f (How old were you when you first got arrested?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	998	1114	1095	731	640	621	440	5638
		97.0	92.2	90.2	89.3	90.0	89.7	90.8	91.6
10 OR YOUNGER	10	14	15	19	11	4	6	3	72
		1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	.6	.9	.6	1.2
11	11	7	21	9	5	0	1	2	45
		.7	1.8	.7	.6	.0	.1	.4	.7
12	12	8	40	20	17	3	11	3	103
		.8	3.3	1.7	2.0	.5	1.6	.6	1.7
13	13	2	15	49	10	13	2	3	94
		.2	1.2	4.1	1.2	1.8	.4	.7	1.5
14	14	0	3	18	24	16	7	3	71
		.0	.2	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.1	.5	1.2
15	15			3	18	27	17	10	76
				.2	2.2	3.8	2.5	2.1	1.2
16	16		1		3	2	16	11	33
			.1		.4	.3	2.3	2.3	.5
17 OR OLDER	17			1		5	10	10	25
				.0		.7	1.4	2.0	.4
Column Total		1029	1208	1213	818	712	692	485	6157
		16.7	19.6	19.7	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 278

Question 68g (How old were you when you first carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	501 99.0	599 98.0	600 95.3	442 98.9	372 97.1	335 99.2	258 98.6	3107 97.8
10 OR YOUNGER	10	3 .5	3 .4	3 .5	1 .2			0 .1	10 .3
11	11	2 .3	2 .4	5 .7	3 .6				12 .4
12	12		3 .6	4 .6	1 .2	1 .3	1 .4	1 .3	11 .4
13	13	0 .1	3 .4	11 1.8					14 .5
14	14	0 .1	1 .1	4 .6		3 .9			8 .3
15	15			3 .4		7 1.7	1 .4		10 .3
16	16		1 .1						1 .0
17 OR OLDER	17							3 1.0	3 .1
Column Total		505 15.9	611 19.2	630 19.8	447 14.1	383 12.1	337 10.6	262 8.3	3176 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	494 94.7	548 92.3	520 91.3	319 86.7	300 91.5	331 94.6	207 93.1	2720 92.1
10 OR YOUNGER	10	16 3.0	16 2.7	14 2.4	8 2.3	6 1.7	6 1.7	1 .6	67 2.3
11	11	7 1.3	8 1.4	6 1.0	4 1.1	1 .2		1 .3	26 .9
12	12	5 .9	16 2.7	9 1.7	8 2.1	1 .2	3 .8	2 .7	43 1.5
13	13	0 .1	6 1.0	11 2.0	5 1.4	2 .6	0 .1		25 .8
14	14			7 1.3	10 2.8	5 1.5	1 .2	5 2.0	28 1.0
15	15			1 .2	9 2.5	12 3.7	7 2.1	4 1.9	34 1.2
16	16				3 .8	2 .5	2 .5	1 .3	7 .2
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .1	1 .3		0 .1	3 1.2	5 .2
Column Total		521 17.7	593 20.1	569 19.3	368 12.5	328 11.1	350 11.9	223 7.5	2953 100.0

Question 68g (How old were you when you first carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	995 96.9	1146 95.2	1120 93.4	761 93.4	672 94.5	666 96.9	466 96.0	5826 95.1
10 OR YOUNGER	10	18 1.8	19 1.6	17 1.4	10 1.2	6 .8	6 .8	2 .3	77 1.2
11	11	9 .8	10 .9	10 .9	7 .8	1 .1		1 .1	37 .6
12	12	5 .4	19 1.6	13 1.1	9 1.1	2 .3	4 .6	2 .5	54 .9
13	13	1 .1	9 .7	23 1.9	5 .6	2 .3	0 .0		39 .6
14	14	0 .0	1 .1	11 .9	10 1.3	8 1.2	1 .1	5 .9	36 .6
15	15			4 .3	9 1.1	19 2.7	9 1.2	4 .9	45 .7
16	16		1 .1		3 .4	2 .2	2 .3	1 .1	8 .1
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .0	1 .2		0 .0	5 1.1	7 .1
Column Total		1027 16.8	1205 19.7	1199 19.6	815 13.3	711 11.6	688 11.2	485 7.9	6129 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 306

Question 68h (How old were you when you first attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	471 92.5	539 88.1	533 83.6	373 83.5	313 82.9	286 83.2	233 89.0	2747 86.2
10 OR YOUNGER	10	7 1.4	23 3.8	23 3.6	16 3.7	1 .4	10 3.0	4 1.4	85 2.7
11	11	21 4.1	17 2.7	10 1.6	6 1.4	6 1.5	3 .7	1 .4	63 2.0
12	12	8 1.6	11 1.9	25 4.0	5 1.2	7 1.7	7 2.0	2 .9	66 2.1
13	13	2 .3	16 2.6	25 3.9	15 3.3	9 2.3	8 2.2	2 .8	75 2.4
14	14		3 .6	18 2.9	22 5.0	13 3.3	2 .5	5 1.8	63 2.0
15	15		1 .2	3 .5	8 1.8	18 4.8	13 3.9	5 1.8	49 1.5
16	16		1 .1		1 .2	12 3.1	14 4.1	4 1.5	31 1.0
17 OR OLDER	17	1 .1					1 .3	6 2.5	8 .3
Column Total		509 16.0	612 19.2	637 20.0	447 14.0	377 11.8	343 10.8	262 8.2	3187 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	422 81.1	443 74.9	427 75.0	256 69.3	239 73.3	264 75.8	166 74.6	2218 75.2
10 OR YOUNGER	10	39 7.6	51 8.6	47 8.2	26 7.1	25 7.7	17 4.9	7 3.1	212 7.2
11	11	34 6.5	33 5.5	14 2.4	11 2.9	3 .9	4 1.0	3 1.1	101 3.4
12	12	18 3.5	32 5.4	26 4.5	15 4.1	8 2.6	7 1.9	4 1.6	110 3.7
13	13	6 1.2	29 4.8	27 4.7	23 6.3	5 1.7	9 2.5	8 3.6	107 3.6
14	14		4 .6	23 4.1	18 4.8	14 4.3	18 5.3	7 3.0	83 2.8
15	15		1 .1	5 .9	16 4.4	22 6.9	8 2.4	11 5.1	64 2.2
16	16				5 1.2	8 2.4	9 2.7	11 5.1	33 1.1
17 OR OLDER	17			1 .2		1 .2	12 3.4	6 2.8	20 .7
Column Total		520 17.6	591 20.1	570 19.3	369 12.5	326 11.1	349 11.8	223 7.6	2948 100.0

Question 68h (How old were you when you first attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER HAVE	0	893 86.8	982 81.6	960 79.6	628 77.0	552 78.4	550 79.5	400 82.4	4965 80.9
10 OR YOUNGER	10	46 4.5	74 6.2	69 5.7	42 5.2	27 3.8	27 4.0	11 2.2	297 4.8
11	11	55 5.3	50 4.1	24 2.0	17 2.1	9 1.2	6 .9	4 .7	163 2.7
12	12	27 2.6	43 3.6	51 4.2	20 2.5	15 2.1	14 2.0	6 1.2	175 2.9
13	13	8 .8	44 3.7	51 4.2	38 4.7	14 2.0	16 2.4	10 2.1	182 3.0
14	14		7 .6	41 3.4	40 4.9	27 3.8	20 2.9	11 2.3	147 2.4
15	15		2 .2	9 .7	24 3.0	41 5.8	22 3.1	16 3.3	113 1.8
16	16		1 .1		5 .7	19 2.7	24 3.4	15 3.2	64 1.0
17 OR OLDER	17	1 .1		1 .1		1 .1	13 1.8	13 2.6	28 .5
Column Total		1029 16.8	1203 19.6	1207 19.7	816 13.3	703 11.5	692 11.3	485 7.9	6135 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 300

Question 69a (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	468 91.4	517 83.7	523 82.6	385 86.6	343 88.7	314 91.9	250 95.9	2800 87.6
Wrong	2	33 6.4	71 11.5	72 11.4	38 8.5	34 8.9	21 6.2	8 3.2	277 8.7
Little Bit	3	6 1.2	24 3.9	30 4.7	16 3.5	8 2.2	4 1.3	2 .6	90 2.8
Not at All	4	5 1.0	6 1.0	9 1.4	6 1.4	1 .3	2 .6	1 .3	30 .9
Column Total		512 16.0	618 19.3	633 19.8	444 13.9	387 12.1	342 10.7	261 8.1	3197 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	468 89.8	464 76.9	446 78.6	267 71.0	264 79.7	289 83.0	181 81.0	2378 80.1
Wrong	2	37 7.1	85 14.1	71 12.6	60 16.1	44 13.2	40 11.4	26 11.7	363 12.2
Little Bit	3	9 1.7	33 5.5	28 4.9	29 7.8	16 4.9	14 3.9	6 2.8	136 4.6
Not at All	4	7 1.4	22 3.6	22 3.9	19 5.0	7 2.1	6 1.7	10 4.5	93 3.1
Column Total		522 17.6	603 20.3	567 19.1	376 12.6	331 11.1	348 11.7	223 7.5	2970 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	937 90.6	981 80.3	969 80.7	651 79.5	607 84.5	603 87.4	431 89.0	5179 84.0
Wrong	2	70 6.8	156 12.8	143 11.9	98 12.0	78 10.8	61 8.8	35 7.2	641 10.4
Little Bit	3	15 1.4	57 4.7	58 4.8	45 5.5	25 3.4	18 2.6	8 1.6	225 3.7
Not at All	4	12 1.2	27 2.2	31 2.6	25 3.1	8 1.2	8 1.1	11 2.2	122 2.0
Column Total		1034 16.8	1222 19.8	1200 19.5	820 13.3	718 11.6	690 11.2	484 7.8	6167 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 268

Question 69b (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to steal anything worth more than $5.00?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	368	317	275	213	161	181	161	1675
		72.2	51.4	43.4	48.0	42.0	52.8	62.3	52.6
Wrong	2	98	181	208	141	119	113	68	929
		19.3	29.4	32.8	31.8	31.2	33.1	26.2	29.2
Little Bit	3	34	103	108	68	79	38	25	455
		6.7	16.8	17.0	15.3	20.5	11.1	9.8	14.3
Not at All	4	9	14	43	22	24	10	4	126
		1.7	2.4	6.7	4.9	6.3	3.0	1.7	4.0
Column Total		509	616	633	444	383	343	259	3186
		16.0	19.3	19.9	13.9	12.0	10.8	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	352	291	264	146	113	156	97	1418
		67.7	48.5	46.3	38.9	34.0	44.6	43.7	47.8
Wrong	2	102	137	169	115	116	129	83	851
		19.6	22.8	29.7	30.6	35.1	36.8	37.4	28.7
Little Bit	3	49	98	88	66	67	50	28	447
		9.5	16.4	15.4	17.7	20.3	14.4	12.6	15.1
Not at All	4	17	74	49	48	35	15	14	252
		3.2	12.3	8.6	12.9	10.6	4.2	6.4	8.5
Column Total		520	600	569	376	331	349	223	2969
		17.5	20.2	19.2	12.7	11.2	11.8	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	720	608	538	359	273	337	259	3094
		69.9	50.0	44.8	43.8	38.3	48.7	53.7	50.3
Wrong	2	200	318	377	256	235	242	151	1780
		19.4	26.2	31.4	31.3	33.0	35.0	31.4	28.9
Little Bit	3	84	202	195	134	146	88	53	902
		8.1	16.6	16.2	16.4	20.4	12.8	11.1	14.7
Not at All	4	26	88	91	70	59	25	18	378
		2.5	7.3	7.6	8.5	8.3	3.6	3.8	6.1
Column Total		1030	1216	1202	819	714	692	482	6154
		16.7	19.8	19.5	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 281

Question 69c (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to pick a fight with someone?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	231 45.2	165 26.8	150 23.8	123 27.4	89 23.5	117 34.1	100 38.7	975 30.6
Wrong	2	164 32.1	202 32.8	193 30.6	148 33.1	130 34.6	133 38.8	85 32.9	1056 33.2
Little Bit	3	78 15.2	178 29.0	191 30.3	122 27.3	113 30.1	73 21.2	64 24.6	819 25.7
Not at All	4	38 7.4	70 11.3	97 15.4	55 12.2	45 11.8	21 6.0	10 3.8	334 10.5
Column Total		510 16.0	615 19.3	631 19.8	448 14.1	377 11.8	343 10.8	260 8.2	3184 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	205 39.6	158 26.1	119 21.0	75 20.1	62 18.9	87 25.1	59 26.5	766 25.8
Wrong	2	147 28.3	135 22.4	171 30.1	85 22.7	105 31.7	117 33.7	67 30.1	826 27.9
Little Bit	3	116 22.4	176 29.1	161 28.5	136 36.2	87 26.5	91 26.3	65 29.1	833 28.1
Not at All	4	50 9.7	135 22.4	115 20.4	79 21.0	75 22.8	52 15.0	32 14.4	539 18.2
Column Total		518 17.5	604 20.4	567 19.1	376 12.7	329 11.1	347 11.7	223 7.5	2964 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	436 42.4	323 26.5	269 22.5	198 24.1	151 21.4	204 29.5	160 33.0	1741 28.3
Wrong	2	311 30.2	337 27.6	363 30.4	234 28.4	235 33.3	250 36.2	152 31.6	1882 30.6
Little Bit	3	194 18.8	354 29.1	352 29.4	258 31.4	201 28.4	164 23.8	129 26.7	1652 26.9
Not at All	4	88 8.6	205 16.8	213 17.7	134 16.2	120 17.0	73 10.5	42 8.7	874 14.2
Column Total		1029 16.7	1219 19.8	1198 19.5	823 13.4	706 11.5	690 11.2	483 7.9	6148 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 287

Question 69d (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	423	409	426	304	241	257	199	2259
Very Wrong		82.7	66.6	67.8	67.9	63.7	75.1	76.8	71.0
	2	55	128	99	92	75	59	35	543
Wrong		10.7	20.8	15.7	20.4	19.9	17.3	13.7	17.1
	3	20	54	65	35	45	16	20	255
Little Bit		4.0	8.8	10.4	7.7	12.0	4.6	7.6	8.0
	4	14	23	38	17	17	10	5	124
Not at All		2.6	3.7	6.0	3.9	4.5	3.0	1.9	3.9
Column		512	614	628	448	378	342	259	3181
Total		16.1	19.3	19.7	14.1	11.9	10.8	8.1	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	381	331	300	185	155	192	123	1668
Very Wrong		73.6	55.1	53.0	49.9	46.9	55.3	55.1	56.4
	2	79	133	142	78	91	82	53	658
Wrong		15.3	22.2	25.0	21.1	27.3	23.6	23.8	22.3
	3	31	81	65	54	51	50	31	363
Little Bit		6.0	13.5	11.5	14.5	15.3	14.4	14.0	12.3
	4	26	56	59	54	34	23	16	269
Not at All		5.1	9.3	10.5	14.5	10.4	6.7	7.0	9.1
Column		518	602	566	371	331	347	223	2958
Total		17.5	20.3	19.1	12.6	11.2	11.7	7.5	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	804	741	726	489	396	449	322	3927
Very Wrong		78.1	60.9	60.8	59.7	55.8	65.2	66.8	64.0
	2	134	261	240	170	166	141	89	1201
Wrong		13.0	21.5	20.1	20.7	23.3	20.5	18.4	19.6
	3	51	135	131	88	96	66	51	619
Little Bit		5.0	11.1	10.9	10.8	13.6	9.6	10.6	10.1
	4	40	79	97	71	51	33	21	392
Not at All		3.9	6.5	8.1	8.7	7.3	4.8	4.3	6.4
Column		1030	1216	1194	819	709	690	482	6139
Total		16.8	19.8	19.4	13.3	11.6	11.2	7.8	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 296

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Question 70 (I ignore rules that get in my way.) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     331|     224|     227|     110|      81|     117|      93|   1184
   Very False        |    65.5|    36.4|    36.0|    24.6|    21.3|    34.1|    35.9|   37.2
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     102|     222|     209|     176|     169|     121|     101|   1100
   Somewhat False    |    20.1|    36.0|    33.1|    39.3|    44.4|    35.4|    39.0|   34.6
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|      56|     143|     151|     137|     117|      94|      60|    758
   Somewhat True     |    11.0|    23.2|    23.9|    30.6|    30.8|    27.3|    23.2|   23.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|      17|      27|      44|      25|      13|      11|       5|    142
   Very True         |     3.3|     4.3|     7.0|     5.5|     3.5|     3.2|     2.0|    4.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      505      615      632      448      380      343      260    3183
               Total     15.9     19.3     19.8     14.1     11.9     10.8      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     288|     218|     183|      96|      77|      77|      44|    982
   Very False        |    55.7|    36.5|    32.2|    25.6|    23.4|    22.1|    19.8|   33.2
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     133|     184|     211|     138|     106|     119|      83|    974
   Somewhat False    |    25.8|    30.7|    37.1|    36.9|    32.2|    34.3|    37.3|   32.9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|      69|     135|     122|     106|     131|     126|      81|    769
   Somewhat True     |    13.4|    22.6|    21.5|    28.2|    39.6|    36.4|    36.2|   26.0
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|      27|      61|      53|      35|      16|      25|      15|    232
   Very True         |     5.2|    10.2|     9.3|     9.3|     4.9|     7.3|     6.8|    7.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      518      597      567      375      330      347      223    2957
               Total     17.5     20.2     19.2     12.7     11.2     11.7      7.5   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     619|     442|     410|     206|     158|     194|     138|   2166
   Very False        |    60.6|    36.4|    34.2|    25.0|    22.3|    28.1|    28.5|   35.3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     235|     405|     420|     315|     275|     240|     185|   2075
   Somewhat False    |    23.0|    33.4|    35.0|    38.2|    38.7|    34.8|    38.2|   33.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|     125|     278|     273|     243|     248|     220|     141|   1526
   Somewhat True     |    12.2|    22.9|    22.7|    29.5|    34.9|    31.9|    29.2|   24.9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|      43|      88|      97|      60|      29|      36|      20|    374
   Very True         |     4.2|     7.2|     8.1|     7.2|     4.1|     5.3|     4.2|    6.1
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column     1022     1212     1199      823      710      691      483    6141
               Total     16.6     19.7     19.5     13.4     11.6     11.2      7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  294
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Question 71 (It is alright to beat up people if they start the fight.) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                      Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
         --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    259|    159|    144|    110|     78|     94|     63|     907
   NO!           |   51.4|   25.7|   22.8|   24.7|   20.5|   27.5|   24.3|    28.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    132|    218|    199|    138|    130|    105|    109|    1030
   no            |   26.2|   35.3|   31.4|   31.0|   33.9|   30.7|   41.8|    32.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     57|    153|    145|    109|     94|     91|     53|     702
   yes           |   11.3|   24.8|   22.9|   24.5|   24.6|   26.6|   20.5|    22.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     56|     88|    144|     88|     81|     52|     35|     544
   YES!          |   11.1|   14.2|   22.9|   19.7|   21.1|   15.3|   13.4|    17.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column     504      617      632      446      382      342      260     3183
            Total    15.8     19.4     19.8     14.0     12.0     10.7      8.2    100.0
SEX = male
                                                                      Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
         --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    150|     73|     57|     42|     25|     39|     21|     408
   NO!           |   28.8|   12.2|   10.1|   11.3|    7.6|   11.2|    9.6|    13.8
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    148|    126|    104|     58|     58|     77|     47|     618
   no            |   28.5|   21.1|   18.3|   15.7|   17.6|   22.0|   21.0|    20.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    121|    171|    163|    115|    108|    111|     65|     854
   yes           |   23.2|   28.6|   28.8|   31.1|   32.6|   31.8|   29.1|    28.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    102|    228|    243|    155|    140|    122|     90|    1079
   YES!          |   19.5|   38.2|   42.8|   41.8|   42.2|   35.0|   40.3|    36.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column     521      598      567      370      331      349      223     2958
            Total    17.6     20.2     19.2     12.5     11.2     11.8      7.5    100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                      Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
         --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    409|    231|    201|    152|    104|    133|     85|    1315
   NO!           |   39.9|   19.0|   16.8|   18.6|   14.5|   19.3|   17.5|    21.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    280|    344|    302|    196|    188|    182|    155|    1648
   no            |   27.3|   28.3|   25.2|   24.1|   26.3|   26.3|   32.2|    26.8
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    178|    324|    308|    224|    202|    202|    118|    1556
   yes           |   17.4|   26.6|   25.7|   27.5|   28.3|   29.2|   24.5|    25.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    158|    316|    387|    243|    220|    174|    125|    1622
   YES!          |   15.4|   26.0|   32.3|   29.7|   30.9|   25.2|   25.8|    26.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column    1025     1215     1199      816      713      691      483     6141
            Total    16.7     19.8     19.5     13.3     11.6     11.3      7.9    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  294
```

Question 72 (It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	29 5.7	34 5.4	51 8.1	32 7.1	34 8.8	27 7.9	13 4.8	219 6.9
no	2	37 7.3	84 13.7	98 15.5	91 20.3	82 21.3	85 25.3	44 16.8	521 16.4
yes	3	144 28.6	251 40.6	255 40.2	187 41.7	168 43.7	129 38.3	113 43.1	1246 39.1
YES!	4	295 58.4	249 40.3	229 36.2	138 30.8	100 26.1	96 28.6	92 35.2	1199 37.6
Column Total		504 15.8	617 19.4	633 19.9	447 14.0	384 12.0	337 10.6	262 8.2	3185 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	37 7.2	70 11.8	43 7.7	38 10.1	34 10.3	26 7.5	10 4.3	258 8.8
no	2	45 8.7	86 14.4	62 11.1	56 15.1	42 12.6	67 19.2	39 17.7	397 13.5
yes	3	129 24.9	219 36.5	215 38.7	172 46.3	155 47.1	145 41.5	114 51.4	1148 39.0
YES!	4	307 59.2	223 37.3	236 42.5	106 28.5	98 29.9	111 31.8	59 26.6	1141 38.8
Column Total		518 17.6	599 20.3	556 18.9	371 12.6	329 11.2	348 11.8	223 7.6	2944 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	66 6.4	104 8.6	94 7.9	69 8.5	68 9.5	53 7.7	22 4.6	476 7.8
no	2	82 8.0	171 14.0	160 13.4	147 17.9	123 17.3	152 22.2	83 17.2	918 15.0
yes	3	273 26.7	469 38.6	470 39.5	358 43.8	322 45.3	274 39.9	227 46.9	2394 39.1
YES!	4	602 58.8	472 38.8	465 39.1	244 29.8	199 27.9	207 30.2	151 31.3	2340 38.2
Column Total		1023 16.7	1216 19.8	1189 19.4	818 13.4	712 11.6	686 11.2	484 7.9	6128 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 307

Question 73a (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have been suspended from school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	408	421	408	269	222	252	194	2174
		80.2	68.1	64.8	60.6	58.1	73.9	74.7	68.3
1	1	54	99	104	82	69	57	34	499
		10.7	16.1	16.6	18.3	18.0	16.6	13.0	15.7
2	2	26	47	52	43	52	16	23	260
		5.2	7.5	8.3	9.6	13.8	4.7	8.9	8.2
3	3	10	22	39	26	20	10	6	133
		1.9	3.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	2.8	2.4	4.2
4	4	10	29	26	25	19	7	3	118
		2.0	4.6	4.1	5.6	4.9	2.0	1.0	3.7
	Column Total	508	618	629	445	382	342	260	3184
		16.0	19.4	19.8	14.0	12.0	10.7	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	374	316	298	183	166	197	131	1665
		72.0	53.5	53.2	49.0	50.6	56.6	58.8	56.6
1	1	94	122	124	80	80	78	35	613
		18.1	20.6	22.1	21.5	24.5	22.3	15.6	20.8
2	2	26	72	57	36	35	39	26	292
		5.1	12.2	10.1	9.6	10.8	11.3	11.6	9.9
3	3	11	28	30	33	17	27	17	162
		2.0	4.7	5.3	8.8	5.1	7.8	7.8	5.5
4	4	14	53	52	41	30	7	14	211
		2.8	8.9	9.3	11.0	9.0	2.0	6.3	7.2
	Column Total	520	590	560	374	328	348	223	2943
		17.7	20.0	19.0	12.7	11.1	11.8	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	782	737	706	452	387	449	325	3839
		76.1	61.0	59.3	55.3	54.6	65.2	67.3	62.7
1	1	149	221	228	162	149	134	68	1112
		14.4	18.3	19.2	19.8	21.0	19.5	14.2	18.1
2	2	53	119	109	79	88	55	49	552
		5.1	9.8	9.2	9.6	12.4	8.0	10.2	9.0
3	3	20	50	69	59	37	37	23	295
		2.0	4.1	5.8	7.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
4	4	24	81	78	66	48	14	17	329
		2.4	6.7	6.5	8.1	6.8	2.0	3.5	5.4
	Column Total	1028	1208	1189	819	710	689	483	6126
		16.8	19.7	19.4	13.4	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 309

Question 73b (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	484 97.3	591 96.2	598 95.5	416 93.6	353 94.8	329 96.6	247 94.8	3019 95.6
1	1	9 1.7	17 2.8	12 1.9	20 4.6	12 3.2	8 2.4	12 4.5	90 2.8
2	2	2 .4	1 .2	4 .6	4 .9	7 1.9		1 .4	20 .6
3	3	2 .5	3 .4	2 .2	1 .3		3 1.0	1 .3	12 .4
4	4	0 .1	2 .3	11 1.7	2 .6	1 .2			16 .5
Column Total		498 15.8	614 19.5	627 19.9	444 14.1	373 11.8	340 10.8	261 8.3	3157 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	492 94.9	543 92.1	504 90.2	312 83.8	299 91.5	330 94.6	204 91.9	2685 91.4
1	1	11 2.0	30 5.1	34 6.0	25 6.7	16 4.9	11 3.1	13 5.7	139 4.7
2	2	3 .7	5 .8	4 .8	18 4.9	4 1.2	6 1.7	5 2.1	45 1.5
3	3	2 .4	6 1.0	5 .9	6 1.6		1 .4		21 .7
4	4	10 2.0	5 .9	12 2.1	11 3.1	8 2.4	1 .3	1 .3	48 1.6
Column Total		518 17.6	589 20.1	559 19.0	373 12.7	327 11.1	349 11.9	222 7.5	2938 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	976 96.1	1134 94.2	1103 93.0	728 89.1	653 93.2	659 95.6	451 93.5	5704 93.6
1	1	19 1.9	47 3.9	46 3.8	45 5.5	28 4.0	19 2.8	24 5.1	229 3.8
2	2	6 .6	6 .5	8 .7	22 2.7	11 1.5	6 .8	6 1.2	65 1.1
3	3	5 .5	9 .7	7 .6	7 .9		5 .7	1 .1	33 .5
4	4	11 1.0	7 .6	23 1.9	14 1.7	8 1.2	1 .2	1 .1	64 1.1
Column Total		1016 16.7	1204 19.7	1186 19.5	817 13.4	700 11.5	689 11.3	482 7.9	6095 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 340

Question 73c (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have sold illegal drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	473 94.7	533 87.8	519 82.9	345 77.9	230 61.8	239 70.4	192 74.0	2533 80.4
1	1	19 3.7	48 7.9	52 8.4	47 10.5	62 16.7	59 17.3	34 13.2	320 10.2
2	2	2 .5	17 2.8	22 3.5	21 4.7	46 12.3	25 7.3	21 8.0	153 4.9
3	3	4 .8	1 .2	19 3.0	18 4.1	17 4.7	11 3.2	8 3.1	78 2.5
4	4	2 .3	8 1.3	14 2.3	12 2.8	17 4.6	6 1.8	4 1.7	64 2.0
Column Total		500 15.9	607 19.3	626 19.9	443 14.1	373 11.8	339 10.8	260 8.3	3149 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	482 93.8	498 84.4	431 78.7	231 61.8	208 63.8	242 69.2	141 63.1	2231 76.4
1	1	16 3.2	48 8.1	52 9.5	45 12.1	58 17.9	58 16.7	43 19.4	321 11.0
2	2	5 1.1	27 4.6	31 5.6	39 10.4	25 7.8	19 5.3	20 8.9	166 5.7
3	3	3 .6	6 1.1	15 2.8	21 5.7	12 3.7	16 4.6	7 3.3	82 2.8
4	4	7 1.4	11 1.9	19 3.4	37 9.9	22 6.8	15 4.2	12 5.3	122 4.2
Column Total		514 17.6	590 20.2	547 18.7	373 12.8	325 11.1	350 12.0	223 7.6	2922 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	955 94.3	1031 86.1	950 80.9	576 70.6	438 62.7	481 69.8	333 69.0	4764 78.5
1	1	35 3.4	96 8.0	104 8.9	92 11.3	120 17.2	117 17.0	78 16.1	642 10.6
2	2	8 .8	44 3.7	52 4.5	60 7.3	71 10.2	44 6.3	40 8.4	319 5.3
3	3	7 .7	8 .6	34 2.9	39 4.8	30 4.2	27 3.9	15 3.2	160 2.6
4	4	9 .9	19 1.6	33 2.8	49 6.1	39 5.6	21 3.0	16 3.4	186 3.1
Column Total		1014 16.7	1197 19.7	1173 19.3	816 13.4	698 11.5	689 11.4	483 8.0	6070 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 365

Question 73d (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have stolen or tried to steal a vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	483 95.8	560 90.9	558 88.8	379 85.4	320 85.3	313 91.5	248 95.2	2860 90.2
1	1	13 2.6	34 5.5	39 6.2	44 9.8	37 10.0	22 6.4	10 3.7	199 6.3
2	2	5 .9	17 2.7	16 2.5	16 3.6	11 2.8	2 .6	0 .1	66 2.1
3	3	2 .3	2 .4	9 1.4	2 .5	7 1.9	1 .4	3 1.0	26 .8
4	4	2 .4	3 .5	7 1.2	3 .7		4 1.2		20 .6
Column Total		504 15.9	616 19.4	628 19.8	443 14.0	375 11.8	342 10.8	261 8.2	3169 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	482 93.6	528 89.7	487 87.0	286 77.9	278 84.8	323 92.5	205 91.9	2589 88.3
1	1	19 3.6	42 7.1	40 7.1	49 13.3	28 8.7	15 4.4	11 5.0	204 7.0
2	2	5 .9	6 1.0	11 1.9	18 4.8	11 3.2	5 1.4	4 1.6	57 2.0
3	3	4 .8	5 .8	10 1.7	8 2.1	4 1.2	2 .7	3 1.2	35 1.2
4	4	6 1.1	9 1.5	12 2.2	7 2.0	7 2.1	4 1.0	1 .3	45 1.5
Column Total		515 17.6	588 20.1	559 19.1	367 12.5	327 11.2	350 11.9	223 7.6	2930 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	965 94.7	1088 90.3	1044 88.0	665 82.0	598 85.1	636 92.0	453 93.7	5449 89.3
1	1	32 3.1	76 6.3	79 6.6	92 11.4	66 9.4	37 5.4	21 4.3	402 6.6
2	2	9 .9	22 1.8	26 2.2	34 4.2	21 3.0	7 1.0	4 .8	123 2.0
3	3	6 .6	7 .6	18 1.5	10 1.2	11 1.6	4 .5	5 1.1	61 1.0
4	4	8 .8	12 1.0	20 1.7	10 1.3	7 1.0	8 1.1	1 .1	65 1.1
Column Total		1020 16.7	1204 19.7	1187 19.5	811 13.3	703 11.5	691 11.3	484 7.9	6100 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 335

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Question 73e (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have been arrested?)
by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   470 |   517 |   521 |   351 |   300 |   290 |   206 |  2654
   none             |  93.0 |  84.1 |  82.8 |  78.9 |  80.2 |  84.9 |  78.9 |  83.7
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|    21 |    48 |    53 |    61 |    37 |    34 |    39 |   293
   1                |   4.2 |   7.8 |   8.5 |  13.8 |   9.9 |   9.9 |  15.0 |   9.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|     8 |    28 |    33 |    20 |    26 |    11 |    11 |   138
   2                |   1.6 |   4.6 |   5.3 |   4.6 |   7.1 |   3.1 |   4.2 |   4.4
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|     2 |     9 |    10 |     7 |     5 |     4 |     3 |    40
   3                |    .4 |   1.5 |   1.6 |   1.5 |   1.3 |   1.2 |   1.1 |   1.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   4|     4 |    12 |    11 |     6 |     6 |     3 |     2 |    45
   4                |    .8 |   2.0 |   1.8 |   1.3 |   1.6 |    .8 |    .8 |   1.4
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    505     615     629     444     374     342     261    3170
               Total   15.9    19.4    19.8    14.0    11.8    10.8     8.2   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   455 |   451 |   429 |   255 |   262 |   270 |   170 |  2292
   none             |  87.9 |  76.8 |  76.8 |  68.9 |  79.4 |  77.2 |  76.3 |  78.1
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|    33 |    67 |    67 |    50 |    37 |    39 |    29 |   322
   1                |   6.3 |  11.3 |  12.0 |  13.6 |  11.1 |  11.2 |  13.1 |  11.0
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|    12 |    32 |    29 |    34 |    18 |    15 |    13 |   153
   2                |   2.3 |   5.4 |   5.3 |   9.3 |   5.3 |   4.3 |   5.8 |   5.2
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|     7 |    17 |    13 |    11 |     6 |    15 |     6 |    76
   3                |   1.4 |   2.9 |   2.3 |   3.0 |   1.8 |   4.4 |   2.9 |   2.6
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   4|    11 |    21 |    20 |    19 |     8 |    10 |     4 |    93
   4                |   2.1 |   3.6 |   3.7 |   5.2 |   2.3 |   2.8 |   2.0 |   3.2
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    518     587     559     370     330     350     223    2936
               Total   17.6    20.0    19.1    12.6    11.2    11.9     7.6   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                         Row
                     6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH     10TH    11TH    12TH    Total
             -------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   925 |   968 |   950 |   605 |   562 |   560 |   375 |  4946
   none             |  90.4 |  80.5 |  80.0 |  74.3 |  79.8 |  81.0 |  77.7 |  81.0
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|    54 |   115 |   120 |   111 |    74 |    73 |    68 |   615
   1                |   5.3 |   9.5 |  10.1 |  13.7 |  10.5 |  10.6 |  14.1 |  10.1
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   2|    20 |    60 |    63 |    55 |    44 |    26 |    24 |   291
   2                |   2.0 |   5.0 |   5.3 |   6.7 |   6.3 |   3.7 |   4.9 |   4.8
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|     9 |    26 |    23 |    18 |    11 |    20 |     9 |   116
   3                |    .9 |   2.2 |   1.9 |   2.2 |   1.5 |   2.9 |   1.9 |   1.9
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   4|    15 |    33 |    32 |    25 |    14 |    13 |     7 |   138
   4                |   1.5 |   2.8 |   2.7 |   3.1 |   2.0 |   1.8 |   1.4 |   2.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column   1023    1203    1188     814     704     692     483    6106
               Total   16.7    19.7    19.5    13.3    11.5    11.3     7.9   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  329
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Question 73f (In the past year, how many of your four best friends have dropped out of school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	477	565	569	377	293	292	215	2787
		94.5	92.0	90.8	86.0	77.9	85.2	82.6	88.2
1	1	18	31	39	45	55	39	31	257
		3.6	5.1	6.3	10.2	14.6	11.3	11.8	8.1
2	2	2	9	5	10	19	7	7	58
		.3	1.4	.8	2.4	5.0	2.0	2.5	1.8
3	3	5	7	3	4	4	1	4	27
		.9	1.1	.5	.9	1.2	.4	1.4	.9
4	4	3	3	11	2	5	3	4	32
		.7	.4	1.7	.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.0
Column Total		504	614	627	438	376	342	261	3162
		15.9	19.4	19.8	13.9	11.9	10.8	8.2	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	490	536	518	318	285	304	187	2639
		95.6	90.8	92.7	85.4	86.6	86.9	84.0	89.8
1	1	15	35	26	40	28	30	23	197
		3.0	6.0	4.6	10.7	8.6	8.7	10.3	6.7
2	2	2	10	7	8	11	10	7	57
		.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	1.9
3	3		2	2	3	2	2	5	17
			.3	.4	.9	.7	.6	2.2	.6
4	4	5	8	5	3	3	3	0	27
		1.0	1.3	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.1	.9
Column Total		512	591	559	372	330	350	223	2937
		17.4	20.1	19.0	12.7	11.2	11.9	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
none	0	966	1102	1088	695	578	595	403	5426
		95.0	91.4	91.7	85.7	82.0	86.1	83.2	89.0
1	1	33	66	65	84	83	69	54	454
		3.3	5.5	5.5	10.4	11.8	10.0	11.1	7.4
2	2	4	18	12	19	30	17	14	115
		.4	1.5	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.9
3	3	5	8	5	7	7	3	9	45
		.5	.7	.4	.9	1.0	.5	1.8	.7
4	4	8	10	16	5	8	6	5	59
		.8	.9	1.4	.7	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Column Total		1017	1205	1186	810	705	692	484	6099
		16.7	19.8	19.5	13.3	11.6	11.3	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 336

Question 74a (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been suspended from school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	490 96.4	576 93.7	570 91.4	408 91.7	319 84.6	332 97.0	237 91.5	2932 92.5
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	16 3.1	20 3.3	40 6.4	22 4.9	46 12.1	10 2.8	19 7.2	172 5.4
3 to 5 TIMES	3	1 .1	11 1.7	5 .9	5 1.1	11 2.9	1 .2	3 1.3	36 1.1
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	2 .3	3 .5	1 .2	6 1.4	2 .4			13 .4
10 TO 19 TIMES	10		2 .3	2 .4	3 .7		0 .1		8 .2
20 TO 29 TIMES	20			1 .1					1 .0
30 TO 39 TIMES	30		2 .3	4 .7	1 .1				7 .2
40+ TIMES	40	0 .1	1 .2						2 .0
Column Total		508 16.0	615 19.4	623 19.7	445 14.0	377 11.9	342 10.8	259 8.2	3170 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	466 91.0	492 83.6	444 80.5	306 82.5	261 79.9	294 84.6	186 84.2	2449 83.9
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	31 6.0	68 11.6	62 11.2	47 12.8	49 15.0	35 10.0	25 11.4	317 10.9
3 to 5 TIMES	3	5 1.0	16 2.8	29 5.3	11 2.9	13 3.9	11 3.2	8 3.5	93 3.2
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	7 1.3	4 .7	11 2.0	1 .2	2 .7	2 .6	1 .3	28 1.0
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .2	4 .7	1 .2	2 .6	1 .4	6 1.6	1 .6	17 .6
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		1 .2	1 .1					2 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	1 .1			3 .7	0 .1			3 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .3	2 .4	4 .7	1 .3				9 .3
Column Total		512 17.5	589 20.2	551 18.9	371 12.7	327 11.2	347 11.9	221 7.6	2918 100.0

Question 74a (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been suspended from school?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	956 93.6	1069 88.8	1014 86.3	714 87.5	581 82.4	625 90.7	423 88.2	5381 88.4
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	47 4.6	88 7.3	102 8.7	69 8.5	95 13.4	44 6.4	44 9.1	489 8.0
3 to 5 TIMES	3	6 .6	27 2.2	34 2.9	16 1.9	24 3.3	12 1.7	11 2.3	129 2.1
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	8 .8	7 .6	12 1.0	7 .9	4 .5	2 .3	1 .2	41 .7
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .1	6 .5	3 .3	5 .7	1 .2	6 .9	1 .3	25 .4
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		1 .1	1 .1					2 .0
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	1 .1	2 .2	4 .4	3 .4	0 .0			10 .2
40+ TIMES	40	2 .2	4 .3	4 .3	1 .2				10 .2
Column Total		1020 16.8	1204 19.8	1175 19.3	816 13.4	704 11.6	689 11.3	480 7.9	6088 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 347

Question 74b (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	498 98.4	592 98.1	597 95.7	433 97.0	365 97.3	341 99.3	257 98.5	3082 97.6
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	2 .4	6 1.0	16 2.6	7 1.6	8 2.0	1 .4	2 .8	43 1.4
3 to 5 TIMES	3	3 .7	1 .1	1 .2	2 .5				7 .2
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	1 .1		3 .4		1 .3	1 .4	1 .4	7 .2
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .3	1 .2						3 .1
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		2 .3	6 1.0	0 .1			1 .3	9 .3
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	0 .1			3 .6	1 .3			4 .1
40+ TIMES	40		1 .2	1 .1	1 .2				3 .1
Column Total		506 16.0	603 19.1	623 19.7	446 14.1	375 11.9	343 10.9	261 8.3	3158 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	490 95.5	550 94.0	503 91.6	330 89.4	313 94.9	334 95.6	208 94.3	2728 93.5
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	12 2.4	24 4.1	17 3.1	15 4.1	5 1.7	5 1.5	4 2.0	83 2.9
3 to 5 TIMES	3	1 .2	3 .5	6 1.2	8 2.2	3 1.0	3 .8	1 .6	26 .9
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	6 1.2	5 .8	5 .9	5 1.2	3 1.0	0 .1	1 .5	25 .9
10 TO 19 TIMES	10		1 .1	5 .9		1 .5	1 .1	4 1.9	12 .4
20 TO 29 TIMES	20				3 .8		1 .2		4 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	1 .2		3 .5	4 1.0				8 .3
40+ TIMES	40	2 .5	4 .6	10 1.9	4 1.2	3 .9	5 1.6	2 .7	31 1.1
Column Total		514 17.6	585 20.1	550 18.8	369 12.6	330 11.3	350 12.0	220 7.5	2917 100.0

Question 74b (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you carried a handgun?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	988	1142	1100	763	678	675	464	5810
NEVER		96.9	96.1	93.8	93.6	96.2	97.4	96.6	95.7
	1	15	30	33	22	13	7	6	126
1 OR 2 TIMES		1.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.1
	3	5	3	8	10	3	3	1	33
3 to 5 TIMES		.4	.3	.7	1.3	.5	.4	.3	.5
	6	7	5	7	5	5	2	2	32
6 TO 9 TIMES		.7	.4	.6	.6	.7	.2	.5	.5
	10	1	2	5		1	1	4	14
10 TO 19 TIMES		.1	.1	.4		.2	.1	.9	.2
	20		2	6	3		1	1	13
20 TO 29 TIMES			.2	.5	.4		.1	.1	.2
	30	1		3	7	1			12
30 TO 39 TIMES		.1		.2	.8	.2			.2
	40	2	5	11	5	3	5	2	33
40+ TIMES		.2	.4	.9	.6	.4	.8	.3	.5
Column		1020	1189	1173	815	705	693	481	6074
Total		16.8	19.6	19.3	13.4	11.6	11.4	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 361

322

Question 74c (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have sold illegal drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	500 98.9	586 97.4	598 95.9	412 94.0	300 80.2	320 93.2	239 92.6	2955 94.0
1 1 OR 2 TIMES	5 .9	5 .9	10 1.6	7 1.7	42 11.2	12 3.4	11 4.1	91 2.9
3 3 to 5 TIMES	0 .1	7 1.1	8 1.2	5 1.2	12 3.1	8 2.2	1 .4	40 1.3
6 6 TO 9 TIMES		2 .3	3 .4	5 1.2	13 3.4		1 .6	24 .8
10 10 TO 19 TIMES				0 .1	1 .2	3 1.0	1 .3	5 .2
20 20 TO 29 TIMES	0 .1		1 .1	5 1.2	3 .7	0 .1	5 1.9	15 .5
30 30 TO 39 TIMES		1 .2	4 .7	1 .2				6 .2
40 40+ TIMES		1 .2	1 .2	2 .4	4 1.1	0 .1		8 .3
Column Total	505 16.1	602 19.1	624 19.8	439 13.9	374 11.9	343 10.9	258 8.2	3144 100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
0 NEVER	494 97.5	540 92.8	500 91.1	315 85.8	275 84.6	295 85.7	190 86.6	2608 90.2
1 1 OR 2 TIMES	6 1.2	18 3.1	16 2.9	11 2.9	18 5.5	17 4.9	11 4.8	96 3.3
3 3 to 5 TIMES	2 .5	4 .7	10 1.8	19 5.0	9 2.7	11 3.3	7 3.2	62 2.1
6 6 TO 9 TIMES	1 .2	1 .2	8 1.4	12 3.3	11 3.4	1 .3	2 1.1	36 1.3
10 10 TO 19 TIMES	1 .2	12 2.0	4 .8	1 .2	5 1.6	3 .8	8 3.6	33 1.2
20 20 TO 29 TIMES		0 .0	4 .7	4 1.0	2 .7	6 1.9		16 .6
30 30 TO 39 TIMES		2 .4	3 .5	2 .5	1 .2		0 .1	7 .3
40 40+ TIMES	3 .5	5 .8	5 .9	5 1.3	4 1.2	11 3.1	1 .6	33 1.1
Column Total	507 17.5	582 20.1	548 19.0	367 12.7	325 11.2	344 11.9	219 7.6	2892 100.0

Question 74c (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have sold illegal drugs?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	994 98.2	1126 95.1	1098 93.6	727 90.3	575 82.2	614 89.4	429 89.8	5562 92.1
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	11 1.1	23 2.0	26 2.2	18 2.2	60 8.6	28 4.1	21 4.5	187 3.1
3 to 5 TIMES	3	3 .3	10 .9	18 1.5	24 2.9	20 2.9	19 2.8	8 1.7	102 1.7
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	1 .1	3 .2	10 .9	17 2.2	24 3.4	1 .2	4 .8	60 1.0
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .1	12 1.0	4 .4	1 .1	6 .8	6 .9	9 1.8	39 .6
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	0 .0	0 .0	4 .4	9 1.1	5 .7	7 1.0	5 1.0	31 .5
30 TO 39 TIMES	30		3 .3	7 .6	3 .3	1 .1		0 .1	14 .2
40+ TIMES	40	3 .3	6 .5	6 .5	6 .8	8 1.2	11 1.6	1 .3	42 .7
Column Total		1012 16.8	1183 19.6	1172 19.4	805 13.3	699 11.6	687 11.4	477 7.9	6036 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 399

Question 74D (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	503 99.7	594 97.8	603 96.0	436 97.7	366 97.4	335 98.7	257 99.0	3095 97.9
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	1 .1	6 1.0	15 2.4	5 1.1	9 2.5	3 .9	2 .9	41 1.3
3 to 5 TIMES	3	1 .1	3 .6	1 .2	1 .2	1 .2			7 .2
6 TO 9 TIMES	6		3 .4	1 .2	1 .1				4 .1
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	0 .1		3 .4	3 .7		1 .4		7 .2
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	0 .1		4 .7				0 .1	5 .2
30 TO 39 TIMES	30				1 .1				1 .0
40+ TIMES	40		1 .2	1 .1					2 .1
Column Total		505 16.0	608 19.2	629 19.9	446 14.1	376 11.9	339 10.7	259 8.2	3162 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	501 97.7	563 96.4	519 94.2	336 90.3	311 94.3	326 95.2	218 98.6	2775 95.2
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	10 1.9	13 2.3	14 2.5	22 5.9	8 2.5	13 3.8	2 .8	82 2.8
3 to 5 Times	3		1 .2	7 1.2	8 2.1	5 1.6	3 .8		23 .8
6 TO 9 TIMES	6			2 .4	3 .8	1 .3		1 .3	7 .2
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .1	1 .2	2 .4	2 .4	3 1.0	1 .2		9 .3
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		1 .2	3 .6				1 .3	5 .2
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			1 .2	0 .1				2 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .3	4 .8	3 .5	2 .4	1 .3			12 .4
Column Total		512 17.6	584 20.0	551 18.9	373 12.8	330 11.3	343 11.8	221 7.6	2914 100.0

Question 74D (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	1004 98.7	1157 97.1	1123 95.2	773 94.3	677 95.9	661 97.0	475 98.8	5870 96.6
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	10 1.0	19 1.6	29 2.5	27 3.3	17 2.5	16 2.3	4 .9	123 2.0
3 to 5 Times	3	1 .1	5 .4	8 .7	9 1.0	6 .8	3 .4		30 .5
6 TO 9 TIMES	6		3 .2	3 .3	3 .4	1 .1		1 .2	11 .2
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .1	1 .1	5 .4	5 .6	3 .4	2 .3		16 .3
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	0 .0	1 .1	8 .6				1 .2	10 .2
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			1 .1	1 .1				2 .0
40+ TIMES	40	2 .2	6 .5	3 .3	2 .2	1 .1			13 .2
Column Total		1018 16.7	1192 19.6	1180 19.4	819 13.5	706 11.6	682 11.2	480 7.9	6076 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 359

Question 74e (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been arrested?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	504 99.2	575 95.2	597 95.0	431 96.7	348 93.6	337 98.2	254 97.5	3045 96.4
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	3 .7	23 3.8	25 4.0	7 1.6	18 5.0	5 1.5	5 2.0	88 2.8
3 to 5 Times	3			1 .2	3 .6	4 1.1		1 .5	9 .3
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	1 .1	1 .1		2 .4		1 .2		3 .1
10 TO 19 TIMES	10		2 .3	1 .1		1 .3			4 .1
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		2 .3		2 .4				4 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			4 .7	1 .1				5 .2
40+ TIMES	40		1 .2		0 .1				2 .0
Column Total		508 16.1	604 19.1	628 19.9	445 14.1	372 11.8	343 10.9	261 8.2	3160 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	489 95.6	540 92.0	497 90.5	329 87.9	310 94.0	322 92.7	206 93.5	2694 92.2
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	11 2.2	33 5.6	35 6.3	35 9.3	18 5.4	19 5.4	14 6.2	163 5.6
3 to 5 Times	3	3 .6	7 1.2	5 1.0		1 .4	1 .1	1 .3	18 .6
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	6 1.3	6 1.0	1 .2	4 1.1		1 .3		18 .6
10 TO 19 TIMES	10			7 1.2	2 .6				9 .3
20 TO 29 TIMES	20				0 .1		1 .2		1 .0
30 TO 39 TIMES	30				2 .4				2 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .3	2 .3	5 .9	2 .6	1 .2	4 1.2		15 .5
Column Total		512 17.5	587 20.1	550 18.8	374 12.8	329 11.3	347 11.9	221 7.6	2920 100.0

Question 74e (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been arrested?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	993 97.4	1115 93.6	1094 92.9	759 92.7	658 93.8	659 95.5	460 95.7	5739 94.4
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	15 1.4	56 4.7	60 5.1	42 5.1	36 5.1	24 3.5	19 3.9	251 4.1
3 to 5 Times	3	3 .3	7 .6	6 .5	3 .3	5 .8	1 .1	2 .4	27 .5
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	7 .7	6 .5	1 .1	6 .7		2 .3		22 .4
10 TO 19 TIMES	10		2 .2	7 .6	2 .3	1 .2			13 .2
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		2 .2		2 .3		1 .1		5 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			4 .4	2 .3				6 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .2	3 .2	5 .4	2 .3	1 .1	4 .6		17 .3
Column Total		1019 16.8	1191 19.6	1177 19.4	819 13.5	701 11.5	690 11.4	481 7.9	6080 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 355

Question 74F (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	471 93.0	553 90.7	548 87.2	385 86.8	319 86.1	307 89.5	244 93.5	2827 89.4
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	22 4.3	40 6.6	42 6.7	37 8.3	34 9.2	22 6.4	12 4.7	208 6.6
3 to 5 Times	3	8 1.7	8 1.3	11 1.7	14 3.1	14 3.8	6 1.7	2 .8	63 2.0
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	2 .3	2 .4	12 1.8	4 1.0	2 .6	6 1.8	1 .5	29 .9
10 TO 19 TIMES	10		2 .3	6 1.0	1 .1		2 .5	1 .3	12 .4
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	2 .3	2 .4	4 .7	1 .1			0 .1	9 .3
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	0 .1			2 .6				3 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .4	2 .4	6 .9		1 .3			11 .4
Column Total		507 16.0	610 19.3	629 19.9	443 14.0	370 11.7	343 10.8	261 8.2	3163 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	436 85.3	485 81.9	441 79.9	300 80.8	279 84.9	299 85.5	181 82.1	2421 82.8
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	54 10.6	66 11.1	54 9.8	42 11.4	35 10.7	31 8.9	22 10.0	305 10.4
3 to 5 Times	3	7 1.3	20 3.4	23 4.2	13 3.5	5 1.6	9 2.7	9 3.9	87 3.0
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	5 1.0	4 .6	20 3.6	4 1.1	4 1.2	4 1.2	5 2.1	46 1.6
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	3 .6	7 1.1	2 .3	4 1.0	2 .7	0 .1	1 .6	19 .6
20 TO 29 TIMES	20		1 .1	1 .1	4 1.1	1 .4		1 .3	8 .3
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			1 .2		0 .1	1 .4	2 .7	4 .2
40+ TIMES	40	6 1.1	10 1.7	9 1.7	4 1.1	2 .5	4 1.2	1 .3	35 1.2
Column Total		511 17.5	592 20.2	552 18.9	371 12.7	328 11.2	350 12.0	221 7.6	2925 100.0

320

Question 74F (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	907	1039	989	685	597	606	425	5249
NEVER		89.1	86.4	83.8	84.1	85.5	87.5	88.3	86.2
	1	76	106	96	79	69	53	34	514
1 OR 2 TIMES		7.5	8.8	8.1	9.7	9.9	7.7	7.2	8.4
	3	15	28	34	27	20	15	11	150
3 to 5 Times		1.5	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.5
	6	7	6	32	9	6	10	6	75
6 TO 9 TIMES		.7	.5	2.7	1.1	.8	1.5	1.2	1.2
	10	3	9	8	4	2	2	2	30
10 TO 19 TIMES		.3	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	.4	.5
	20	2	3	5	5	1		1	17
20 TO 29 TIMES		.2	.2	.4	.6	.2		.2	.3
	30	0		1	2	0	1	2	7
30 TO 39 TIMES		.0		.1	.3	.0	.2	.3	.1
	40	8	12	15	4	3	4	1	47
40+ TIMES		.8	1.0	1.3	.5	.4	.6	.1	.8
Column		1018	1202	1180	815	698	693	481	6088
Total		16.7	19.7	19.4	13.4	11.5	11.4	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 347

330

Question 74G (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	485 96.0	572 92.8	530 84.3	351 78.7	259 68.8	268 78.3	202 77.5	2667 84.0
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	15 2.9	27 4.4	52 8.3	55 12.3	49 13.1	42 12.2	26 10.0	266 8.4
3 to 5 Times	3	2 .4	9 1.5	14 2.2	16 3.6	26 6.8	15 4.2	7 2.6	88 2.8
6 TO 9 TIMES	6		3 .4	17 2.7	5 1.1	9 2.3	5 1.3	8 2.9	45 1.4
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .3	1 .2	5 .8	6 1.3	15 4.0	4 1.2	3 1.0	35 1.1
20 TO 29 TIMES	20			2 .3	2 .5	1 .2	2 .6	6 2.5	14 .4
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	2 .3		6 1.0	3 .7	4 1.1	3 1.0		18 .6
40+ TIMES	40	0 .1	4 .7	2 .3	8 1.9	13 3.6	4 1.2	9 3.4	41 1.3
Column Total		505 15.9	616 19.4	628 19.8	446 14.1	376 11.8	342 10.8	261 8.2	3175 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	500 97.6	527 89.1	473 85.8	296 79.7	241 73.1	252 72.2	167 75.7	2457 83.9
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	5 1.1	41 7.0	43 7.8	24 6.4	25 7.6	34 9.8	14 6.2	186 6.4
3 to 5 Times	3	3 .7	8 1.4	12 2.1	11 3.0	28 8.4	18 5.2	12 5.5	93 3.2
6 TO 9 TIMES	6		9 1.5	7 1.3	17 4.5	10 2.9	17 4.9	14 6.1	73 2.5
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .2	3 .4	6 1.2	12 3.3	7 2.3	6 1.7	5 2.3	41 1.4
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	1 .2		1 .1	2 .6	8 2.5	3 .8	2 .9	17 .6
30 TO 39 TIMES	30		1 .2	2 .3		2 .6	4 1.1		9 .3
40+ TIMES	40	2 .3	2 .3	8 1.4	9 2.4	9 2.6	15 4.2	7 3.3	51 1.7
Column Total		512 17.5	591 20.2	551 18.8	372 12.7	330 11.3	350 11.9	221 7.5	2927 100.0

Question 74G (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	985 96.8	1098 91.0	1003 85.0	648 79.2	500 70.8	520 75.2	369 76.7	5124 84.0
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	20 2.0	68 5.6	95 8.1	78 9.6	75 10.6	76 11.0	40 8.3	453 7.4
3 to 5 Times	3	5 .5	18 1.5	25 2.1	27 3.3	53 7.5	33 4.7	19 3.9	180 3.0
6 TO 9 TIMES	6		12 1.0	24 2.0	22 2.6	18 2.6	22 3.2	21 4.4	118 1.9
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	3 .3	4 .3	12 1.0	18 2.2	22 3.2	10 1.5	8 1.6	76 1.3
20 TO 29 TIMES	20	1 .1		3 .2	5 .6	9 1.3	5 .7	9 1.8	31 .5
30 TO 39 TIMES	30	2 .2	1 .1	8 .7	3 .4	6 .9	7 1.0		27 .4
40+ TIMES	40	2 .2	6 .5	10 .8	17 2.1	22 3.1	19 2.7	16 3.4	92 1.5
Column Total		1018 16.7	1207 19.8	1179 19.3	818 13.4	706 11.6	692 11.3	481 7.9	6101 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 334

Question 74H (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you taken a handgun to school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	506 99.7	609 99.2	615 97.5	441 98.7	372 99.0	341 100.0	260 99.6	3143 99.0
1 OR 2 TIMES	1		1 .2	7 1.2	3 .6	4 1.0			15 .5
3 to 5 Times	3				0 .1				0 .0
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	1 .1		3 .4	0 .1			1 .3	4 .1
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .2		1 .2					2 .1
20 TO 29 TIMES	20			4 .7					4 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30		3 .4		2 .6				5 .2
40+ TIMES	40		1 .2	1 .1				0 .1	2 .1
Column Total		508 16.0	614 19.3	631 19.9	446 14.1	376 11.8	341 10.7	261 8.2	3176 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	506 99.2	583 98.4	532 96.4	358 97.0	320 97.5	341 97.5	216 97.9	2856 97.8
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	3 .5	8 1.3	3 .6	4 1.2	4 1.2	3 .8	1 .6	26 .9
3 to 5 Times	3			1 .2	2 .5			2 1.1	6 .2
6 TO 9 TIMES	6			4 .7	1 .2	1 .2	1 .4		6 .2
10 TO 19 TIMES	10			1 .1	1 .1		0 .1		1 .0
20 TO 29 TIMES	20			3 .5	1 .2				4 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30			2 .3					2 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .3	2 .3	7 1.2	3 .7	3 1.0	4 1.2	1 .4	21 .7
Column Total		510 17.5	592 20.3	552 18.9	369 12.6	328 11.2	350 12.0	221 7.6	2922 100.0

Question 74H (How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you taken a handgun to school?) by GRADE

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER	0	1012 99.4	1191 98.8	1147 97.0	799 98.0	692 98.3	682 98.8	476 98.8	5999 98.4
1 OR 2 TIMES	1	3 .3	9 .7	10 .9	7 .8	8 1.1	3 .4	1 .3	41 .7
3 to 5 Times	3			1 .1	2 .3			2 .5	6 .1
6 TO 9 TIMES	6	1 .1		6 .5	1 .1	1 .1	1 .2	1 .1	11 .2
10 TO 19 TIMES	10	1 .1		2 .1	1 .1		0 .0		3 .1
20 TO 29 TIMES	20			7 .6	1 .1				8 .1
30 TO 39 TIMES	30		3 .2	2 .2	2 .3				7 .1
40+ TIMES	40	2 .2	3 .2	7 .6	3 .3	3 .5	4 .6	1 .3	23 .4
Column Total		1018 16.7	1206 19.8	1182 19.4	816 13.4	704 11.5	691 11.3	481 7.9	6098 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 337

Question 75A (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly (at least 1-2 times per month)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	368 73.6	260 42.2	179 29.0	76 17.1	52 13.9	42 12.2	19 7.3	996 31.6
Wrong	2	89 17.8	178 28.8	164 26.6	103 23.1	61 16.2	69 20.1	51 19.7	714 22.6
Little Bit	3	31 6.1	139 22.6	152 24.7	152 33.9	138 36.8	135 39.6	100 38.6	847 26.8
Not at All	4	13 2.6	39 6.4	121 19.7	116 25.9	124 33.1	96 28.1	89 34.3	598 19.0
Column Total		501 15.9	616 19.5	616 19.5	447 14.2	375 11.9	341 10.8	260 8.2	3156 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	377 73.5	246 42.1	175 32.1	75 20.2	55 16.7	35 10.2	19 8.9	983 33.8
Wrong	2	79 15.4	164 28.0	169 31.0	98 26.3	56 17.1	64 18.6	42 19.4	673 23.1
Little Bit	3	43 8.4	101 17.3	128 23.4	104 27.9	114 34.8	128 37.0	79 36.2	697 24.0
Not at All	4	14 2.7	74 12.6	74 13.5	96 25.6	103 31.5	118 34.2	78 35.6	555 19.1
Column Total		513 17.6	585 20.1	546 18.8	373 12.8	327 11.3	346 11.9	219 7.5	2908 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	745 73.5	507 42.2	353 30.4	152 18.5	107 15.2	77 11.2	39 8.0	1979 32.6
Wrong	2	168 16.6	342 28.4	333 28.7	201 24.5	117 16.6	133 19.3	94 19.6	1387 22.9
Little Bit	3	74 7.3	240 20.0	280 24.1	256 31.2	252 35.9	263 38.3	180 37.5	1544 25.5
Not at All	4	26 2.6	113 9.4	195 16.8	211 25.8	227 32.3	214 31.1	167 34.9	1154 19.0
Column Total		1013 16.7	1201 19.8	1161 19.1	820 13.5	703 11.6	687 11.3	479 7.9	6064 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 371

Question 75B (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	364	242	188	118	57	63	26	1057
		72.1	39.9	30.9	26.5	15.2	18.6	10.0	33.7
Wrong	2	70	183	174	83	54	64	33	662
		13.9	30.3	28.7	18.6	14.6	19.0	12.6	21.1
Little Bit	3	46	114	130	124	123	86	82	705
		9.1	18.9	21.4	27.7	33.2	25.4	31.6	22.5
Not at All	4	25	66	116	122	137	125	119	711
		5.0	10.9	19.1	27.3	36.9	37.0	45.8	22.7
Column Total		505	606	608	447	372	337	260	3135
		16.1	19.3	19.4	14.3	11.9	10.8	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	355	264	200	97	66	50	33	1065
		69.4	45.6	37.0	26.5	20.2	14.7	15.1	36.9
Wrong	2	102	139	158	82	72	68	40	660
		19.9	24.0	29.2	22.4	22.1	20.0	18.1	22.9
Little Bit	3	36	103	95	83	83	105	55	560
		7.0	17.8	17.5	22.8	25.4	30.9	25.0	19.4
Not at All	4	19	73	89	103	105	117	92	598
		3.7	12.6	16.3	28.3	32.3	34.5	41.9	20.7
Column Total		512	579	542	365	327	339	220	2884
		17.8	20.1	18.8	12.6	11.3	11.7	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	719	506	388	215	123	112	59	2123
		70.7	42.7	33.7	26.5	17.6	16.6	12.3	35.3
Wrong	2	172	322	333	165	126	132	73	1322
		16.9	27.2	28.9	20.3	18.1	19.5	15.1	22.0
Little Bit	3	82	218	225	207	206	190	137	1265
		8.0	18.4	19.6	25.5	29.6	28.1	28.6	21.0
Not at All	4	44	139	205	225	243	242	212	1309
		4.3	11.7	17.8	27.7	34.8	35.8	44.0	21.7
Column Total		1017	1185	1150	811	699	676	481	6019
		16.9	19.7	19.1	13.5	11.6	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 416

Question 75C (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to smoke marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	452	415	320	174	107	111	69	1649
		90.1	68.7	52.9	39.0	29.4	33.5	26.8	53.0
Wrong	2	30	109	108	94	75	64	61	540
		6.0	18.0	17.9	21.1	20.6	19.2	23.6	17.4
Little Bit	3	12	54	95	106	79	92	64	503
		2.4	9.0	15.7	23.8	21.7	27.9	24.9	16.2
Not at All	4	8	26	82	72	103	64	64	419
		1.6	4.3	13.6	16.1	28.3	19.4	24.8	13.5
Column Total		502	604	605	446	364	332	259	3112
		16.1	19.4	19.4	14.3	11.7	10.7	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	457	367	308	161	97	93	60	1543
		89.7	64.4	57.6	44.7	29.9	27.9	27.7	54.2
Wrong	2	19	96	96	60	66	78	60	475
		3.7	16.8	18.0	16.7	20.3	23.3	27.8	16.7
Little Bit	3	16	55	62	62	65	82	53	395
		3.2	9.6	11.6	17.2	20.1	24.7	24.1	13.8
Not at All	4	17	53	69	78	96	80	44	437
		3.4	9.3	12.9	21.5	29.7	24.1	20.3	15.3
Column Total		509	571	536	361	323	333	218	2850
		17.9	20.0	18.8	12.7	11.3	11.7	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	909	783	629	335	204	204	130	3193
		89.9	66.6	55.1	41.6	29.6	30.7	27.2	53.6
Wrong	2	49	204	204	154	141	142	121	1015
		4.8	17.4	17.9	19.1	20.5	21.3	25.5	17.0
Little Bit	3	28	109	157	168	144	175	117	898
		2.8	9.3	13.8	20.8	21.0	26.3	24.6	15.1
Not at All	4	26	79	151	149	199	145	108	857
		2.5	6.7	13.2	18.5	28.9	21.7	22.7	14.4
Column Total		1011	1175	1141	806	687	665	476	5962
		17.0	19.7	19.1	13.5	11.5	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 473

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Question 75D  (How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use LSD, cocaine,
amphetamines, or another illegal drug?) by  GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
           ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|   474 |   514 |   472 |   323 |   228 |   249 |   188 |  2448
  Very Wrong     |  93.9 |  84.3 |  76.7 |  73.0 |  60.3 |  74.5 |  72.2 |  77.8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|    17 |    67 |    69 |    60 |    63 |    44 |    40 |   360
  Wrong          |   3.3 |  11.1 |  11.2 |  13.5 |  16.8 |  13.0 |  15.3 |  11.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|    10 |    20 |    49 |    38 |    68 |    28 |    23 |   236
  Little Bit     |   1.9 |   3.3 |   8.0 |   8.7 |  18.1 |   8.3 |   8.8 |   7.5
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|     5 |     8 |    25 |    21 |    18 |    14 |    10 |   101
  Not at All     |    .9 |   1.4 |   4.1 |   4.8 |   4.9 |   4.2 |   3.8 |   3.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column     505     610     615     443     378     334     261    3145
           Total    16.0    19.4    19.6    14.1    12.0    10.6     8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
           ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|   481 |   469 |   433 |   267 |   218 |   229 |   151 |  2247
  Very Wrong     |  94.9 |  81.7 |  80.0 |  73.5 |  66.9 |  67.9 |  68.8 |  78.4
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|    10 |    42 |    44 |    51 |    48 |    63 |    39 |   296
  Wrong          |   1.9 |   7.3 |   8.1 |  14.0 |  14.7 |  18.6 |  17.9 |  10.3
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|    10 |    34 |    40 |    20 |    36 |    20 |    15 |   175
  Little Bit     |   2.0 |   5.9 |   7.4 |   5.5 |  11.2 |   5.8 |   6.7 |   6.1
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|     6 |    29 |    24 |    25 |    23 |    26 |    15 |   148
  Not at All     |   1.2 |   5.0 |   4.5 |   6.9 |   7.2 |   7.6 |   6.6 |   5.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column     507     573     541     363     326     337     219    2866
           Total    17.7    20.0    18.9    12.7    11.4    11.8     7.7   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                   6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
           ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                1|   955 |   983 |   905 |   590 |   446 |   478 |   339 |  4695
  Very Wrong     |  94.4 |  83.1 |  78.2 |  73.3 |  63.3 |  71.2 |  70.6 |  78.1
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                2|    26 |   109 |   113 |   110 |   111 |   106 |    79 |   655
  Wrong          |   2.6 |   9.2 |   9.8 |  13.7 |  15.8 |  15.8 |  16.5 |  10.9
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                3|    20 |    54 |    89 |    58 |   105 |    47 |    38 |   411
  Little Bit     |   1.9 |   4.6 |   7.7 |   7.3 |  14.9 |   7.1 |   7.8 |   6.8
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                4|    11 |    37 |    50 |    47 |    42 |    40 |    24 |   250
  Not at All     |   1.0 |   3.1 |   4.3 |   5.8 |   5.9 |   5.9 |   5.1 |   4.2
                 +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
          Column    1012    1183    1157     805     704     671     480    6011
           Total    16.8    19.7    19.2    13.4    11.7    11.2     8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  424
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Question 76 (You are looking at CD's in the music store with a friend when you see her slip one under her coat. She smiles and encourages you to take one for yourself. There is no one around to see you, no employees or other customers. What would you do?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Ignore her	1	68	109	109	97	121	102	96	701
		14.0	18.1	17.6	22.0	32.1	30.3	36.8	22.4
Grab CD & leave	2	27	100	135	89	90	53	30	525
		5.6	16.6	21.8	20.1	24.1	15.8	11.6	16.8
Tell her to put CD back	3	252	230	190	148	79	107	63	1070
		51.5	38.2	30.7	33.5	21.0	32.0	24.2	34.2
Act like joke	4	141	163	186	108	85	74	71	828
		28.9	27.1	30.0	24.4	22.7	21.9	27.4	26.5
Column Total		490	601	621	441	375	336	261	3124
		15.7	19.2	19.9	14.1	12.0	10.7	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Ignore her	1	113	111	137	119	90	132	89	794
		22.5	19.6	25.6	33.1	27.8	39.0	41.5	27.8
Grab CD & leave	2	49	158	142	107	115	70	40	681
		9.7	27.7	26.4	29.6	35.3	20.7	18.8	23.9
Tell her to put CD back	3	239	161	111	56	48	62	45	722
		47.4	28.3	20.6	15.5	14.8	18.4	20.8	25.3
Act like joke	4	103	139	146	79	72	74	41	654
		20.3	24.4	27.3	21.8	22.2	21.9	19.0	22.9
Column Total		504	569	536	361	325	340	215	2851
		17.7	20.0	18.8	12.7	11.4	11.9	7.5	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 460

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Ignore her	1	182	220	246	217	211	234	185	1495
		18.3	18.8	21.3	27.0	30.1	34.7	38.9	25.0
Grab CD & leave	2	77	258	277	196	205	123	71	1206
		7.7	22.0	23.9	24.4	29.3	18.3	14.8	20.2
Tell her to put CD back	3	491	391	301	204	127	170	108	1792
		49.5	33.4	26.0	25.4	18.2	25.1	22.7	30.0
Act like joke	4	244	302	332	186	157	148	112	1482
		24.6	25.8	28.8	23.2	22.5	21.9	23.6	24.8
Column Total		994	1170	1156	803	701	675	476	5975
		16.6	19.6	19.4	13.4	11.7	11.3	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 460

Question 77 (It is 8pm on a weeknight and you're about to go to a friend's house when your mother asks where you're headed. You tell her, "Just to hang out with some friends," and she says "You'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Leave anyway	1	31 6.3	75 12.5	68 11.3	44 10.7	26 7.6	33 10.4	22 8.6	298 9.9
Explain & ask	2	334 68.3	385 64.3	396 65.9	278 68.7	230 66.6	224 70.9	188 74.8	2037 67.7
Not go	3	75 15.2	47 7.8	42 6.9	19 4.7	9 2.5	15 4.8	8 3.2	214 7.1
Argue	4	49 10.1	92 15.4	95 15.9	64 15.9	81 23.3	44 13.9	34 13.4	460 15.3
Column Total		490 16.3	600 19.9	601 20.0	405 13.5	346 11.5	316 10.5	251 8.4	3009 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Leave anyway	1	40 8.1	85 15.0	70 13.1	45 13.4	37 12.0	48 15.3	38 18.3	364 13.1
Explain & ask	2	343 69.5	350 61.3	354 66.5	234 69.3	219 70.2	221 70.0	130 61.9	1850 66.8
Not go	3	71 14.4	62 10.9	39 7.4	21 6.2	16 5.1	9 3.0	9 4.2	227 8.2
Argue	4	40 8.1	73 12.8	69 13.0	38 11.2	39 12.7	37 11.8	33 15.6	329 11.9
Column Total		493 17.8	571 20.6	531 19.2	338 12.2	312 11.2	316 11.4	210 7.6	2771 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Leave anyway	1	71 7.2	161 13.7	138 12.1	89 12.0	64 9.7	81 12.8	60 13.0	663 11.5
Explain & ask	2	677 68.9	735 62.8	750 66.2	512 69.0	449 68.3	445 70.4	318 69.0	3887 67.3
Not go	3	146 14.8	109 9.3	81 7.1	40 5.3	24 3.7	25 3.9	17 3.6	441 7.6
Argue	4	89 9.1	166 14.1	164 14.5	102 13.8	120 18.3	81 12.8	66 14.4	789 13.6
Column Total		983 17.0	1170 20.3	1133 19.6	743 12.9	658 11.4	632 10.9	461 8.0	5780 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 655

Question 78 (You are visiting another part of town, and you do not know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you do not know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Push back	1	24	34	33	16	25	12	7	150
		5.0	5.6	5.3	3.6	6.8	3.6	2.6	4.9
Say Excuse me	2	281	235	238	224	221	203	170	1573
		58.7	38.9	39.0	51.8	60.2	61.5	66.1	51.0
Say Watch out	3	117	192	190	106	66	67	54	793
		24.5	31.7	31.1	24.6	18.0	20.3	21.2	25.7
Swear & leave	4	56	144	150	87	55	48	26	565
		11.7	23.8	24.5	20.0	15.0	14.6	10.1	18.4
Column Total		479	604	611	432	368	330	257	3081
		15.5	19.6	19.8	14.0	11.9	10.7	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Push back	1	57	131	125	86	69	63	46	579
		11.5	22.7	24.1	25.0	22.1	19.2	21.2	20.6
Say Excuse me	2	208	176	124	85	99	112	68	872
		41.6	30.3	23.8	24.7	31.8	34.1	31.0	31.1
Say Watch out	3	164	103	122	77	58	70	42	636
		32.8	17.8	23.5	22.3	18.6	21.2	19.4	22.7
Swear & leave	4	70	169	149	96	86	84	62	716
		14.1	29.2	28.6	27.9	27.4	25.4	28.4	25.5
Column Total		500	579	520	344	313	329	218	2803
		17.9	20.6	18.5	12.3	11.2	11.7	7.8	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Push back	1	82	165	158	102	94	75	53	728
		8.3	13.9	13.9	13.1	13.8	11.4	11.2	12.4
Say Excuse me	2	490	411	362	309	321	315	237	2445
		50.0	34.7	32.0	39.8	47.2	47.8	50.0	41.6
Say Watch out	3	282	294	312	183	125	137	97	1429
		28.8	24.9	27.6	23.6	18.3	20.8	20.4	24.3
Swear & leave	4	126	313	299	183	141	132	88	1281
		12.9	26.5	26.4	23.5	20.7	20.0	18.5	21.8
Column Total		979	1183	1131	776	680	659	475	5883
		16.6	20.1	19.2	13.2	11.6	11.2	8.1	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 552

341

Question 79 (You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Drink it	1	52 10.5	172 28.1	262 42.4	257 58.5	246 66.4	193 57.0	168 65.4	1349 43.2
Suggest do something else	2	212 43.1	194 31.8	159 25.6	73 16.7	49 13.1	56 16.4	36 14.0	778 24.9
Walk away	3	174 35.4	169 27.6	157 25.4	94 21.4	64 17.4	77 22.9	47 18.3	782 25.0
Make up excuse	4	54 11.0	76 12.4	41 6.7	15 3.4	11 3.1	12 3.6	6 2.4	216 6.9
Column Total		491 15.7	611 19.5	619 19.8	438 14.0	370 11.9	338 10.8	257 8.2	3125 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Drink it	1	55 11.0	188 32.2	224 41.3	182 50.4	195 60.2	220 64.5	136 63.1	1201 41.8
Suggest do something else	2	194 38.6	158 27.0	141 26.0	62 17.1	53 16.4	36 10.6	23 10.8	666 23.2
Walk away	3	140 27.8	153 26.1	118 21.7	91 25.3	56 17.1	72 21.0	49 22.6	678 23.6
Make up excuse	4	114 22.6	86 14.8	60 11.0	26 7.2	20 6.3	13 3.8	8 3.6	327 11.4
Column Total		502 17.5	585 20.4	542 18.9	361 12.6	325 11.3	341 11.9	216 7.5	2872 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Drink it	1	107 10.8	360 30.1	486 41.9	438 54.9	441 63.5	413 60.8	305 64.3	2550 42.5
Suggest do something else	2	405 40.8	352 29.4	299 25.8	135 16.9	102 14.7	92 13.5	59 12.5	1444 24.1
Walk away	3	313 31.6	321 26.9	275 23.7	185 23.2	120 17.3	149 22.0	96 20.2	1460 24.3
Make up excuse	4	168 16.9	162 13.6	101 8.7	41 5.1	32 4.6	25 3.7	14 2.9	543 9.0
Column Total		993 16.6	1196 19.9	1161 19.4	799 13.3	695 11.6	679 11.3	474 7.9	5996 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 439

Question 80 (I think sometimes it is okay to cheat at school.) by GRADE

SEX = female

```
                                                                                      Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     310|     212|     178|      84|      56|      60|      42|    941
  NO!             |    62.8|    34.2|    28.8|    18.9|    15.1|    17.7|    15.9|   30.0
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|     110|     227|     211|     173|     105|     118|     105|   1047
  no              |    22.3|    36.7|    34.0|    39.1|    28.4|    34.7|    40.2|   33.3
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 3|      60|     146|     183|     147|     163|     145|      99|    943
  yes             |    12.2|    23.6|    29.5|    33.2|    44.3|    42.9|    38.1|   30.0
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 4|      14|      34|      48|      39|      45|      16|      15|    210
  YES!            |     2.7|     5.5|     7.7|     8.9|    12.1|     4.6|     5.8|    6.7
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      495      618      620      442      368      338      261    3141
             Total     15.7     19.7     19.7     14.1     11.7     10.8      8.3   100.0
```

SEX = male

```
                                                                                      Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     305|     176|     150|      66|      38|      63|      38|    836
  NO!             |    59.7|    29.5|    27.6|    18.1|    11.8|    18.3|    17.3|   28.8
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|     147|     198|     205|     103|      96|      97|      56|    902
  no              |    28.7|    33.2|    37.6|    28.1|    29.7|    28.2|    25.5|   31.0
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 3|      42|     145|     136|     147|     127|     142|      99|    837
  yes             |     8.2|    24.3|    25.0|    40.0|    39.1|    41.5|    45.0|   28.8
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 4|      18|      77|      54|      51|      63|      41|      27|    330
  YES!            |     3.5|    13.0|     9.9|    13.8|    19.4|    12.0|    12.2|   11.4
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      511      595      545      368      325      342      219    2905
             Total     17.6     20.5     18.8     12.7     11.2     11.8      7.5   100.0
```

SEX = female & male

```
                                                                                      Row
                        6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     616|     387|     329|     150|      94|     123|      80|   1778
  NO!             |    61.2|    31.9|    28.2|    18.5|    13.6|    18.0|    16.6|   29.4
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|     257|     424|     416|     276|     201|     214|     161|   1949
  no              |    25.6|    35.0|    35.7|    34.1|    29.0|    31.5|    33.5|   32.2
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 3|     102|     290|     319|     294|     290|     287|     198|   1780
  yes             |    10.1|    23.9|    27.4|    36.3|    41.9|    42.2|    41.2|   29.4
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 4|      31|     111|     102|      90|     108|      57|      42|    540
  YES!            |     3.1|     9.2|     8.7|    11.1|    15.5|     8.3|     8.7|    8.9
            ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column     1006     1213     1165      810      693      680      480    6046
             Total     16.6     20.1     19.3     13.4     11.5     11.2      7.9   100.0
```

Number of Missing Observations: 389

```
Question 81  (I like to see how much I can get away with.) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
               ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|   330|   207|   196|   109|    75|    94|    68|   1079
   Very False        |  67.2|  33.9|  31.6|  24.7|  20.2|  27.7|  26.0|   34.4
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|    86|   218|   174|   117|   110|   105|    86|    896
   Somewhat False    |  17.5|  35.8|  28.0|  26.4|  29.7|  31.1|  33.0|   28.6
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|    49|   137|   166|   152|   151|   108|    86|    850
   Somewhat True     |  10.0|  22.5|  26.8|  34.4|  40.6|  32.1|  32.9|   27.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|    26|    47|    84|    64|    35|    31|    21|    308
   Very True         |   5.3|   7.8|  13.5|  14.5|   9.5|   9.1|   8.0|    9.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     491     610     620     442     372     338     261    3132
               Total    15.7    19.5    19.8    14.1    11.9    10.8     8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
               ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|   299|   192|   186|    76|    55|    67|    46|    920
   Very False        |  58.9|  32.2|  34.1|  20.8|  16.9|  19.6|  20.8|   31.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|   124|   174|   158|   112|   106|   102|    66|    842
   Somewhat False    |  24.4|  29.1|  28.9|  30.8|  32.7|  30.1|  30.1|   29.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|    55|   134|   129|   122|   122|   135|    81|    777
   Somewhat True     |  10.8|  22.4|  23.6|  33.5|  37.7|  39.8|  36.6|   26.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|    30|    97|    72|    54|    41|    36|    28|    358
   Very True         |   5.9|  16.3|  13.3|  14.9|  12.7|  10.5|  12.5|   12.4
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     508     597     544     365     323     340     221    2898
               Total    17.5    20.6    18.8    12.6    11.1    11.7     7.6   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
               ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    1|   629|   399|   382|   185|   130|   160|   114|   1999
   Very False        |  63.0|  33.1|  32.8|  22.9|  18.7|  23.6|  23.6|   33.1
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    2|   210|   392|   331|   229|   216|   207|   152|   1738
   Somewhat False    |  21.0|  32.5|  28.5|  28.4|  31.1|  30.6|  31.7|   28.8
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    3|   104|   271|   295|   274|   273|   244|   167|   1627
   Somewhat True     |  10.4|  22.4|  25.3|  34.0|  39.2|  35.9|  34.6|   27.0
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                    4|    56|   144|   156|   119|    76|    66|    49|    666
   Very True         |   5.6|  12.0|  13.4|  14.7|  11.0|   9.8|  10.1|   11.0
                     +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     998    1207    1165     807     695     678     481    6031
               Total    16.6    20.0    19.3    13.4    11.5    11.2     8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  404
```

Question 82A (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly (at least 1-2 times per month.)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	465	497	481	292	226	199	109	2270
Very Wrong		93.2	81.5	78.2	66.3	61.0	59.1	42.0	72.5
	2	24	81	75	91	80	72	73	497
Wrong		4.9	13.3	12.2	20.8	21.6	21.3	28.1	15.9
	3	7	24	46	41	54	54	61	286
Little Bit		1.4	3.9	7.4	9.3	14.5	16.0	23.5	9.1
	4	2	7	14	16	11	12	16	79
Not at All		.5	1.2	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	6.4	2.5
Column		499	610	615	440	371	337	258	3131
Total		15.9	19.5	19.7	14.0	11.9	10.8	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	450	449	381	242	191	178	93	1984
Very Wrong		89.0	75.4	70.7	66.1	59.6	52.4	41.9	68.7
	2	44	97	98	71	72	89	46	516
Wrong		8.6	16.2	18.1	19.5	22.4	26.1	20.9	17.9
	3	6	35	38	39	44	61	66	290
Little Bit		1.2	5.8	7.1	10.8	13.6	18.1	30.0	10.0
	4	6	15	22	13	14	12	16	98
Not at All		1.2	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.4	7.3	3.4
Column		506	595	539	366	321	339	221	2888
Total		17.5	20.6	18.7	12.7	11.1	11.7	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	915	946	862	534	418	377	201	4254
Very Wrong		91.1	78.5	74.7	66.2	60.3	55.8	42.0	70.7
	2	68	178	173	163	152	160	119	1013
Wrong		6.8	14.7	14.9	20.2	22.0	23.7	24.8	16.8
	3	13	59	84	80	98	115	127	575
Little Bit		1.3	4.9	7.3	10.0	14.1	17.0	26.5	9.6
	4	9	23	36	29	25	24	33	177
Not at All		.9	1.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	6.8	2.9
Column		1005	1205	1155	806	693	676	480	6019
Total		16.7	20.0	19.2	13.4	11.5	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 416

Question 82B (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	459 91.7	499 81.7	485 79.0	285 64.7	226 60.7	189 56.1	121 46.8	2263 72.3
Wrong	2	32 6.5	79 12.9	70 11.4	84 19.1	68 18.2	88 26.2	62 23.8	483 15.4
Little Bit	3	6 1.2	18 3.0	34 5.6	38 8.6	59 15.8	44 13.2	45 17.2	244 7.8
Not at All	4	3 .6	14 2.4	24 3.9	33 7.5	20 5.4	15 4.6	31 12.1	141 4.5
Column Total		500 16.0	611 19.5	614 19.6	439 14.0	372 11.9	337 10.8	259 8.3	3132 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	450 89.4	483 81.5	403 74.5	252 69.7	206 64.1	180 53.2	113 51.1	2087 72.5
Wrong	2	41 8.1	55 9.3	91 16.8	69 19.0	66 20.5	80 23.6	57 26.0	459 15.9
Little Bit	3	6 1.2	39 6.5	23 4.3	22 6.0	23 7.0	45 13.5	33 15.1	191 6.6
Not at All	4	6 1.3	16 2.6	24 4.4	19 5.3	27 8.3	33 9.7	17 7.8	142 4.9
Column Total		504 17.5	592 20.6	541 18.8	362 12.6	321 11.2	337 11.7	221 7.7	2878 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	909 90.6	982 81.6	888 76.9	537 67.0	432 62.3	369 54.7	234 48.8	4350 72.4
Wrong	2	73 7.3	134 11.2	161 13.9	153 19.1	134 19.3	168 24.9	119 24.8	942 15.7
Little Bit	3	12 1.2	57 4.7	58 5.0	60 7.4	81 11.7	90 13.3	78 16.3	435 7.2
Not at All	4	9 .9	30 2.5	48 4.2	52 6.5	47 6.7	48 7.1	49 10.1	283 4.7
Column Total		1004 16.7	1203 20.0	1154 19.2	801 13.3	693 11.5	674 11.2	480 8.0	6010 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 425

Question 82C (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	488	553	546	356	283	263	192	2680
		98.1	93.2	89.0	81.7	76.7	79.2	74.8	86.6
Wrong	2	6	27	38	51	37	50	37	245
		1.2	4.5	6.1	11.7	10.0	14.9	14.4	7.9
Little Bit	3	2	9	17	15	35	13	23	114
		.4	1.5	2.7	3.4	9.5	4.0	8.9	3.7
Not at All	4	2	5	13	14	14	6	5	58
		.3	.8	2.1	3.2	3.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Column Total		497	593	613	436	368	332	257	3097
		16.1	19.2	19.8	14.1	11.9	10.7	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	481	526	477	294	251	254	164	2448
		96.8	89.9	88.8	80.9	78.8	76.1	75.6	85.8
Wrong	2	10	25	33	37	38	48	31	221
		2.1	4.2	6.1	10.3	11.8	14.3	14.1	7.8
Little Bit	3	2	14	14	20	18	20	14	103
		.4	2.4	2.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	3.6
Not at All	4	3	20	13	12	11	12	8	81
		.6	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.8
Column Total		497	586	537	363	318	334	217	2852
		17.4	20.5	18.8	12.7	11.1	11.7	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	969	1079	1023	650	533	517	356	5128
		97.5	91.5	88.9	81.4	77.7	77.7	75.1	86.2
Wrong	2	16	52	71	88	74	97	67	466
		1.6	4.4	6.1	11.1	10.8	14.6	14.2	7.8
Little Bit	3	4	23	31	35	54	33	37	216
		.4	2.0	2.7	4.4	7.8	4.9	7.8	3.6
Not at All	4	5	25	26	26	25	19	13	139
		.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.3
Column Total		994	1179	1151	799	686	666	474	5949
		16.7	19.8	19.3	13.4	11.5	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 486

Question 82D (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to steal anything worth more than $5.00?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	467 93.9	537 89.9	544 89.3	370 85.1	327 87.9	288 86.9	238 93.2	2772 89.5
Wrong	2	28 5.7	46 7.7	48 7.9	43 9.8	38 10.2	36 11.0	14 5.3	253 8.2
Little Bit	3	1 .1	6 1.1	12 1.9	18 4.1	5 1.3	7 2.1	2 .6	49 1.6
Not at All	4	2 .3	8 1.3	6 .9	5 1.0	2 .6		2 .9	24 .8
Column Total		498 16.1	598 19.3	609 19.7	435 14.0	371 12.0	331 10.7	255 8.2	3098 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	459 91.6	480 81.8	458 86.0	284 78.3	261 81.6	296 87.8	198 90.1	2438 85.2
Wrong	2	34 6.9	55 9:3	62 11.6	59 16.2	43 13.3	36 10.6	16 7.2	304 10.6
Little Bit	3	4 .9	32 5.5	3 .6	12 3.4	9 2.7	2 .7	4 1.7	67 2.3
Not at All	4	3 .6	20 3.4	9 1.8	7 2.1	8 2.4	3 .9	2 1.0	53 1.9
Column Total		502 17.5	587 20.5	532 18.6	363 12.7	320 11.2	338 11.8	220 7.7	2862 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	927 92.7	1018 85.9	1002 87.7	655 82.0	588 85.0	584 87.3	436 91.7	5209 87.4
Wrong	2	63 6.3	101 8.5	110 9.6	101 12.7	81 11.7	72 10.8	29 6.2	557 9.3
Little Bit	3	5 .5	39 3.3	15 1.3	30 3.7	13 1.9	9 1.4	5 1.1	117 2.0
Not at All	4	5 .5	28 2.3	15 1.3	12 1.5	10 1.5	3 .5	5 .9	77 1.3
Column Total		999 16.8	1185 19.9	1142 19.2	798 13.4	692 11.6	669 11.2	475 8.0	5960 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 475

Question 82E (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	471	514	520	333	287	260	212	2598
Very Wrong		94.6	84.6	85.1	76.2	77.0	77.6	82.1	83.2
	2	21	62	58	60	71	63	36	370
Wrong		4.2	10.2	9.4	13.7	19.0	18.8	13.8	11.9
	3	3	23	18	37	13	11	6	111
Little Bit		.7	3.8	3.0	8.4	3.5	3.2	2.3	3.6
	4	2	9	15	7	2	1	5	42
Not at All		.5	1.4	2.5	1.7	.5	.4	1.8	1.3
Column		498	608	612	437	373	336	258	3121
Total		16.0	19.5	19.6	14.0	12.0	10.8	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	463	480	440	277	243	248	174	2324
Very Wrong		92.6	81.5	82.5	76.9	75.4	73.5	78.2	81.1
	2	25	53	61	58	47	65	38	347
Wrong		5.1	8.9	11.5	16.0	14.7	19.3	17.1	12.1
	3	6	25	19	16	21	20	7	113
Little Bit		1.2	4.2	3.5	4.4	6.4	5.9	3.0	3.9
	4	6	32	13	10	11	4	4	80
Not at All		1.2	5.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.3	1.6	2.8
Column		500	589	533	360	322	338	222	2864
Total		17.5	20.6	18.6	12.6	11.2	11.8	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	934	994	960	610	530	509	386	4923
Very Wrong		93.6	83.1	83.9	76.5	76.2	75.6	80.3	82.2
	2	46	114	119	117	118	128	74	717
Wrong		4.6	9.6	10.4	14.7	17.0	19.1	15.3	12.0
	3	9	48	37	53	34	31	13	224
Little Bit		.9	4.0	3.3	6.6	4.8	4.6	2.6	3.7
	4	8	41	28	17	13	6	8	122
Not at All		.8	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	.8	1.7	2.0
Column		998	1197	1145	797	695	673	480	5986
Total		16.7	20.0	19.1	13.3	11.6	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 449

340

Question 82F (How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to pick a fight with someone?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	373	402	376	253	200	203	158	1964
		75.0	66.1	61.1	57.7	53.7	60.7	60.9	62.9
Wrong	2	88	134	152	114	118	84	68	758
		17.8	22.1	24.8	25.9	31.7	25.0	26.1	24.3
Little Bit	3	18	44	63	53	44	44	26	293
		3.7	7.2	10.2	12.1	11.8	13.3	10.2	9.4
Not at All	4	17	28	24	19	10	4	7	110
		3.5	4.7	3.9	4.3	2.8	1.1	2.8	3.5
Column Total		497	609	615	438	372	335	259	3124
		15.9	19.5	19.7	14.0	11.9	10.7	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	334	337	310	193	154	169	120	1617
		67.4	57.0	57.9	54.0	47.8	50.4	54.7	56.6
Wrong	2	104	130	107	78	98	99	56	673
		21.0	22.0	20.0	21.9	30.5	29.6	25.8	23.6
Little Bit	3	43	80	78	67	57	60	32	417
		8.6	13.5	14.6	18.8	17.6	17.8	14.7	14.6
Not at All	4	15	45	40	19	13	7	10	149
		3.0	7.5	7.5	5.3	4.0	2.2	4.7	5.2
Column Total		496	591	535	358	321	336	218	2855
		17.4	20.7	18.7	12.5	11.3	11.8	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
Very Wrong	1	707	739	686	446	353	372	277	3581
		71.2	61.6	59.6	56.0	51.0	55.5	58.1	59.9
Wrong	2	193	264	259	192	216	183	124	1431
		19.4	22.0	22.5	24.1	31.2	27.3	26.0	23.9
Little Bit	3	61	123	141	120	100	104	59	709
		6.2	10.3	12.3	15.1	14.5	15.5	12.3	11.9
Not at All	4	32	73	64	38	23	11	18	259
		3.2	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.3	1.6	3.7	4.3
Column Total		993	1199	1150	797	693	671	477	5980
		16.6	20.1	19.2	13.3	11.6	11.2	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 455

350

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Question 83A  (Have any of your brothers or sisters ever drunk beer, wine, or hard
liquor?) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|      27|      29|      27|      14|      25|      29|      17|   168
  NO SIBLINGS      |     5.7|     4.7|     4.4|     3.1|     6.7|     8.5|     6.7|   5.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     333|     322|     265|     136|     106|      84|      45|  1290
  No               |    69.4|    52.7|    43.5|    31.0|    28.4|    24.6|    17.4|  41.5
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     120|     259|     318|     288|     242|     228|     197|  1652
  Yes              |    25.0|    42.5|    52.1|    65.9|    64.9|    66.9|    75.8|  53.1
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      480      610      610      438      373      340      260   3110
             Total     15.4     19.6     19.6     14.1     12.0     10.9      8.3  100.0
SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|      32|      24|      17|      13|      27|      19|      11|   144
  NO SIBLINGS      |     6.4|     4.1|     3.3|     3.7|     8.4|     5.7|     5.0|   5.0
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     335|     344|     256|     153|     109|      87|      67|  1351
  No               |    67.3|    58.6|    48.2|    42.6|    34.3|    25.8|    31.1|  47.5
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     131|     218|     258|     193|     183|     230|     136|  1351
  Yes              |    26.3|    37.2|    48.5|    53.7|    57.3|    68.5|    63.8|  47.5
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      498      587      531      360      319      336      214   2846
             Total     17.5     20.6     18.7     12.6     11.2     11.8      7.5  100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0|      59|      53|      44|      27|      52|      48|      28|   312
  NO SIBLINGS      |     6.0|     4.4|     3.9|     3.4|     7.5|     7.1|     6.0|   5.2
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1|     668|     666|     521|     289|     215|     170|     112|  2641
  No               |    68.3|    55.6|    45.7|    36.2|    31.1|    25.2|    23.6|  44.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2|     251|     478|     576|     482|     425|     458|     333|  3002
  Yes              |    25.7|    39.9|    50.4|    60.4|    61.4|    67.7|    70.4|  50.4
                   +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column      978     1197     1141      798      693      676      473   5955
             Total     16.4     20.1     19.2     13.4     11.6     11.4      7.9  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:   480
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Question 83B (Have any of your brothers or sisters ever smoked marijuana?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	27	29	27	15	25	28	17	169
NO SIBLINGS		5.6	4.9	4.5	3.5	6.8	8.5	6.8	5.5
	1	421	458	407	247	184	166	104	1986
No		86.9	76.8	68.1	57.4	50.1	49.8	40.3	64.8
	2	36	109	164	168	158	139	136	910
Yes		7.5	18.3	27.4	39.1	43.1	41.7	52.9	29.7
Column		484	596	598	430	367	333	257	3066
Total		15.8	19.5	19.5	14.0	12.0	10.9	8.4	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	33	24	17	15	29	17	11	145
NO SIBLINGS		6.6	4.1	3.2	4.0	9.1	5.3	5.4	5.2
	1	434	441	381	247	166	175	121	1965
No		86.4	76.1	72.7	68.1	52.7	53.4	57.6	69.7
	2	35	115	127	101	121	135	78	711
Yes		7.1	19.8	24.1	27.8	38.2	41.3	37.0	25.2
Column		503	579	524	362	315	327	210	2821
Total		17.8	20.5	18.6	12.8	11.2	11.6	7.4	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	0	60	53	43	30	54	46	29	314
NO SIBLINGS		6.1	4.5	3.9	3.8	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.3
	1	855	899	789	493	350	340	225	3952
No		86.6	76.5	70.3	62.3	51.3	51.6	48.1	67.1
	2	72	224	290	269	278	274	214	1621
Yes		7.3	19.1	25.9	34.0	40.8	41.5	45.7	27.5
Column		987	1175	1122	792	682	660	467	5887
Total		16.8	20.0	19.1	13.5	11.6	11.2	7.9	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 548

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Question 83C  (Have any of your brothers or sisters ever smoked cigarettes?) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                            Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|    31|     27|     27|     14|     25|     28|     17|   169
  NO SIBLINGS         |   6.4|    4.4|    4.4|    3.2|    6.8|    8.5|    6.8|   5.5
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|   324|    328|    305|    171|    141|    117|     81|  1467
  No                  |  67.3|   54.6|   49.8|   39.9|   38.9|   35.1|   31.4|  47.7
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|   127|    246|    280|    244|    197|    188|    158|  1441
  Yes                 |  26.3|   41.0|   45.8|   56.9|   54.3|   56.4|   61.8|  46.8
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     482     601     611     429     363     334     256   3077
               Total    15.7    19.5    19.9    14.0    11.8    10.8     8.3  100.0
SEX = male
                                                                            Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|    32|     24|     19|     15|     28|     20|     11|   149
  NO SIBLINGS         |   6.4|    4.1|    3.6|    4.5|    8.9|    5.9|    5.4|   5.3
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|   332|    372|    298|    183|    129|    128|     99|  1540
  No                  |  65.7|   64.2|   56.6|   53.0|   40.9|   38.6|   47.1|  54.8
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|   141|    184|    210|    146|    158|    183|    100|  1123
  Yes                 |  27.9|   31.8|   39.9|   42.5|   50.2|   55.5|   47.6|  39.9
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     506     580     526     345     315     330     211   2813
               Total    18.0    20.6    18.7    12.3    11.2    11.7     7.5  100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH  Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     0|    63|     50|     46|     29|     53|     48|     29|   318
  NO SIBLINGS         |   6.4|    4.2|    4.0|    3.7|    7.8|    7.2|    6.2|   5.4
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|   656|    700|    602|    354|    270|    245|    180|  3008
  No                  |  66.5|   59.3|   52.9|   45.8|   39.8|   36.9|   38.5|  51.1
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|   268|    431|    490|    391|    355|    371|    259|  2565
  Yes                 |  27.1|   36.5|   43.1|   50.5|   52.4|   55.9|   55.4|  43.5
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     988    1181    1137     774     678     664     467   5890
               Total    16.8    20.0    19.3    13.1    11.5    11.3     7.9  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  545
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Question 83D (Have any of your brothers or sisters ever taken a handgun to school?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO SIBLINGS	0	31 6.4	29 4.8	28 4.5	14 3.1	25 6.9	24 7.2	17 6.8	168 5.5
No	1	449 92.6	566 94.5	567 93.4	413 95.6	338 92.3	304 90.9	238 92.9	2875 93.4
Yes	2	5 1.0	4 .7	12 2.1	6 1.3	3 .8	6 1.8	1 .2	36 1.2
Column Total		484 15.7	599 19.5	607 19.7	432 14.0	367 11.9	334 10.8	256 8.3	3080 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO SIBLINGS	0	32 6.5	24 4.2	17 3.3	15 4.1	28 8.7	20 5.8	11 5.3	148 5.2
No	1	463 92.7	544 93.2	497 94.4	339 94.1	284 88.1	313 92.2	200 93.5	2640 92.8
Yes	2	4 .8	15 2.6	12 2.3	7 1.8	10 3.2	7 2.0	3 1.3	58 2.0
Column Total		500 17.6	583 20.5	526 18.5	360 12.7	322 11.3	339 11.9	214 7.5	2845 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO SIBLINGS	0	63 6.4	53 4.5	45 4.0	28 3.6	54 7.8	44 6.5	29 6.1	316 5.3
No	1	912 92.7	1110 93.9	1064 93.9	752 94.9	622 90.3	616 91.6	439 93.2	5515 93.1
Yes	2	9 .9	19 1.6	25 2.2	12 1.5	13 1.9	13 1.9	3 .7	94 1.6
Column Total		984 16.6	1183 20.0	1133 19.1	792 13.4	689 11.6	673 11.4	471 7.9	5925 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 510

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Question 83E  (Have any of your brothers or sisters ever been suspended or expelled from
school?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                               Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0 |     31 |     29 |     27 |     15 |     25 |     29 |     18 |   174
  NO SIBLINGS       |    6.5 |    4.8 |    4.4 |    3.5 |    6.8 |    8.5 |    7.1 |   5.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1 |    399 |    457 |    458 |    291 |    232 |    239 |    156 |  2232
  No                |   82.6 |   75.9 |   75.0 |   67.7 |   63.4 |   70.2 |   60.9 |  72.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2 |     53 |    116 |    126 |    124 |    109 |     72 |     82 |   682
  Yes               |   10.9 |   19.3 |   20.6 |   28.8 |   29.8 |   21.3 |   32.1 |  22.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      484      602      611      429      367      340      256    3088
              Total     15.7     19.5     19.8     13.9     11.9     11.0      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                               Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0 |     32 |     27 |     19 |     16 |     28 |     20 |     11 |   153
  NO SIBLINGS       |    6.4 |    4.7 |    3.6 |    4.4 |    8.6 |    5.8 |    5.2 |   5.4
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1 |    411 |    453 |    394 |    253 |    203 |    228 |    155 |  2098
  No                |   81.8 |   77.2 |   74.7 |   69.5 |   62.8 |   67.4 |   71.5 |  73.4
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2 |     59 |    106 |    115 |     95 |     92 |     90 |     51 |   608
  Yes               |   11.7 |   18.1 |   21.7 |   26.2 |   28.5 |   26.8 |   23.3 |  21.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      503      587      528      364      323      337      217    2860
              Total     17.6     20.5     18.5     12.7     11.3     11.8      7.6   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                               Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH      10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  0 |     64 |     56 |     46 |     31 |     53 |     49 |     29 |   328
  NO SIBLINGS       |    6.5 |    4.7 |    4.0 |    3.9 |    7.6 |    7.2 |    6.2 |   5.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  1 |    811 |    910 |    853 |    544 |    435 |    466 |    311 |  4329
  No                |   82.2 |   76.5 |   74.8 |   68.5 |   63.1 |   68.8 |   65.8 |  72.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  2 |    112 |    223 |    241 |    219 |    202 |    163 |    133 |  1291
  Yes               |   11.3 |   18.7 |   21.1 |   27.6 |   29.2 |   24.0 |   28.0 |  21.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      986     1189     1139      793      690      677      474    5948
              Total     16.6     20.0     19.2     13.3     11.6     11.4      8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  487
```

Question 84 (The rules in my family are clear.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	30 6.0	32 5.2	31 5.0	29 6.7	18 4.9	5 1.4	10 3.9	154 4.9
no	2	43 8.9	114 18.7	110 18.0	93 21.3	65 17.4	56 16.5	23 8.7	504 16.2
yes	3	167 34.1	227 37.1	242 39.5	165 38.0	191 51.0	162 47.9	127 49.2	1281 41.1
YES!	4	250 51.0	238 39.0	230 37.5	148 33.9	100 26.7	116 34.2	98 38.1	1179 37.8
Column Total		489 15.7	611 19.6	613 19.6	435 14.0	375 12.0	338 10.8	258 8.3	3119 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	46 9.1	61 10.3	33 6.2	25 6.8	13 4.1	6 1.8	7 3.3	191 6.6
no	2	54 10.7	90 15.3	76 14.2	68 18.7	45 14.1	58 17.2	24 10.6	416 14.4
yes	3	172 34.0	228 38.6	201 37.5	149 40.9	159 49.4	163 48.3	119 53.8	1192 41.4
YES!	4	234 46.2	211 35.8	226 42.2	122 33.5	105 32.4	111 32.7	71 32.2	1079 37.5
Column Total		506 17.6	590 20.5	536 18.6	364 12.7	323 11.2	338 11.7	222 7.7	2878 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	75 7.6	92 7.7	64 5.6	54 6.8	32 4.5	11 1.6	17 3.6	345 5.8
no	2	98 9.8	205 17.1	186 16.2	161 20.2	111 15.8	114 16.8	46 9.6	920 15.3
yes	3	339 34.1	455 37.8	443 38.6	315 39.3	351 50.3	325 48.1	246 51.4	2473 41.2
YES!	4	483 48.6	449 37.4	455 39.7	270 33.7	205 29.3	226 33.5	170 35.4	2259 37.7
Column Total		995 16.6	1201 20.0	1149 19.2	800 13.3	698 11.6	676 11.3	479 8.0	5997 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 438

Question 85 (Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
No	1	364	423	403	237	194	214	141	1975
		76.4	69.7	65.8	54.3	52.1	63.1	54.7	63.7
Yes	2	113	184	210	199	178	125	117	1126
		23.6	30.3	34.2	45.7	47.9	36.9	45.3	36.3
Column Total		476	607	614	436	372	339	258	3101
		15.4	19.6	19.8	14.1	12.0	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
No	1	419	441	387	230	207	202	145	2031
		84.1	74.9	72.5	63.3	64.5	60.1	66.2	71.0
Yes	2	79	148	147	133	114	134	74	829
		15.9	25.1	27.5	36.7	35.5	39.9	33.8	29.0
Column Total		498	589	534	363	321	337	219	2860
		17.4	20.6	18.7	12.7	11.2	11.8	7.6	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
No	1	783	863	790	466	401	416	286	4006
		80.3	72.2	68.9	58.4	57.9	61.6	60.0	67.2
Yes	2	192	332	357	332	292	259	191	1955
		19.7	27.8	31.1	41.6	42.1	38.4	40.0	32.8
Column Total		975	1195	1147	799	693	675	477	5961
		16.4	20.0	19.2	13.4	11.6	11.3	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 474

Question 86 (My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	19	16	29	38	41	25	32	199
		3.8	2.7	4.6	8.6	10.9	7.4	12.2	6.4
No	2	25	65	67	58	62	73	46	397
		5.1	10.7	11.0	13.3	16.4	21.6	17.8	12.7
yes	3	156	235	259	195	184	161	130	1321
		31.6	38.5	42.2	44.4	49.1	47.8	50.0	42.2
YES!	4	294	294	259	149	88	78	52	1215
		59.5	48.2	42.2	33.8	23.6	23.2	20.0	38.8
Column Total		494	611	615	440	374	338	260	3132
		15.8	19.5	19.6	14.0	12.0	10.8	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	20	39	14	26	16	27	23	165
		3.9	6.7	2.6	7.2	4.9	8.1	10.6	5.8
No	2	21	47	39	43	50	57	47	303
		4.2	7.9	7.3	11.7	15.4	16.8	21.2	10.5
yes	3	168	200	241	175	152	159	119	1213
		33.1	34.1	45.0	47.8	46.9	47.1	53.8	42.2
YES!	4	299	300	242	122	106	95	32	1195
		58.8	51.2	45.2	33.3	32.7	28.1	14.4	41.5
Column Total		509	586	535	365	323	338	221	2877
		17.7	20.4	18.6	12.7	11.2	11.8	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	39	55	42	64	57	52	55	365
		3.8	4.6	3.7	8.0	8.1	7.7	11.5	6.1
No	2	47	112	106	101	111	130	93	700
		4.7	9.3	9.2	12.5	16.0	19.2	19.3	11.6
yes	3	324	435	500	370	335	321	249	2534
		32.3	36.3	43.5	45.9	48.1	47.4	51.8	42.2
YES!	4	593	595	501	270	194	173	84	2411
		59.2	49.7	43.6	33.6	27.8	25.6	17.4	40.1
Column Total		1003	1197	1150	805	697	676	481	6009
		16.7	19.9	19.1	13.4	11.6	11.3	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 426

Question 87 (When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	12 2.3	21 3.4	18 3.0	18 4.1	14 3.6	17 4.9	12 4.5	110 3.5
No	2	32 6.5	63 10.4	73 11.9	68 15.5	61 16.5	46 13.7	38 14.6	381 12.2
yes	3	120 24.4	225 37.0	220 36.0	209 47.7	170 45.7	155 46.6	113 43.5	1214 38.9
YES!	4	328 66.7	300 49.3	301 49.2	143 32.7	128 34.2	116 34.8	97 37.4	1414 45.3
Column Total		492 15.8	610 19.5	612 19.6	439 14.1	373 12.0	334 10.7	259 8.3	3119 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	29 5.7	74 12.8	24 4.6	30 8.3	15 4.6	17 5.0	23 10.4	212 7.4
No	2	33 6.6	84 14.5	84 15.7	52 14.3	55 17.0	71 21.0	47 21.4	425 14.9
yes	3	189 37.7	208 36.0	235 43.8	175 48.1	172 53.2	186 55.4	121 54.9	1286 45.0
YES!	4	251 50.0	212 36.7	192 35.9	107 29.4	81 25.1	63 18.6	29 13.3	935 32.7
Column Total		501 17.5	579 20.2	535 18.7	364 12.7	323 11.3	336 11.8	220 7.7	2858 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	40 4.0	95 8.0	43 3.7	48 6.0	28 4.1	33 5.0	35 7.2	322 5.4
No	2	65 6.6	147 12.4	157 13.6	120 14.9	116 16.7	116 17.4	85 17.7	806 13.5
yes	3	309 31.1	434 36.5	455 39.6	384 47.9	342 49.2	342 51.0	234 48.8	2499 41.8
YES!	4	579 58.3	513 43.2	493 43.0	250 31.2	209 30.0	179 26.7	126 26.3	2349 39.3
Column Total		993 16.6	1188 19.9	1147 19.2	803 13.4	696 11.6	670 11.2	479 8.0	5977 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 458

Question 88 (Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	10 2.1	18 3.0	22 3.6	13 2.9	18 4.8	7 2.2	11 4.3	100 3.2
No	2	31 6.3	54 8.9	90 14.7	86 19.5	58 15.4	47 13.9	39 15.1	405 13.0
yes	3	146 30.0	226 37.1	207 33.8	157 35.8	164 43.9	157 46.5	104 40.2	1161 37.3
YES!	4	299 61.5	312 51.0	293 47.9	183 41.7	134 35.9	126 37.4	104 40.4	1451 46.6
Column Total		486 15.6	610 19.6	612 19.6	439 14.1	374 12.0	338 10.8	258 8.3	3117 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	29 5.7	67 11.4	26 4.9	24 6.6	10 3.2	28 8.4	15 7.0	199 7.0
No	2	70 13.9	85 14.7	71 13.3	49 13.5	52 16.2	59 17.5	52 23.7	438 15.3
yes	3	147 29.1	204 35.1	221 41.4	157 43.1	150 46.6	156 46.3	108 49.3	1142 39.9
YES!	4	258 51.3	225 38.8	216 40.5	134 36.8	109 34.0	94 27.8	44 20.0	1080 37.8
Column Total		503 17.6	581 20.3	534 18.7	364 12.7	322 11.2	336 11.8	218 7.6	2859 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	39 3.9	85 7.1	48 4.2	37 4.6	28 4.0	35 5.3	26 5.6	299 5.0
No	2	101 10.2	140 11.7	161 14.0	135 16.8	110 15.8	106 15.7	91 19.0	843 14.1
yes	3	292 29.6	430 36.1	428 37.3	314 39.1	314 45.2	313 46.4	212 44.4	2303 38.5
YES!	4	557 56.3	537 45.1	509 44.4	317 39.5	243 35.0	220 32.6	148 31.0	2532 42.4
Column Total		989 16.5	1192 19.9	1146 19.2	803 13.4	695 11.6	674 11.3	477 8.0	5976 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 459

Question 89 (My parents want me to call if I'm going to be late getting home.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	7 1.3	11 1.8	11 1.8	9 2.0	6 1.6	4 1.3	10 3.8	57 1.8
No	2	12 2.3	16 2.6	25 4.0	12 2.7	19 5.1	9 2.8	22 8.4	114 3.6
yes	3	104 21.1	184 30.4	227 37.0	179 40.6	148 39.5	129 38.7	88 34.2	1059 34.0
YES!	4	370 75.2	395 65.2	351 57.2	240 54.7	201 53.8	191 57.2	139 53.7	1888 60.6
	Column Total	492 15.8	605 19.4	614 19.7	439 14.1	374 12.0	334 10.7	259 8.3	3118 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	18 3.7	45 7.6	19 3.6	17 4.7	10 3.1	8 2.3	8 3.6	125 4.4
No	2	21 4.2	38 6.4	31 5.9	19 5.3	20 6.3	25 7.4	26 11.8	181 6.3
yes	3	130 26.1	176 29.9	168 31.7	145 39.9	121 37.4	156 46.2	99 45.4	996 34.8
YES!	4	329 66.0	330 56.1	313 58.9	182 50.1	172 53.1	149 44.0	86 39.1	1560 54.5
	Column Total	498 17.4	588 20.6	531 18.6	363 12.7	323 11.3	338 11.8	219 7.7	2861 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	25 2.5	56 4.7	30 2.6	26 3.2	16 2.3	12 1.8	18 3.7	182 3.0
No	2	32 3.3	53 4.5	56 4.9	31 3.9	39 5.7	35 5.1	48 9.9	294 4.9
yes	3	234 23.6	360 30.2	396 34.5	324 40.3	269 38.5	286 42.5	188 39.3	2055 34.4
YES!	4	699 70.6	725 60.7	664 58.0	422 52.6	373 53.5	340 50.6	225 47.0	3448 57.7
	Column Total	990 16.6	1193 20.0	1145 19.2	803 13.4	697 11.7	673 11.3	478 8.0	5979 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 456

301

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Question 90  (If you drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor without your parents'
permission, would you be caught by your parents?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     34|      68|     100|      91|      87|      54|      60|    493
   NO!              |    7.0|    11.3|    16.5|    21.0|    23.3|    16.1|    23.2|   16.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     53|     158|     211|     173|     163|     179|     127|   1065
   No               |   10.9|    26.3|    34.9|    39.7|    43.9|    53.6|    49.4|   34.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     79|     145|     127|      87|      76|      45|      44|    604
   yes              |   16.4|    24.1|    21.0|    20.0|    20.5|    13.6|    17.2|   19.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    317|     230|     167|      84|      46|      56|      26|    926
   YES!             |   65.8|    38.3|    27.6|    19.3|    12.3|    16.7|    10.3|   30.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       482      600      605      436      372      334      258    3088
             Total      15.6     19.4     19.6     14.1     12.1     10.8      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     57|     115|      86|      86|      67|      81|      65|    558
   NO!              |   11.5|    19.8|    16.3|    24.0|    20.8|    24.2|    29.7|   19.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     47|     156|     186|     159|     149|     184|     114|    996
   No               |    9.3|    26.9|    35.4|    44.2|    46.5|    54.7|    52.0|   35.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|    115|     120|     112|      70|      55|      43|      21|    535
   yes              |   23.0|    20.7|    21.3|    19.4|    17.1|    12.9|     9.5|   18.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    280|     190|     142|      45|      50|      28|      19|    753
   YES!             |   56.2|    32.6|    27.0|    12.4|    15.6|     8.2|     8.7|   26.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       499      581      526      359      320      337      220    2842
             Total      17.6     20.4     18.5     12.6     11.3     11.8      7.7   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -----+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     91|     183|     186|     178|     154|     135|     125|   1051
   NO!              |    9.2|    15.5|    16.4|    22.4|    22.2|    20.2|    26.2|   17.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     99|     315|     398|     332|     312|     363|     241|   2061
   No               |   10.1|    26.6|    35.2|    41.7|    45.1|    54.2|    50.6|   34.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|    194|     265|     239|     157|     131|      89|      65|   1140
   yes              |   19.8|    22.4|    21.1|    19.7|    18.9|    13.2|    13.7|   19.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    597|     419|     309|     129|      96|      83|      46|   1679
   YES!             |   60.9|    35.5|    27.3|    16.2|    13.8|    12.4|     9.6|   28.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       981     1181     1132      796      693      670      477    5930
             Total      16.5     19.9     19.1     13.4     11.7     11.3      8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  505
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Question 91  (My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                             Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     11|     16|     25|     26|     26|     20|     20|   145
   NO!              |    2.3|    2.7|    4.2|    5.9|    7.1|    5.9|    7.8|   4.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     23|     91|    110|    102|     89|     77|     55|   547
   No               |    4.6|   14.9|   18.1|   23.5|   24.0|   23.0|   21.2|  17.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     73|    138|    167|    135|    112|    104|    111|   840
   yes              |   15.0|   22.8|   27.4|   31.0|   30.3|   30.9|   43.0|  27.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    380|    362|    306|    172|    143|    135|     72|  1571
   YES!             |   78.1|   59.7|   50.3|   39.6|   38.7|   40.1|   27.9|  50.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       487      607      608      434      370      337      259   3103
             Total      15.7     19.6     19.6     14.0     11.9     10.9      8.3  100.0
                                                                                Page 485
SEX = male
                                                                             Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     24|     44|     31|     29|      9|     21|     12|   168
   NO!              |    4.8|    7.4|    5.8|    7.9|    2.8|    6.1|    5.4|   5.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     17|     74|     82|     65|     64|     76|     45|   423
   No               |    3.4|   12.6|   15.4|   17.9|   19.7|   22.6|   20.6|  14.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     78|    136|    109|    109|     98|    128|     94|   752
   yes              |   15.5|   23.1|   20.5|   30.0|   30.6|   38.1|   42.5|  26.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    382|    336|    311|    160|    151|    111|     69|  1521
   YES!             |   76.3|   56.9|   58.4|   44.2|   46.9|   33.2|   31.4|  53.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       501      590      533      363      322      335      220   2865
             Total      17.5     20.6     18.6     12.7     11.2     11.7      7.7  100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                             Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|     35|     60|     56|     55|     35|     41|     32|   313
   NO!              |    3.6|    5.0|    4.9|    6.8|    5.1|    6.0|    6.7|   5.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|     40|    165|    192|    167|    152|    153|    100|   970
   No               |    4.0|   13.8|   16.8|   20.9|   22.0|   22.8|   20.9|  16.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|    151|    274|    276|    243|    211|    232|    205|  1592
   yes              |   15.3|   22.9|   24.2|   30.5|   30.4|   34.5|   42.8|  26.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|    762|    698|    617|    332|    294|    246|    142|  3092
   YES!             |   77.2|   58.3|   54.1|   41.7|   42.5|   36.7|   29.5|  51.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column       988     1197     1141      797      692      672      479   5967
             Total      16.6     20.1     19.1     13.4     11.6     11.3      8.0  100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  468
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Question 92  (If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be
caught by your parents?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|     17 |     35 |     43 |     43 |     27 |     21 |     15 |   201
  NO!         |    3.6 |    5.8 |    7.2 |   10.2 |    7.5 |    6.3 |    5.7 |   6.6
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|     23 |     47 |     95 |     65 |     94 |     70 |     46 |   441
  No          |    4.8 |    7.8 |   15.7 |   15.3 |   25.9 |   21.3 |   18.2 |  14.4
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|     56 |    116 |    133 |    110 |     74 |     88 |     65 |   641
  yes         |   11.7 |   19.2 |   21.9 |   25.7 |   20.3 |   26.9 |   25.4 |  20.9
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|    384 |    406 |    335 |    208 |    168 |    149 |    128 |  1778
  YES!        |   79.9 |   67.3 |   55.3 |   48.8 |   46.3 |   45.4 |   50.6 |  58.1
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     480      604      607      426      363      328      254    3061
         Total    15.7     19.7     19.8     13.9     11.9     10.7      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|     50 |     81 |     79 |     59 |     52 |     63 |     48 |   433
  NO!         |   10.1 |   13.9 |   15.2 |   16.3 |   16.4 |   18.9 |   22.0 |  15.3
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|     26 |     80 |     87 |    101 |     75 |    103 |     75 |   546
  No          |    5.1 |   13.7 |   16.8 |   28.1 |   23.4 |   30.8 |   34.1 |  19.3
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|    109 |    111 |    105 |     85 |     65 |     70 |     50 |   595
  yes         |   21.9 |   19.1 |   20.1 |   23.5 |   20.5 |   20.9 |   23.0 |  21.0
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|    313 |    311 |    250 |    116 |    127 |     99 |     46 |  1260
  YES!        |   62.9 |   53.3 |   48.0 |   32.1 |   39.7 |   29.5 |   20.9 |  44.5
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     497      583      521      360      319      335      219    2834
         Total    17.5     20.6     18.4     12.7     11.3     11.8      7.7   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                 6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
        ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             1|     67 |    116 |    122 |    102 |     79 |     84 |     63 |   634
  NO!         |    6.9 |    9.8 |   10.9 |   13.0 |   11.7 |   12.7 |   13.3 |  10.8
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             2|     48 |    127 |    183 |    166 |    169 |    173 |    121 |   987
  No          |    5.0 |   10.7 |   16.2 |   21.1 |   24.8 |   26.1 |   25.6 |  16.7
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             3|    165 |    227 |    237 |    194 |    139 |    158 |    115 |  1236
  yes         |   16.9 |   19.1 |   21.0 |   24.7 |   20.4 |   23.9 |   24.3 |  21.0
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             4|    696 |    717 |    585 |    324 |    295 |    248 |    174 |  3038
  YES!        |   71.3 |   60.4 |   51.9 |   41.2 |   43.2 |   37.4 |   36.8 |  51.5
              +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
        Column     977     1186     1128      786      682      663      473    5895
         Total    16.6     20.1     19.1     13.3     11.6     11.2      8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  540
```

Question 93 (If you skipped school without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	28 5.8	41 6.7	60 9.8	55 12.8	42 11.4	50 14.8	53 20.7	329 10.6
No	2	20 4.1	57 9.3	91 15.0	115 26.7	122 32.9	90 26.9	75 29.2	570 18.4
yes	3	65 13.4	149 24.4	175 28.8	116 26.9	101 27.2	95 28.5	67 26.0	768 24.8
YES!	4	373 76.7	363 59.6	282 46.4	145 33.6	106 28.6	100 29.9	62 24.0	1430 46.2
Column Total		486 15.7	609 19.7	608 19.6	431 13.9	371 12.0	335 10.8	257 8.3	3096 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	43 8.5	87 14.8	53 10.1	60 16.6	47 14.6	64 19.1	51 23.4	404 14.2
No	2	20 4.0	59 10.1	75 14.2	91 25.4	90 28.1	108 32.1	72 33.3	517 18.1
yes	3	106 21.4	131 22.4	132 24.9	99 27.5	86 26.8	85 25.3	61 27.9	700 24.6
YES!	4	329 66.0	309 52.7	269 50.8	110 30.5	98 30.5	79 23.5	34 15.5	1227 43.1
Column Total		498 17.5	586 20.6	529 18.6	359 12.6	322 11.3	336 11.8	217 7.6	2847 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	71 7.2	127 10.7	113 10.0	115 14.5	89 12.9	114 17.0	104 21.9	733 12.3
No	2	40 4.1	116 9.7	166 14.6	206 26.1	212 30.7	198 29.5	148 31.1	1086 18.3
yes	3	172 17.4	280 23.4	307 27.0	215 27.2	187 27.0	180 26.9	128 26.9	1467 24.7
YES!	4	701 71.3	672 56.2	551 48.4	254 32.2	204 29.5	179 26.7	95 20.1	2657 44.7
Column Total		984 16.6	1194 20.1	1138 19.1	790 13.3	692 11.6	671 11.3	475 8.0	5943 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 492

Question 94 (My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	26 5.4	39 6.4	73 12.1	69 15.7	52 14.1	42 12.3	19 7.5	321 10.3
SOMETIMES	1	112 23.1	195 32.3	191 31.4	157 35.9	151 40.8	121 35.6	104 39.9	1031 33.2
OFTEN	2	154 31.7	183 30.4	192 31.6	135 30.7	95 25.7	100 29.5	89 34.4	949 30.5
ALL THE TIME	3	194 39.8	186 30.8	152 24.9	78 17.7	72 19.4	76 22.5	47 18.2	805 25.9
Column Total		488 15.7	603 19.4	608 19.6	439 14.1	370 11.9	338 10.9	260 8.4	3106 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	37 7.6	61 10.4	38 7.0	52 14.2	37 11.6	29 8.6	23 10.4	277 9.7
SOMETIMES	1	80 16.2	151 25.6	145 27.2	114 31.2	125 38.8	127 38.0	89 40.4	832 29.1
OFTEN	2	172 34.8	225 38.2	217 40.7	115 31.5	109 33.8	129 38.5	79 35.8	1046 36.6
ALL THE TIME	3	206 41.5	151 25.7	134 25.0	84 23.1	51 15.9	50 14.9	30 13.5	706 24.7
Column Total		496 17.3	588 20.5	534 18.7	366 12.8	323 11.3	335 11.7	220 7.7	2861 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	64 6.5	100 8.4	111 9.7	121 15.0	90 12.9	70 10.5	42 8.8	598 10.0
SOMETIMES	1	193 19.6	346 29.0	336 29.4	272 33.8	276 39.8	248 36.8	193 40.1	1862 31.2
OFTEN	2	327 33.2	408 34.3	409 35.9	250 31.0	204 29.5	229 34.0	168 35.0	1995 33.4
ALL THE TIME	3	400 40.7	337 28.3	285 25.0	162 20.2	123 17.7	126 18.7	77 16.0	1511 25.3
Column Total		984 16.5	1191 20.0	1142 19.1	804 13.5	693 11.6	673 11.3	480 8.0	5967 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 468

366

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Question 95  (Do you feel very close to your mother?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|    14|    25|    51|    64|    36|    25|    18|    232
    NO!               |   3.0|   4.1|   8.3|  14.7|   9.8|   7.3|   6.9|    7.5
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|    22|    66|    85|    71|    67|    74|    36|    421
    No                |   4.6|  10.9|  13.9|  16.3|  18.1|  22.2|  14.2|   13.6
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|   163|   216|   192|   149|   133|   124|   101|   1077
    yes               |  33.9|  35.8|  31.6|  34.2|  35.8|  36.9|  39.6|   34.9
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|   282|   297|   280|   151|   135|   113|   100|   1358
    YES!              |  58.6|  49.2|  46.1|  34.8|  36.3|  33.6|  39.3|   44.0
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     481     603     608     434     371     336     256    3088
               Total    15.6    19.5    19.7    14.1    12.0    10.9     8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|    16|    26|    36|    16|    24|    17|     5|    140
    NO!               |   3.1|   4.4|   6.7|   4.5|   7.6|   5.2|   2.4|    4.9
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|    30|    57|    59|    47|    39|    37|    40|    308
    No                |   6.0|   9.7|  11.0|  13.0|  12.2|  11.1|  18.4|   10.8
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|   163|   248|   188|   178|   154|   161|   105|   1198
    yes               |  32.7|  42.3|  35.3|  49.4|  47.9|  48.8|  48.1|   42.1
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|   290|   256|   250|   119|   104|   115|    68|   1202
    YES!              |  58.2|  43.6|  47.0|  33.1|  32.3|  34.9|  31.1|   42.2
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     498     586     533     360     321     331     219    2848
               Total    17.5    20.6    18.7    12.7    11.3    11.6     7.7   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              --------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     1|    30|    50|    86|    80|    61|    42|    23|    372
    NO!               |   3.1|   4.2|   7.6|  10.1|   8.8|   6.3|   4.8|    6.3
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     2|    52|   122|   144|   117|   106|   111|    76|    729
    No                |   5.3|  10.3|  12.6|  14.8|  15.4|  16.7|  16.1|   12.3
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     3|   326|   464|   380|   327|   286|   285|   206|   2275
    yes               |  33.3|  39.0|  33.3|  41.1|  41.4|  42.8|  43.5|   38.3
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                     4|   572|   552|   531|   270|   238|   228|   169|   2560
    YES!              |  58.4|  46.4|  46.5|  34.0|  34.4|  34.2|  35.5|   43.1
                      +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column     979    1189    1140     794     692     667     474    5936
               Total    16.5    20.0    19.2    13.4    11.7    11.2     8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  499
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Question 96 (Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	28 5.8	57 9.4	78 13.0	87 20.2	49 13.5	39 11.6	15 5.9	353 11.5
No	2	86 18.0	136 22.4	116 19.2	84 19.6	76 21.0	72 21.6	55 21.4	625 20.4
yes	3	165 34.4	230 37.9	238 39.5	142 32.9	137 37.8	124 36.9	104 40.7	1139 37.1
YES!	4	201 41.8	183 30.2	170 28.3	117 27.3	100 27.7	100 29.9	82 32.0	955 31.1
Column Total		481 15.7	606 19.7	602 19.6	430 14.0	362 11.8	335 10.9	255 8.3	3072 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	55 11.1	93 16.0	73 13.9	47 13.1	49 15.2	36 11.0	21 9.6	374 13.2
No	2	89 17.9	166 28.7	139 26.3	131 36.2	90 28.1	82 24.8	66 30.2	762 26.9
yes	3	220 44.2	204 35.1	176 33.3	117 32.6	127 39.8	148 44.9	95 43.6	1087 38.4
YES!	4	134 26.8	117 20.2	139 26.4	65 18.1	54 16.9	63 19.3	36 16.6	609 21.5
Column Total		498 17.6	580 20.5	527 18.6	360 12.7	320 11.3	329 11.6	218 7.7	2832 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	83 8.5	150 12.6	152 13.4	134 17.0	98 14.3	75 11.3	36 7.6	727 12.3
No	2	176 17.9	302 25.5	254 22.5	215 27.2	166 24.3	154 23.2	121 25.5	1388 23.5
yes	3	385 39.4	433 36.5	413 36.6	259 32.8	264 38.7	271 40.8	199 42.0	2226 37.7
YES!	4	335 34.2	301 25.4	309 27.4	182 23.1	155 22.6	164 24.7	118 24.9	1564 26.5
Column Total		979 16.6	1187 20.1	1129 19.1	790 13.4	683 11.6	664 11.2	474 8.0	5904 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 531

Question 97 (My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	43 9.0	70 11.6	82 13.6	66 15.3	50 13.6	55 16.3	26 10.1	394 12.7
No	2	59 12.4	129 21.5	130 21.4	115 26.5	117 31.5	77 22.8	74 28.4	701 22.7
yes	3	212 44.2	256 42.5	266 43.8	176 40.6	135 36.4	139 41.3	109 42.0	1294 41.8
YES!	4	165 34.4	147 24.4	129 21.2	77 17.6	69 18.5	66 19.6	51 19.5	703 22.7
	Column Total	480 15.5	603 19.5	607 19.6	434 14.0	370 12.0	338 10.9	260 8.4	3092 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	57 11.6	87 15.3	71 13.2	28 7.9	28 8.9	30 8.8	35 16.2	337 11.9
No	2	90 18.1	117 20.4	126 23.6	94 26.5	86 26.8	87 25.9	54 24.8	654 23.1
yes	3	202 40.9	246 43.1	212 39.6	153 43.1	147 45.9	164 48.6	102 46.8	1226 43.3
YES!	4	145 29.4	121 21.2	126 23.5	80 22.5	59 18.4	56 16.7	27 12.1	614 21.7
	Column Total	494 17.5	571 20.2	535 18.9	355 12.5	320 11.3	337 11.9	218 7.7	2830 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	101 10.3	157 13.4	153 13.4	95 12.0	79 11.4	85 12.6	62 12.9	731 12.3
No	2	149 15.3	246 21.0	256 22.4	209 26.5	203 29.4	164 24.3	128 26.8	1355 22.9
yes	3	414 42.5	502 42.8	478 41.8	329 41.7	282 40.8	303 44.9	211 44.2	2519 42.5
YES!	4	310 31.9	268 22.9	255 22.3	156 19.8	127 18.5	122 18.2	77 16.2	1317 22.2
	Column Total	974 16.4	1174 19.8	1142 19.3	789 13.3	690 11.7	675 11.4	478 8.1	5922 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 513

Question 98 (People in my family hardly ever lose their tempers.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	90 18.6	132 22.0	175 29.1	154 35.6	140 37.6	100 30.0	52 19.9	842 27.3
No	2	178 37.1	221 36.7	210 34.9	153 35.5	119 31.8	118 35.7	105 40.5	1105 35.9
yes	3	153 31.8	174 28.9	149 24.8	91 21.1	86 23.1	89 26.9	84 32.3	826 26.8
YES!	4	60 12.5	75 12.4	67 11.1	34 7.9	28 7.4	24 7.4	19 7.3	307 10.0
Column Total		481 15.6	602 19.5	600 19.5	432 14.0	373 12.1	332 10.8	260 8.4	3079 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	112 22.2	130 22.7	147 27.8	74 20.9	72 22.7	60 17.7	41 18.9	636 22.5
No	2	182 36.2	225 39.2	179 33.7	157 44.3	132 41.7	145 43.1	79 36.3	1100 38.8
yes	3	156 31.0	161 28.0	155 29.2	86 24.1	96 30.2	103 30.6	77 35.2	833 29.4
YES!	4	53 10.5	58 10.1	49 9.3	38 10.7	17 5.3	29 8.6	21 9.6	265 9.3
Column Total		502 17.7	574 20.3	530 18.7	355 12.5	317 11.2	337 11.9	218 7.7	2835 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	201 20.5	262 22.3	322 28.5	228 28.9	212 30.8	159 23.8	93 19.5	1478 25.0
No	2	360 36.6	446 38.0	388 34.3	311 39.5	251 36.4	264 39.4	185 38.6	2205 37.3
yes	3	309 31.4	334 28.4	304 26.9	177 22.4	182 26.4	193 28.8	161 33.6	1659 28.1
YES!	4	113 11.5	133 11.3	116 10.2	72 9.1	45 6.5	53 8.0	40 8.3	572 9.7
Column Total		984 16.6	1176 19.9	1130 19.1	787 13.3	690 11.7	669 11.3	478 8.1	5914 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 521

Question 99 (How often do your parents tell you that they are proud of you for something you have done?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	24 5.0	53 8.7	74 12.3	77 17.7	66 17.8	38 11.1	15 5.7	347 11.2
SOMETIMES	1	107 22.1	186 30.6	174 28.8	142 32.4	147 39.7	134 39.6	119 46.0	1009 32.5
OFTEN	2	186 38.2	202 33.3	212 35.1	155 35.3	98 26.5	107 31.5	82 31.6	1041 33.5
ALL THE TIME	3	168 34.7	166 27.4	144 23.9	64 14.7	60 16.1	60 17.8	43 16.7	706 22.7
Column Total		486 15.6	607 19.6	605 19.5	438 14.1	371 11.9	339 10.9	259 8.4	3103 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	43 8.4	65 11.1	34 6.5	37 10.6	39 12.2	22 6.6	21 9.6	261 9.2
SOME TIMES	1	88 17.3	156 26.9	182 34.6	123 34.7	124 38.9	153 45.3	87 39.8	912 32.1
OFTEN	2	198 39.2	221 38.1	178 33.7	134 38.0	115 36.0	103 30.6	93 42.6	1042 36.7
ALL THE TIME	3	178 35.1	138 23.8	133 25.2	59 16.7	41 12.8	59 17.5	17 7.9	624 22.0
Column Total		506 17.8	580 20.4	526 18.5	353 12.4	319 11.2	337 11.9	219 7.7	2840 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NEVER/ALMOST NEVER	0	67 6.7	117 9.9	108 9.6	115 14.5	105 15.2	60 8.9	36 7.5	608 10.2
SOMETIMES	1	195 19.7	342 28.8	356 31.5	264 33.4	271 39.3	287 42.4	206 43.2	1922 32.3
OFTEN	2	384 38.7	423 35.6	390 34.4	289 36.5	213 30.9	210 31.1	175 36.7	2083 35.1
ALL THE TIME	3	346 34.9	304 25.6	277 24.5	123 15.6	101 14.6	119 17.6	61 12.7	1330 22.4
Column Total		992 16.7	1187 20.0	1131 19.0	791 13.3	690 11.6	675 11.4	478 8.0	5943 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 492

371

Question 100 (Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	80 17.1	153 25.4	143 23.7	127 29.4	127 33.8	83 25.4	59 23.0	772 25.1
No	2	135 28.5	182 30.2	160 26.4	124 28.6	113 30.1	111 34.0	103 39.9	927 30.2
yes	3	151 31.9	187 31.1	230 38.0	151 34.9	106 28.3	106 32.4	70 27.0	1000 32.6
YES!	4	106 22.5	80 13.3	72 11.9	31 7.1	29 7.8	27 8.3	26 10.2	371 12.1
Column Total		472 15.4	602 19.6	605 19.7	432 14.1	375 12.2	328 10.7	258 8.4	3071 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	78 15.5	137 23.9	109 20.8	75 22.0	65 20.7	61 18.2	40 18.6	566 20.1
No	2	105 20.8	148 25.8	125 23.8	96 27.9	97 30.8	105 31.6	76 35.4	752 26.8
yes	3	188 37.4	204 35.4	191 36.5	126 36.9	120 38.2	111 33.4	84 39.2	1026 36.5
YES!	4	132 26.3	85 14.8	99 18.9	45 13.2	33 10.4	56 16.8	15 6.8	465 16.6
Column Total		504 17.9	574 20.5	524 18.7	343 12.2	315 11.2	333 11.8	215 7.7	2809 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	159 16.3	290 24.7	252 22.3	202 26.1	192 27.8	144 21.7	99 21.0	1338 22.8
No	2	240 24.5	330 28.1	285 25.2	220 28.3	210 30.4	216 32.8	179 37.8	1679 28.6
yes	3	339 34.7	391 33.2	421 37.3	277 35.8	226 32.8	217 32.9	154 32.5	2026 34.5
YES!	4	238 24.4	165 14.0	171 15.2	76 9.8	62 9.0	83 12.6	41 8.6	837 14.2
Column Total		976 16.6	1176 20.0	1129 19.2	775 13.2	690 11.7	660 11.2	474 8.1	5880 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 555

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Question 101   (Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH  Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      13|      20|      43|      47|      29|      21|      10|   184
   NO!              |     2.7|     3.4|     7.1|    10.9|     7.7|     6.4|     3.9|   6.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      11|      44|      68|      53|      43|      44|      32|   295
   No               |     2.4|     7.2|    11.2|    12.1|    11.4|    13.3|    12.7|   9.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     163|     261|     257|     194|     194|     160|     137|  1366
   yes              |    33.8|    43.2|    42.7|    44.6|    51.8|    48.0|    53.5|  44.3
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     295|     279|     235|     141|     109|     108|      77|  1243
   YES!             |    61.1|    46.2|    39.0|    32.4|    29.1|    32.4|    29.9|  40.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      482      604      602      435      374      333      256    3088
              Total     15.6     19.6     19.5     14.1     12.1     10.8      8.3   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH  Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      16|      45|      33|      14|      29|      16|      13|   166
   NO!              |     3.1|     7.9|     6.2|     4.1|     9.2|     4.8|     5.9|   5.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      36|      54|      48|      58|      52|      55|      36|   339
   No               |     7.0|     9.4|     9.0|    16.5|    16.8|    16.5|    16.5|  12.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     220|     281|     282|     199|     161|     191|     133|  1468
   yes              |    43.4|    48.6|    53.7|    56.7|    51.6|    57.1|    60.9|  51.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     235|     198|     164|      80|      70|      72|      36|   855
   YES!             |    46.4|    34.2|    31.1|    22.7|    22.5|    21.6|    16.7|  30.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      508      578      526      351      312      335      219    2829
              Total     17.9     20.4     18.6     12.4     11.0     11.9      7.7   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                              Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH  Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      29|      66|      75|      62|      57|      37|      23|   350
   NO!              |     2.9|     5.6|     6.7|     7.9|     8.4|     5.6|     4.8|   5.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      47|      98|     115|     110|      95|     100|      69|   634
   No               |     4.8|     8.3|    10.2|    14.1|    13.8|    14.9|    14.5|  10.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     383|     542|     539|     393|     355|     351|     270|  2834
   yes              |    38.7|    45.9|    47.8|    50.0|    51.7|    52.5|    56.9|  47.9
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     530|     476|     398|     220|     179|     180|     113|  2098
   YES!             |    53.6|    40.3|    35.3|    28.1|    26.1|    27.0|    23.8|  35.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
             Column      990     1183     1128      786      686      669      475    5916
              Total     16.7     20.0     19.1     13.3     11.6     11.3      8.0   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  519
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Question 102 (Do you enjoy spending time with your father?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	31 6.7	44 7.3	81 13.4	73 17.0	71 19.1	44 13.6	27 10.6	372 12.2
No	2	21 4.4	66 11.1	86 14.2	54 12.7	64 17.3	60 18.3	41 16.0	392 12.9
yes	3	178 38.1	265 44.6	244 40.5	194 45.1	173 46.3	139 42.6	137 53.8	1330 43.6
YES!	4	237 50.7	220 37.0	193 31.9	108 25.2	64 17.3	83 25.5	50 19.6	955 31.3
Column Total		466 15.3	595 19.5	604 19.8	429 14.1	373 12.2	326 10.7	255 8.4	3048 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	30 6.0	60 10.5	48 9.1	33 9.5	34 10.7	27 8.0	22 10.0	252 9.0
No	2	27 5.3	37 6.4	34 6.5	33 9.6	27 8.7	43 12.9	33 15.3	234 8.3
yes	3	178 35.5	234 40.9	235 44.8	168 48.4	184 58.8	177 52.7	125 58.0	1301 46.3
YES!	4	266 53.2	242 42.3	208 39.6	112 32.5	68 21.8	88 26.4	36 16.7	1021 36.4
Column Total		501 17.9	572 20.4	525 18.7	346 12.3	313 11.1	335 11.9	216 7.7	2808 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	62 6.4	104 8.9	129 11.4	106 13.6	105 15.3	71 10.8	49 10.3	624 10.7
No	2	47 4.9	103 8.8	120 10.6	88 11.3	92 13.4	103 15.6	74 15.7	626 10.7
yes	3	356 36.8	499 42.8	480 42.5	361 46.6	357 52.0	316 47.7	262 55.7	2630 44.9
YES!	4	503 52.0	462 39.6	400 35.5	221 28.4	133 19.3	171 25.9	86 18.3	1976 33.7
Column Total		968 16.5	1167 19.9	1129 19.3	775 13.2	686 11.7	661 11.3	471 8.0	5856 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 579

Question 103 (We fight a lot in our family.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	168	173	132	70	51	69	51	715
NO!		35.2	28.9	21.8	16.1	13.7	20.5	20.0	23.2
	2	205	238	243	168	152	151	114	1271
No		43.0	39.6	40.2	38.6	40.8	45.0	44.4	41.2
	3	73	113	143	114	80	70	65	657
yes		15.4	18.8	23.6	26.1	21.4	20.9	25.4	21.3
	4	30	76	87	84	90	46	26	439
YES!		6.4	12.7	14.3	19.2	24.2	13.6	10.1	14.2
	Column	476	600	605	436	374	335	256	3082
	Total	15.5	19.5	19.6	14.1	12.1	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	174	184	137	87	76	80	60	799
NO!		34.4	32.0	26.4	24.8	24.2	23.9	27.7	28.4
	2	195	234	249	165	153	177	99	1271
No		38.7	40.8	47.8	47.1	48.6	52.5	45.4	45.1
	3	93	97	100	77	63	64	36	529
yes		18.5	16.9	19.2	22.0	19.9	19.0	16.6	18.8
	4	42	59	34	21	23	15	22	217
YES!		8.4	10.3	6.5	6.1	7.2	4.6	10.2	7.7
	Column	504	574	520	350	314	336	218	2816
	Total	17.9	20.4	18.5	12.4	11.1	11.9	7.7	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	341	357	269	157	127	149	112	1513
NO!		34.8	30.4	23.9	20.0	18.5	22.2	23.6	25.7
	2	400	472	492	333	305	327	213	2541
No		40.8	40.2	43.7	42.4	44.3	48.7	44.9	43.1
	3	166	210	243	191	142	134	101	1187
yes		17.0	17.9	21.6	24.3	20.7	19.9	21.3	20.1
	4	73	135	121	105	113	61	48	656
YES!		7.4	11.5	10.7	13.3	16.4	9.1	10.2	11.1
	Column	981	1174	1124	786	688	672	473	5898
	Total	16.6	19.9	19.1	13.3	11.7	11.4	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 537

Question 104 (If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	36 7.6	62 10.3	64 10.7	71 16.2	44 11.8	40 12.0	18 6.9	335 10.9
No	2	32 6.7	86 14.3	88 14.5	81 18.4	88 23.7	77 23.1	47 18.3	498 16.2
yes	3	140 29.6	206 34.5	241 40.0	152 34.7	145 39.2	119 35.7	113 44.2	1117 36.3
YES!	4	266 56.2	244 40.9	211 34.9	134 30.6	94 25.3	98 29.2	78 30.6	1125 36.6
Column Total		473 15.4	598 19.5	604 19.7	438 14.3	371 12.1	334 10.9	255 8.3	3074 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	48 9.4	71 12.2	47 9.1	40 11.5	37 11.9	26 7.8	20 9.1	289 10.3
No	2	44 8.6	100 17.3	90 17.4	89 25.9	65 20.7	82 24.6	48 22.1	518 18.4
yes	3	178 34.8	200 34.7	196 37.8	134 39.0	126 40.2	137 40.9	110 50.5	1081 38.4
YES!	4	241 47.2	207 35.8	185 35.7	81 23.6	85 27.1	89 26.7	40 18.2	928 33.0
Column Total		510 18.1	577 20.5	519 18.4	344 12.2	314 11.1	334 11.9	217 7.7	2815 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	84 8.6	132 11.3	112 9.9	111 14.1	81 11.8	66 9.9	37 7.9	624 10.6
No	2	75 7.6	185 15.8	178 15.8	170 21.7	153 22.4	159 23.8	95 20.1	1015 17.2
yes	3	318 32.3	406 34.6	438 39.0	287 36.6	272 39.6	256 38.3	222 47.1	2198 37.3
YES!	4	507 51.5	451 38.4	396 35.2	215 27.5	179 26.2	187 27.9	117 24.9	2052 34.8
Column Total		984 16.7	1175 20.0	1123 19.1	783 13.3	685 11.6	668 11.3	472 8.0	5889 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 546

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Question 105  (Do you feel very close to your father?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                      Row
                  6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|     46|      78|     103|      83|     102|      67|      42|    521
 NO!             |    9.9|    13.1|    17.0|    19.3|    27.3|    20.5|    16.6|   17.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|     82|     125|     140|     121|      93|      91|      90|    742
 No              |   17.4|    20.9|    23.3|    28.1|    25.1|    27.7|    35.4|   24.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    145|     185|     183|     129|      97|      99|      86|    923
 yes             |   31.0|    31.0|    30.4|    29.8|    26.1|    30.2|    33.5|   30.2
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    195|     209|     176|      98|      80|      70|      37|    866
 YES!            |   41.7|    35.0|    29.3|    22.8|    21.5|    21.5|    14.6|   28.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column     468      596      602      431      373      327      255     3053
           Total    15.3     19.5     19.7     14.1     12.2     10.7      8.4    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                      Row
                  6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|     36|      54|      57|      41|      39|      37|      25|    289
 NO!             |    7.3|     9.5|    11.1|    11.7|    12.4|    11.2|    11.5|   10.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|     44|      92|      78|      59|      65|      88|      64|    490
 No              |    8.8|    16.1|    15.0|    16.8|    20.8|    26.3|    29.9|   17.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    173|     201|     199|     151|     133|     120|      95|   1072
 yes             |   35.1|    35.2|    38.4|    43.1|    42.5|    36.0|    44.2|   38.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    241|     223|     184|     100|      76|      89|      31|    943
 YES!            |   48.8|    39.1|    35.5|    28.4|    24.3|    26.6|    14.5|   33.7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column     494      571      518      351      313      335      214     2795
           Total    17.7     20.4     18.5     12.6     11.2     12.0      7.7    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                      Row
                  6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|     82|     132|     160|     124|     141|     104|      67|    811
 NO!             |    8.5|    11.3|    14.3|    15.9|    20.5|    15.8|    14.3|   13.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    125|     217|     218|     180|     158|     179|     154|   1232
 No              |   13.0|    18.6|    19.5|    23.1|    23.1|    27.0|    32.9|   21.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    318|     386|     382|     280|     230|     219|     180|   1995
 yes             |   33.1|    33.1|    34.1|    35.8|    33.6|    33.1|    38.4|   34.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    436|     432|     360|     198|     156|     159|      68|   1810
 YES!            |   45.3|    37.0|    32.1|    25.3|    22.8|    24.1|    14.5|   30.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column     962     1167     1120      782      685      662      470     5848
           Total    16.4     20.0     19.2     13.4     11.7     11.3      8.0    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  587
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377

Question 106 (My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	27	47	64	45	61	30	29	302
		5.8	7.9	10.7	10.2	16.3	8.9	11.3	9.9
No	2	63	118	120	123	124	125	103	776
		13.3	19.8	19.9	28.2	33.3	37.5	40.6	25.3
yes	3	152	224	240	182	127	123	83	1130
		32.1	37.7	39.9	41.7	34.0	36.7	32.8	36.9
YES!	4	231	206	178	87	61	56	39	858
		48.8	34.7	29.5	19.9	16.4	16.9	15.3	28.0
Column Total		473	593	602	436	373	334	254	3066
		15.4	19.4	19.6	14.2	12.2	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	23	49	39	26	22	26	28	213
		4.6	8.6	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.9	12.9	7.6
No	2	55	106	114	96	83	106	65	625
		11.1	18.4	22.0	28.1	26.4	32.0	30.2	22.4
yes	3	187	232	203	146	150	150	99	1168
		38.0	40.4	39.4	43.0	47.7	45.1	45.7	41.9
YES!	4	228	187	161	72	59	50	24	783
		46.3	32.6	31.2	21.3	18.8	15.0	11.1	28.1
Column Total		493	575	517	340	314	333	216	2788
		17.7	20.6	18.5	12.2	11.3	11.9	7.8	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	50	96	103	71	83	56	57	515
		5.2	8.2	9.2	9.1	12.1	8.4	12.1	8.8
No	2	118	224	234	219	207	232	168	1401
		12.2	19.1	20.9	28.1	30.2	34.8	35.8	23.9
yes	3	339	456	444	328	276	273	182	2298
		35.1	39.0	39.7	42.3	40.2	40.9	38.7	39.3
YES!	4	459	393	339	159	120	106	63	1640
		47.5	33.6	30.3	20.5	17.5	15.9	13.4	28.0
Column Total		966	1169	1119	777	687	666	470	5854
		16.5	20.0	19.1	13.3	11.7	11.4	8.0	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 581

```
Question 107  (If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood, or the area around where
I live.) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      34|      43|      59|      65|      50|      38|      35|    324
  NO!               |     7.0|     7.2|     9.7|    14.9|    13.4|    11.3|    13.7|   10.5
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      36|      50|      58|      60|      59|      60|      54|    376
  No                |     7.5|     8.3|     9.5|    13.8|    15.7|    17.9|    20.7|   12.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|      86|     134|     131|      98|     108|      94|      84|    736
  yes               |    17.9|    22.3|    21.7|    22.4|    29.0|    28.1|    32.4|   23.8
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     326|     375|     358|     213|     157|     143|      86|   1658
  YES!              |    67.7|    62.2|    59.1|    48.9|    41.9|    42.8|    33.2|   53.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      481      603      606      436      374      334      259    3093
               Total     15.6     19.5     19.6     14.1     12.1     10.8      8.4   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      41|      69|      59|      33|      27|      40|      39|    308
  NO!               |     8.2|    12.0|    11.3|     9.6|     8.7|    12.1|    18.1|   11.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      56|      63|      39|      67|      47|      43|      27|    342
  No                |    11.1|    10.9|     7.4|    19.5|    15.3|    13.1|    12.3|   12.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|      88|     140|     128|     108|      95|     102|      83|    744
  yes               |    17.6|    24.3|    24.5|    31.5|    30.7|    30.6|    38.2|   26.6
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     314|     304|     295|     136|     140|     147|      69|   1405
  YES!              |    63.1|    52.8|    56.7|    39.4|    45.3|    44.2|    31.5|   50.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      499      576      521      344      309      333      218    2799
               Total     17.8     20.6     18.6     12.3     11.0     11.9      7.8   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                    6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
            --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   1|      74|     113|     118|      98|      77|      78|      75|    632
  NO!               |     7.6|     9.5|    10.4|    12.5|    11.3|    11.7|    15.7|   10.7
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   2|      91|     113|      96|     127|     106|     103|      80|    717
  No                |     9.3|     9.6|     8.5|    16.3|    15.6|    15.5|    16.9|   12.2
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   3|     174|     274|     259|     206|     203|     196|     167|   1479
  yes               |    17.7|    23.3|    23.0|    26.4|    29.8|    29.4|    35.0|   25.1
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                   4|     640|     679|     653|     349|     297|     290|     154|   3063
  YES!              |    65.3|    57.6|    58.0|    44.7|    43.4|    43.5|    32.4|   52.0
                    +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      980     1179     1126      780      683      667      477    5892
               Total     16.6     20.0     19.1     13.2     11.6     11.3      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  543
```

```
Question 108  (My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.)
by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                           Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    171 |    255 |    269 |    234 |    222 |    188 |    131 |  1470
 NO!             |   36.0 |   42.5 |   44.9 |   53.6 |   59.9 |   56.4 |   51.3 |  47.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    149 |    179 |    196 |    124 |     86 |     99 |     75 |   907
 No              |   31.5 |   29.8 |   32.7 |   28.3 |   23.1 |   29.7 |   29.4 |  29.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     95 |    113 |     98 |     62 |     44 |     39 |     40 |   490
 yes             |   20.1 |   18.8 |   16.3 |   14.2 |   11.9 |   11.6 |   15.7 |  16.0
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     59 |     53 |     37 |     17 |     19 |      8 |      9 |   202
 YES!            |   12.5 |    8.9 |    6.1 |    3.9 |    5.1 |    2.3 |    3.6 |   6.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      474      600      599      436      371      333      256    3069
           Total     15.5     19.5     19.5     14.2     12.1     10.8      8.3   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                           Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    188 |    295 |    239 |    156 |    153 |    138 |    101 |  1270
 NO!             |   38.5 |   51.2 |   45.9 |   45.4 |   49.0 |   41.2 |   46.6 |  45.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    156 |    145 |    151 |    113 |    104 |    125 |     76 |   871
 No              |   31.9 |   25.2 |   29.1 |   33.1 |   33.3 |   37.4 |   34.9 |  31.2
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     81 |     81 |     91 |     60 |     39 |     58 |     30 |   440
 yes             |   16.6 |   14.1 |   17.5 |   17.6 |   12.4 |   17.2 |   13.9 |  15.7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     64 |     54 |     39 |     13 |     17 |     14 |     10 |   212
 YES!            |   13.0 |    9.5 |    7.5 |    3.9 |    5.3 |    4.2 |    4.6 |   7.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      489      576      521      343      312      335      217    2793
           Total     17.5     20.6     18.6     12.3     11.2     12.0      7.8   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                           Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    359 |    550 |    508 |    390 |    375 |    326 |    232 |  2740
 NO!             |   37.3 |   46.8 |   45.4 |   50.0 |   54.9 |   48.8 |   49.2 |  46.7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    305 |    324 |    347 |    237 |    190 |    224 |    151 |  1778
 No              |   31.7 |   27.6 |   31.0 |   30.4 |   27.7 |   33.6 |   31.9 |  30.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    176 |    194 |    189 |    122 |     83 |     96 |     70 |   930
 yes             |   18.3 |   16.5 |   16.8 |   15.7 |   12.1 |   14.4 |   14.9 |  15.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|    123 |    108 |     76 |     31 |     36 |     22 |     19 |   414
 YES!            |   12.7 |    9.2 |    6.8 |    3.9 |    5.2 |    3.3 |    4.1 |   7.1
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      963     1175     1120      780      683      668      473    5862
           Total     16.4     20.1     19.1     13.3     11.7     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  573
```

Question 109 (I like my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	46 9.6	55 9.1	62 10.3	79 18.1	50 13.6	42 12.7	35 13.6	368 12.0
No	2	32 6.7	51 8.5	77 12.8	62 14.3	64 17.2	50 15.3	38 15.0	374 12.2
yes	3	147 31.0	205 34.2	232 38.8	141 32.4	154 41.7	149 45.2	124 48.5	1153 37.6
YES!	4	250 52.7	288 48.1	228 38.1	154 35.2	102 27.5	88 26.8	59 23.0	1169 38.2
Column Total		474 15.5	599 19.6	599 19.5	437 14.2	370 12.1	329 10.7	256 8.4	3064 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	67 13.7	74 13.0	67 13.0	52 15.0	38 12.3	35 10.6	29 13.5	363 13.0
No	2	32 6.5	64 11.3	60 11.6	54 15.8	52 16.7	35 10.6	31 14.1	328 11.8
yes	3	170 34.5	203 35.6	174 33.5	139 40.5	126 40.5	153 45.8	102 46.8	1065 38.3
YES!	4	223 45.3	229 40.1	217 41.9	99 28.7	95 30.6	110 32.9	56 25.7	1027 36.9
Column Total		492 17.7	570 20.5	517 18.6	343 12.3	310 11.1	333 12.0	218 7.8	2784 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	113 11.7	129 11.0	129 11.5	131 16.8	88 13.0	77 11.6	64 13.5	731 12.5
No	2	63 6.6	116 9.9	137 12.2	117 15.0	115 16.9	86 13.0	69 14.5	703 12.0
yes	3	317 32.8	408 34.9	406 36.4	280 35.9	280 41.2	302 45.5	226 47.7	2219 37.9
YES!	4	473 48.9	517 44.2	445 39.8	252 32.4	197 28.9	198 29.9	115 24.2	2196 37.6
Column Total		966 16.5	1169 20.0	1116 19.1	780 13.3	681 11.6	663 11.3	474 8.1	5848 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 587

Question 110A (How much does the statement "crime and/or drug selling" describe your neighborhood, or the area around where you live?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	369	371	334	222	158	182	117	1753
NO!		78.1	62.3	55.9	51.4	42.9	54.7	46.2	57.4
	2	65	130	153	115	98	81	72	712
No		13.7	21.8	25.6	26.5	26.6	24.2	28.3	23.3
	3	27	66	79	74	84	53	51	434
yes		5.7	11.2	13.3	17.1	22.8	15.8	20.1	14.2
	4	12	29	31	22	28	17	14	152
YES!		2.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.7	5.2	5.5	5.0
	Column	472	596	597	433	368	333	253	3052
	Total	15.5	19.5	19.6	14.2	12.1	10.9	8.3	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	356	334	289	168	158	148	115	1568
NO!		73.9	58.6	56.0	49.7	50.7	45.1	53.1	56.8
	2	73	130	126	86	75	103	62	656
No		15.2	22.8	24.5	25.4	24.0	31.4	28.5	23.7
	3	39	71	69	54	61	68	29	392
yes		8.1	12.5	13.4	16.0	19.5	20.8	13.3	14.2
	4	13	35	31	30	18	9	11	148
YES!		2.8	6.1	6.1	8.9	5.8	2.7	5.1	5.4
	Column	481	571	516	339	313	328	216	2763
	Total	17.4	20.7	18.7	12.3	11.3	11.9	7.8	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	724	705	623	390	317	330	232	3321
NO!		76.0	60.5	56.0	50.6	46.5	49.9	49.4	57.1
	2	138	260	279	201	173	184	133	1368
No		14.5	22.3	25.1	26.0	25.4	27.8	28.4	23.5
	3	66	138	148	128	145	121	80	826
yes		6.9	11.8	13.3	16.6	21.3	18.3	17.0	14.2
	4	25	64	62	52	46	26	25	300
YES!		2.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	6.8	4.0	5.3	5.2
	Column	954	1166	1113	771	681	661	469	5815
	Total	16.4	20.1	19.1	13.3	11.7	11.4	8.1	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 620

```
Question 110B  (How much does the statement "fights" describe your neighborhood, or
the area around where you live?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     317|     321|     316|     207|     153|     173|     127|   1615
   NO!                 |    67.1|    56.5|    53.5|    48.6|    42.6|    52.4|    51.0|   53.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|      78|     153|     147|     115|     114|     106|      72|    786
   No                  |    16.6|    26.9|    25.0|    27.1|    31.7|    32.0|    28.7|   26.2
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|      50|      68|      94|      86|      64|      39|      43|    444
   yes                 |    10.7|    12.0|    15.8|    20.2|    17.8|    11.8|    17.1|   14.8
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|      27|      26|      34|      17|      28|      13|       8|    153
   YES!                |     5.7|     4.6|     5.7|     4.0|     7.9|     3.8|     3.2|    5.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column       472      569      590      426      360      330      250    2997
                Total      15.8     19.0     19.7     14.2     12.0     11.0      8.3   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                      1|     256|     283|     254|     155|     150|     153|     118|   1369
   NO!                 |    53.5|    50.1|    50.4|    46.2|    49.2|    47.1|    54.9|   50.2
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     108|     122|     144|     107|      88|     113|      73|    756
   No                  |    22.5|    21.7|    28.5|    31.9|    28.9|    34.8|    33.9|   27.7
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|      69|     107|      65|      50|      48|      53|      19|    411
   yes                 |    14.4|    18.9|    12.9|    14.9|    15.9|    16.3|     8.8|   15.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|      46|      53|      41|      24|      18|       6|       5|    192
   YES!                |     9.6|     9.4|     8.1|     7.0|     5.9|     1.8|     2.5|    7.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column       479      565      504      335      304      326      215    2729
                Total      17.6     20.7     18.5     12.3     11.1     11.9      7.9   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      1|     573|     604|     570|     362|     303|     326|     246|   2984
   NO!                 |    60.2|    53.3|    52.1|    47.5|    45.7|    49.8|    52.8|   52.1
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      2|     186|     276|     291|     223|     202|     219|     145|   1541
   No                  |    19.6|    24.3|    26.6|    29.2|    30.4|    33.4|    31.1|   26.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      3|     119|     175|     159|     136|     112|      92|      62|    855
   yes                 |    12.6|    15.4|    14.5|    17.9|    16.9|    14.0|    13.2|   14.9
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                      4|      73|      79|      75|      41|      46|      18|      13|    345
   YES!                |     7.6|     7.0|     6.8|     5.4|     7.0|     2.8|     2.9|    6.0
                       +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               Column       951     1134     1095      761      664      655      466    5726
                Total      16.6     19.8     19.1     13.3     11.6     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  709
```

Question 110C (How much does the statement "lots of empty or abandoned buildings" describe your neighborhood, or the area around where you live? by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	370	390	383	256	204	225	161	1989
NO!		78.6	67.1	64.7	59.9	56.2	68.0	63.6	65.9
	2	72	149	164	129	123	87	76	801
No		15.4	25.7	27.6	30.2	33.9	26.3	30.0	26.5
	3	21	33	28	34	28	15	14	174
yes		4.5	5.7	4.6	8.1	7.7	4.5	5.6	5.7
	4	7	9	18	8	8	4	2	56
YES!		1.6	1.5	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.2	.8	1.9
Column		471	581	593	428	362	331	253	3019
Total		15.6	19.2	19.6	14.2	12.0	11.0	8.4	100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	347	360	335	202	196	189	141	1770
NO!		72.5	64.6	66.3	60.2	63.7	57.7	65.2	64.9
	2	94	145	128	98	91	128	62	745
No		19.6	26.1	25.4	29.2	29.4	38.9	28.6	27.3
	3	20	30	24	23	14	8	11	131
yes		4.2	5.5	4.7	6.9	4.5	2.6	5.3	4.8
	4	18	21	18	12	7	3	2	82
YES!		3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.4	.8	.9	3.0
Column		479	557	506	335	308	328	216	2728
Total		17.6	20.4	18.5	12.3	11.3	12.0	7.9	100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
	1	717	749	719	458	400	414	302	3759
NO!		75.5	65.9	65.4	60.0	59.7	62.9	64.4	65.4
	2	166	294	292	227	213	215	138	1545
No		17.5	25.9	26.6	29.7	31.8	32.6	29.4	26.9
	3	42	64	51	58	42	23	26	305
yes		4.4	5.6	4.6	7.5	6.2	3.5	5.5	5.3
	4	25	30	37	20	15	7	4	138
YES!		2.6	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.0	.8	2.4
Column		950	1137	1098	763	670	659	469	5747
Total		16.5	19.8	19.1	13.3	11.7	11.5	8.2	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 688

```
Question 110D  (How much does the statement "lots of graffiti" describe your
neighborhood, or the area around where you live? by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
             --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|    377|     418|     410|     281|     230|     243|     181|   2139
   NO!               |   80.0|    71.0|    68.9|    65.1|    62.3|    74.4|    71.1|   70.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     76|     131|     158|     120|     119|      76|      68|    748
   No                |   16.1|    22.3|    26.5|    27.7|    32.4|    23.2|    26.8|   24.6
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|     14|      24|      18|      28|      13|       4|       3|    104
   yes               |    2.9|     4.1|     3.0|     6.5|     3.4|     1.3|     1.3|    3.4
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|      5|      15|       9|       3|       7|       3|       2|     45
   YES!              |    1.0|     2.6|     1.5|      .7|     2.0|     1.0|      .8|    1.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column        472      588      595      432      369      327      254    3036
             Total       15.5     19.4     19.6     14.2     12.2     10.8      8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
             --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|    370|     388|     362|     208|     217|     206|     152|   1903
   NO!               |   77.8|    68.5|    70.9|    61.2|    69.9|    62.0|    70.6|   69.2
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     83|     137|     105|      99|      77|     120|      61|    681
   No                |   17.5|    24.2|    20.6|    29.1|    24.8|    36.2|    28.1|   24.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|     10|      20|      26|      21|      12|       6|       3|     98
   yes               |    2.1|     3.5|     5.2|     6.2|     4.0|     1.8|     1.3|    3.6
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|     13|      22|      17|      12|       4|        |        |     68
   YES!              |    2.6|     3.8|     3.4|     3.5|     1.3|        |        |    2.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column        476      566      511      340      310      332      215    2750
             Total       17.3     20.6     18.6     12.4     11.3     12.1      7.8   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
             --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|    748|     805|     772|     489|     446|     449|     333|   4042
   NO!               |   78.9|    69.8|    69.8|    63.4|    65.8|    68.2|    70.9|   69.9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|    159|     268|     263|     219|     196|     196|     129|   1429
   No                |   16.8|    23.2|    23.8|    28.3|    28.9|    29.8|    27.4|   24.7
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|     23|      44|      44|      49|      25|      10|       6|    202
   yes               |    2.5|     3.8|     4.0|     6.4|     3.7|     1.6|     1.3|    3.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|     17|      37|      26|      15|      11|       3|       2|    113
   YES!              |    1.8|     3.2|     2.4|     2.0|     1.7|      .5|      .4|    1.9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
            Column        948     1154     1105      772      679      658      470    5786
             Total       16.4     19.9     19.1     13.3     11.7     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:   649
```

```
Question 111  (How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                              Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   200 |   246 |   257 |   179 |   132 |   134 |    98 |  1248
  NEVER             |  41.7 |  41.0 |  42.6 |  41.5 |  35.6 |  40.3 |  38.2 |  40.5
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|   143 |   162 |   183 |   124 |   118 |    97 |    78 |   905
  1 OR 2 TIMES      |  29.9 |  26.9 |  30.3 |  28.7 |  31.7 |  29.2 |  30.3 |  29.4
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|    78 |   100 |    76 |    55 |    59 |    43 |    29 |   441
  3 OR 4 TIMES      |  16.3 |  16.7 |  12.6 |  12.6 |  15.9 |  13.0 |  11.4 |  14.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   5|    16 |    39 |    48 |    31 |    23 |    22 |    22 |   201
  5 OR 6 TIMES      |   3.4 |   6.4 |   8.0 |   7.2 |   6.1 |   6.6 |   8.7 |   6.5
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   7|    42 |    54 |    39 |    43 |    40 |    36 |    30 |   284
  7 OR MORE TIMES   |   8.8 |   8.9 |   6.4 |  10.0 |  10.7 |  10.9 |  11.5 |   9.2
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    480     600     604     432     372     333     258    3079
               Total   15.6    19.5    19.6    14.0    12.1    10.8     8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                              Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH   Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   215 |   241 |   216 |   140 |   135 |   132 |    97 |  1176
  NEVER             |  44.3 |  42.0 |  41.3 |  41.1 |  42.8 |  39.3 |  44.6 |  42.1
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|   141 |   155 |   158 |    93 |    88 |   104 |    52 |   791
  1 OR 2 TIMES      |  29.1 |  27.0 |  30.3 |  27.2 |  27.8 |  30.9 |  23.8 |  28.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|    81 |    91 |    88 |    52 |    43 |    56 |    32 |   443
  3 OR 4 TIMES      |  16.8 |  15.9 |  16.8 |  15.2 |  13.6 |  16.6 |  14.7 |  15.9
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   5|    23 |    35 |    29 |    25 |    22 |    18 |    19 |   170
  5 OR 6 TIMES      |   4.7 |   6.1 |   5.6 |   7.3 |   6.8 |   5.4 |   8.6 |   6.1
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   7|    25 |    52 |    31 |    32 |    28 |    26 |    18 |   212
  7 OR MORE TIMES   |   5.1 |   9.1 |   6.0 |   9.3 |   9.0 |   7.7 |   8.3 |   7.6
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    485     574     523     342     316     336     217    2792
               Total   17.4    20.6    18.7    12.2    11.3    12.0     7.8   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                      6TH     7TH     8TH     9TH    10TH    11TH    12TH Total
              ------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   0|   415 |   487 |   473 |   320 |   268 |   266 |   195 |  2424
  NEVER             |  43.0 |  41.5 |  42.0 |  41.3 |  38.9 |  39.8 |  41.1 |  41.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   1|   285 |   317 |   341 |   217 |   206 |   201 |   130 |  1696
  1 OR 2 TIMES      |  29.5 |  27.0 |  30.3 |  28.0 |  29.9 |  30.1 |  27.3 |  28.9
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   3|   159 |   191 |   164 |   106 |   102 |    99 |    61 |   883
  3 OR 4 TIMES      |  16.5 |  16.3 |  14.6 |  13.8 |  14.8 |  14.8 |  12.9 |  15.0
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   5|    39 |    74 |    78 |    56 |    44 |    40 |    41 |   371
  5 OR 6 TIMES      |   4.0 |   6.3 |   6.9 |   7.2 |   6.4 |   6.0 |   8.6 |   6.3
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
                   7|    67 |   106 |    70 |    75 |    68 |    62 |    48 |   496
  7 OR MORE TIMES   |   7.0 |   9.0 |   6.2 |   9.7 |   9.9 |   9.3 |  10.0 |   8.5
                    +-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+-------+
              Column    965    1174    1126     774     688     669     474    5871
               Total   16.4    20.0    19.2    13.2    11.7    11.4     8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  564
```

```
Question 112  (There are many people in my neighborhood, or the area around where I
live, who are proud of me when I do something well.) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                             Row
                            6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|      67|     121|     138|     120|     117|     103|      67|    734
     NO!                  |    14.4|    20.3|    23.2|    27.9|    31.6|    31.1|    26.4|   24.1
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     122|     184|     167|     129|     102|      75|      69|    848
     No                   |    26.4|    31.0|    28.0|    30.0|    27.3|    22.5|    27.1|   27.9
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     174|     200|     220|     143|     117|     121|      95|   1070
     yes                  |    37.5|    33.6|    36.9|    33.2|    31.6|    36.5|    37.3|   35.2
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|     100|      89|      70|      38|      35|      33|      24|    390
     YES!                 |    21.7|    15.1|    11.8|     8.9|     9.5|     9.8|     9.2|   12.8
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column      463      594      596      430      371      332      255    3042
                     Total     15.2     19.5     19.6     14.1     12.2     10.9      8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                             Row
                            6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|      95|     156|     131|      87|      77|      79|      44|    669
     NO!                  |    20.0|    27.5|    25.7|    25.9|    24.6|    23.9|    20.2|   24.3
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     121|     175|     145|     111|     101|     110|      48|    813
     No                   |    25.4|    31.0|    28.5|    33.0|    32.5|    33.3|    22.4|   29.6
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     174|     179|     174|     108|     103|     112|     104|    954
     yes                  |    36.5|    31.7|    34.1|    32.1|    33.0|    33.8|    48.3|   34.7
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|      87|      55|      60|      30|      31|      30|      19|    312
     YES!                 |    18.2|     9.8|    11.7|     9.0|     9.9|     9.0|     9.0|   11.4
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column      478      566      510      336      312      331      215    2748
                     Total     17.4     20.6     18.6     12.2     11.3     12.0      7.8   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                             Row
                            6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                   -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         1|     162|     277|     270|     207|     194|     182|     111|   1403
     NO!                  |    17.2|    23.9|    24.4|    27.0|    28.4|    27.5|    23.6|   24.2
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         2|     244|     360|     312|     240|     203|     185|     118|   1661
     No                   |    25.9|    31.0|    28.2|    31.3|    29.7|    27.9|    25.0|   28.7
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         3|     348|     379|     394|     251|     220|     233|     199|   2024
     yes                  |    37.0|    32.7|    35.6|    32.7|    32.2|    35.2|    42.3|   35.0
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                         4|     187|     145|     130|      69|      66|      62|      43|    702
     YES!                 |    19.9|    12.5|    11.8|     9.0|     9.7|     9.4|     9.1|   12.1
                          +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    Column      941     1160     1106      766      683      663      471    5790
                     Total     16.2     20.0     19.1     13.2     11.8     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  645
```

```
Question 113  (Have you changed schools in the past year (the last 12 months)?) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    380|    512|    543|    335|    337|    309|    239|   2653
  No                  |   81.3|   85.5|   90.4|   76.6|   90.3|   92.5|   93.5|   86.6
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     87|     87|     58|    102|     36|     25|     16|    411
  yes                 |   18.7|   14.5|    9.6|   23.4|    9.7|    7.5|    6.5|   13.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column       467      599      600      437      373      334      255    3065
               Total      15.2     19.5     19.6     14.2     12.2     10.9      8.3   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    409|    487|    453|    253|    282|    298|    202|   2384
  No                  |   83.2|   85.1|   88.3|   74.4|   90.1|   89.8|   92.3|   85.7
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|     83|     85|     60|     87|     31|     34|     17|    396
  yes                 |   16.8|   14.9|   11.7|   25.6|    9.9|   10.2|    7.7|   14.3
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column       491      572      513      341      314      332      219    2781
               Total      17.7     20.6     18.4     12.2     11.3     11.9      7.9   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    788|    999|    995|    588|    620|    607|    441|   5038
  No                  |   82.3|   85.3|   89.5|   75.7|   90.2|   91.2|   93.0|   86.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     2|    170|    172|    117|    189|     67|     59|     33|    808
  yes                 |   17.7|   14.7|   10.5|   24.3|    9.8|    8.8|    7.0|   13.8
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column       958     1171     1113      777      687      666      474    5846
               Total      16.4     20.0     19.0     13.3     11.7     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  589
```

```
Question 114  (I feel safe in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.) by
GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                             Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     18 |     20 |     17 |     19 |     14 |      5 |      5 |   100
   NO!               |    3.8 |    3.4 |    2.9 |    4.4 |    3.9 |    1.6 |    2.1 |   3.3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     31 |     41 |     32 |     39 |     13 |     19 |     17 |   192
   No                |    6.6 |    6.8 |    5.3 |    9.1 |    3.5 |    5.7 |    6.5 |   6.3
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|    175 |    254 |    251 |    191 |    181 |    156 |     98 |  1307
   yes               |   37.1 |   42.3 |   41.9 |   45.1 |   49.7 |   46.8 |   38.7 |  42.9
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|    248 |    286 |    298 |    175 |    156 |    153 |    134 |  1451
   YES!              |   52.4 |   47.5 |   49.9 |   41.3 |   42.9 |   45.8 |   52.7 |  47.6
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      473      602      598      423      365      334      255    3049
               Total     15.5     19.7     19.6     13.9     12.0     10.9      8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                             Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     35 |     56 |     29 |     19 |      9 |      7 |      1 |   156
   NO!               |    7.1 |    9.9 |    5.8 |    5.6 |    2.9 |    2.0 |     .6 |   5.7
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     38 |     40 |     27 |     27 |     16 |     11 |      8 |   165
   No                |    7.7 |    7.1 |    5.3 |    8.0 |    5.0 |    3.3 |    3.5 |   6.0
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|    178 |    213 |    187 |    129 |    136 |    110 |     88 |  1041
   yes               |   36.2 |   37.7 |   36.9 |   38.3 |   43.6 |   33.8 |   40.6 |  37.8
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|    240 |    255 |    264 |    162 |    151 |    199 |    120 |  1391
   YES!              |   48.9 |   45.2 |   52.0 |   48.0 |   48.6 |   60.9 |   55.3 |  50.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      490      564      507      337      312      327      217    2754
               Total     17.8     20.5     18.4     12.2     11.3     11.9      7.9   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                             Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
               ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    1|     53 |     77 |     47 |     38 |     23 |     12 |      7 |   256
   NO!               |    5.5 |    6.6 |    4.2 |    5.0 |    3.4 |    1.8 |    1.4 |   4.4
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    2|     69 |     81 |     59 |     65 |     28 |     30 |     24 |   357
   No                |    7.2 |    7.0 |    5.3 |    8.6 |    4.2 |    4.5 |    5.1 |   6.2
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    3|    353 |    467 |    438 |    320 |    317 |    267 |    187 |  2348
   yes               |   36.7 |   40.1 |   39.6 |   42.1 |   46.9 |   40.4 |   39.6 |  40.5
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                    4|    487 |    541 |    563 |    337 |    308 |    352 |    254 |  2842
   YES!              |   50.7 |   46.4 |   50.9 |   44.3 |   45.5 |   53.3 |   53.9 |  49.0
                     +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
              Column      962     1166     1106      760      676      661      472    5803
               Total     16.6     20.1     19.1     13.1     11.7     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  632
```

```
Question 115  (How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten?) by GRADE
SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     0|    205 |    281 |    261 |    177 |    146 |    143 |    118 |   1330
  NEVER               |   43.2 |   47.2 |   43.8 |   41.0 |   39.5 |   42.7 |   46.3 |   43.5
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    170 |    156 |    168 |    121 |     97 |    103 |     62 |    877
  1 OR 2 TIMES        |   35.8 |   26.2 |   28.1 |   27.9 |   26.3 |   31.0 |   24.4 |   28.7
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|     64 |     97 |    109 |     72 |     74 |     48 |     46 |    509
  3 OR 4 TIMES        |   13.6 |   16.2 |   18.2 |   16.7 |   20.0 |   14.5 |   18.0 |   16.7
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     5|     13 |     32 |     29 |     35 |     29 |     26 |     16 |    180
  5 OR 6 TIMES        |    2.6 |    5.4 |    4.9 |    8.2 |    7.9 |    7.8 |    6.1 |    5.9
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     7|     22 |     30 |     30 |     27 |     23 |     14 |     13 |    158
  7 OR MORE TIMES     |    4.7 |    5.0 |    5.0 |    6.2 |    6.2 |    4.1 |    5.1 |    5.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column     474      596      597      432      368      334      254     3055
                 Total    15.5     19.5     19.5     14.1     12.1     10.9      8.3    100.0
SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     0|    250 |    255 |    217 |    126 |    127 |    140 |    107 |   1222
  NEVER               |   51.9 |   44.8 |   42.5 |   37.2 |   41.4 |   42.2 |   49.7 |   44.4
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    110 |    166 |    158 |     83 |     92 |    101 |     50 |    761
  1 OR 2 TIMES        |   22.8 |   29.2 |   30.9 |   24.7 |   30.2 |   30.4 |   23.3 |   27.6
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|     94 |     74 |     88 |     76 |     46 |     64 |     30 |    472
  3 OR 4 TIMES        |   19.6 |   12.9 |   17.1 |   22.5 |   15.0 |   19.4 |   14.0 |   17.1
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     5|     14 |     54 |     23 |     33 |     19 |      7 |     18 |    168
  5 OR 6 TIMES        |    2.9 |    9.5 |    4.6 |    9.7 |    6.2 |    2.0 |    8.5 |    6.1
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     7|     14 |     20 |     25 |     20 |     22 |     20 |     10 |    130
  7 OR MORE TIMES     |    2.8 |    3.6 |    4.8 |    6.0 |    7.2 |    5.9 |    4.4 |    4.7
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column     482      570      511      338      306      331      216     2754
                 Total    17.5     20.7     18.6     12.3     11.1     12.0      7.9    100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                      6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
               -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     0|    455 |    537 |    479 |    303 |    272 |    282 |    225 |   2552
  NEVER               |   47.6 |   46.0 |   43.2 |   39.3 |   40.4 |   42.4 |   47.9 |   43.9
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     1|    279 |    322 |    326 |    204 |    189 |    204 |    112 |   1638
  1 OR 2 TIMES        |   29.2 |   27.7 |   29.4 |   26.5 |   28.1 |   30.7 |   23.9 |   28.2
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     3|    159 |    170 |    196 |    148 |    119 |    113 |     76 |    981
  3 OR 4 TIMES        |   16.6 |   14.6 |   17.7 |   19.2 |   17.7 |   16.9 |   16.2 |   16.9
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     5|     27 |     86 |     53 |     68 |     48 |     33 |     34 |    349
  5 OR 6 TIMES        |    2.8 |    7.4 |    4.8 |    8.8 |    7.2 |    4.9 |    7.2 |    6.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                     7|     36 |     50 |     54 |     47 |     45 |     33 |     23 |    288
  7 OR MORE TIMES     |    3.8 |    4.3 |    4.9 |    6.1 |    6.7 |    5.0 |    4.8 |    5.0
                      +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                Column     955     1165     1108      769      674      665      471     5808
                 Total    16.4     20.1     19.1     13.2     11.6     11.5      8.1    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  627
```

```
Question 116  (I would like to get out of my neighborhood, or the area around where I
live.) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    251|     276|     222|     142|      96|      94|      51|   1132
    NO!          |   53.6|    46.2|    37.4|    33.6|    26.3|    28.7|    20.1|   37.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    120|     186|     194|     136|     123|     108|      88|    955
    No           |   25.6|    31.2|    32.8|    32.1|    33.9|    32.9|    34.5|   31.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     63|      82|     110|      85|      90|      79|      71|    580
    yes          |   13.5|    13.6|    18.6|    20.0|    24.8|    24.1|    27.8|   19.2
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     34|      53|      66|      60|      54|      46|      44|    359
    YES!         |    7.3|     8.9|    11.2|    14.3|    15.0|    14.2|    17.5|   11.9
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      468      597      593      423      364      327      254    3026
           Total     15.5     19.7     19.6     14.0     12.0     10.8      8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    237|     257|     227|     108|      98|      98|      69|   1094
    NO!          |   48.7|    45.7|    44.7|    31.7|    31.3|    30.1|    31.3|   39.7
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    127|     183|     147|     130|     109|     111|      65|    873
    No           |   26.1|    32.5|    29.0|    38.1|    35.1|    34.1|    29.5|   31.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|     70|      65|      88|      58|      74|      72|      52|    480
    yes          |   14.5|    11.5|    17.3|    16.9|    23.9|    22.1|    24.0|   17.4
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     53|      58|      46|      45|      31|      45|      33|    311
    YES!         |   10.8|    10.3|     9.0|    13.3|     9.8|    13.8|    15.1|   11.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      487      563      508      341      312      327      219    2757
           Total     17.7     20.4     18.4     12.4     11.3     11.9      7.9   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                Row
                       6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                 --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                1|    488|     533|     449|     250|     193|     192|     120|   2226
    NO!          |   51.1|    45.9|    40.8|    32.8|    28.6|    29.4|    25.3|   38.5
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                2|    247|     369|     342|     265|     233|     219|     152|   1828
    No           |   25.8|    31.8|    31.1|    34.7|    34.5|    33.5|    32.2|   31.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                3|    134|     146|     198|     142|     165|     151|     123|   1060
    yes          |   14.0|    12.6|    18.0|    18.6|    24.4|    23.1|    26.0|   18.3
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                4|     87|     112|     112|     106|      85|      91|      78|    670
    YES!         |    9.1|     9.6|    10.2|    13.9|    12.6|    14.0|    16.4|   11.6
                 +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column      955     1161     1101      764      676      654      473    5783
           Total     16.5     20.1     19.0     13.2     11.7     11.3      8.2   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:   652
```

```
Question 117  (Have you changed homes in the past year?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                                          Row
                             6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|     377|     500|     507|     345|     310|     279|     202|   2520
  No                    |    81.4|    83.3|    84.6|    79.6|    84.5|    84.0|    79.4|   82.7
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|      86|     100|      92|      88|      57|      53|      52|    529
  yes                   |    18.6|    16.7|    15.4|    20.4|    15.5|    16.0|    20.6|   17.3
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column      463      600      599      433      367      332      255    3049
                   Total     15.2     19.7     19.6     14.2     12.0     10.9      8.4   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                                          Row
                             6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|     415|     462|     420|     268|     261|     281|     182|   2289
  No                    |    85.7|    81.5|    82.2|    81.0|    83.8|    85.9|    85.1|   83.4
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|      69|     105|      91|      63|      50|      46|      32|    457
  yes                   |    14.3|    18.5|    17.8|    19.0|    16.2|    14.1|    14.9|   16.6
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column      485      567      510      331      311      327      214    2746
                   Total     17.7     20.7     18.6     12.1     11.3     11.9      7.8   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                                          Row
                             6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH    Total
                 -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       1|     793|     962|     926|     613|     571|     560|     385|   4809
  No                    |    83.6|    82.4|    83.5|    80.2|    84.2|    84.9|    82.0|   83.0
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                       2|     155|     205|     183|     151|     107|      99|      84|    986
  yes                   |    16.4|    17.6|    16.5|    19.8|    15.8|    15.1|    18.0|   17.0
                        +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                  Column      948     1167     1109      764      678      659      469    5794
                   Total     16.4     20.1     19.1     13.2     11.7     11.4      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  641
```

Question 118 (There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	59 12.8	109 18.5	109 18.3	80 18.7	88 23.9	102 30.8	46 18.4	594 19.6
No	2	106 23.1	174 29.5	182 30.5	143 33.4	123 33.4	91 27.4	86 34.1	905 29.9
yes	3	164 35.6	201 34.0	218 36.5	155 36.3	112 30.5	106 32.1	93 37.0	1050 34.7
YES!	4	131 28.5	106 17.9	88 14.7	50 11.6	45 12.1	32 9.8	26 10.5	478 15.8
	Column Total	460 15.2	590 19.5	597 19.7	428 14.2	368 12.2	331 10.9	252 8.3	3027 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	72 14.8	147 25.8	106 21.0	85 25.1	64 20.4	59 17.8	41 18.7	573 20.8
No	2	124 25.6	174 30.6	158 31.2	113 33.6	100 31.9	120 36.3	58 26.8	848 30.7
yes	3	177 36.5	192 33.7	172 34.0	107 31.6	119 38.1	133 40.1	99 45.5	998 36.2
YES!	4	112 23.1	56 9.9	70 13.8	33 9.7	30 9.6	19 5.8	19 8.9	339 12.3
	Column Total	485 17.6	570 20.7	506 18.3	338 12.2	312 11.3	330 12.0	218 7.9	2759 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
NO!	1	131 13.8	256 22.1	216 19.6	165 21.5	152 22.3	161 24.3	87 18.6	1167 20.2
No	2	230 24.4	348 30.0	340 30.8	257 33.5	223 32.7	211 31.8	144 30.7	1753 30.3
yes	3	341 36.1	393 33.9	390 35.3	262 34.2	231 34.0	239 36.1	192 40.9	2048 35.4
YES!	4	243 25.7	162 14.0	158 14.3	82 10.8	75 11.0	51 7.8	46 9.8	817 14.1
	Column Total	945 16.3	1159 20.0	1103 19.1	766 13.2	680 11.8	662 11.4	470 8.1	5786 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 649

Question 119 (How important were these questions?) by GRADE

SEX = female

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
not too	1	90 19.4	187 31.4	246 41.2	172 39.7	136 37.1	117 35.0	65 25.5	1012 33.3
fairly	2	110 23.9	182 30.5	164 27.5	133 30.8	118 32.1	118 35.2	87 33.9	912 29.9
important	3	180 38.9	167 28.1	145 24.3	103 23.8	91 24.9	80 23.8	86 33.7	852 28.0
very important	4	82 17.9	60 10.0	42 7.1	24 5.6	22 5.9	20 6.1	18 6.9	268 8.8
Column Total		462 15.2	596 19.6	597 19.6	433 14.2	367 12.0	334 11.0	256 8.4	3044 100.0

SEX = male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
not	1	142 29.4	245 42.8	196 38.3	160 46.4	139 44.2	133 40.5	85 39.0	1099 39.7
fairly	2	102 21.1	139 24.3	147 28.9	88 25.5	82 26.2	97 29.3	72 32.8	726 26.2
important	3	134 27.7	115 20.0	120 23.6	63 18.2	67 21.4	86 26.0	51 23.3	635 22.9
very important	4	105 21.8	74 12.9	47 9.2	34 9.9	26 8.2	14 4.3	11 5.0	311 11.2
Column Total		483 17.4	572 20.7	510 18.4	344 12.4	313 11.3	329 11.9	218 7.9	2771 100.0

SEX = female & male

		6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
not	1	232 24.5	432 37.0	441 39.9	332 42.7	275 40.4	250 37.7	150 31.7	2111 36.3
fairly	2	212 22.5	321 27.4	311 28.1	221 28.5	200 29.4	214 32.2	158 33.4	1638 28.2
important	3	313 33.2	282 24.1	265 24.0	166 21.4	158 23.3	165 24.9	137 28.9	1487 25.6
very important	4	188 19.9	134 11.4	89 8.0	58 7.5	47 6.9	34 5.2	29 6.0	579 10.0
Column Total		945 16.3	1168 20.1	1107 19.0	777 13.4	680 11.7	664 11.4	474 8.2	5815 100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 620

Question 120 (How honest were you in filling out this survey?) by GRADE

SEX = female

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 very honest	418	494	530	368	345	301	240	2695
	90.0	81.7	88.5	85.1	93.4	90.1	93.4	88.1
2 pretty honest	45	96	54	48	19	31	14	306
	9.6	15.9	9.1	11.1	5.2	9.2	5.3	10.0
3 honest sometime	0	6	8	6	4	2	3	30
	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	.7	1.2	1.0
4 honest occasionally	0	8	1	6	1		0	18
	.1	1.4	.2	1.4	.3		.1	.6
5 not honest at all	1	1	5	4				11
	.2	.1	.9	.9				.3
Column Total	465	604	599	432	369	334	257	3060
	15.2	19.7	19.6	14.1	12.1	10.9	8.4	100.0

SEX = male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 very honest	411	435	399	283	271	276	181	2257
	84.0	76.0	77.1	82.5	86.5	83.3	83.1	81.0
2 pretty honest	65	104	84	42	37	41	22	395
	13.3	18.1	16.2	12.3	11.7	12.4	10.2	14.2
3 honest sometime	3	10	19	10	3	5	7	58
	.6	1.7	3.6	3.0	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.1
4 honest occasionally	5	10	7	4	1	3	5	36
	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	.2	1.0	2.2	1.3
5 not honest at all	5	14	9	3	2	6	2	41
	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	.6	1.7	1.1	1.5
Column Total	489	573	518	342	313	332	218	2786
	17.6	20.6	18.6	12.3	11.2	11.9	7.8	100.0

SEX = female & male

	6TH	7TH	8TH	9TH	10TH	11TH	12TH	Row Total
1 very honest	829	929	929	650	616	577	421	4952
	86.9	78.9	83.2	84.0	90.2	86.7	88.7	84.7
2 pretty honest	110	200	138	90	56	72	36	701
	11.5	17.0	12.4	11.6	8.1	10.8	7.6	12.0
3 honest sometime	3	16	27	17	7	7	10	87
	.3	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.5
4 honest occasionally	6	18	9	10	2	3	5	53
	.6	1.5	.8	1.3	.3	.5	1.1	.9
5 not honest at all	6	15	14	7	2	6	2	51
	.6	1.2	1.2	.9	.3	.8	.5	.9
Column Total	954	1177	1117	774	683	666	475	5846
	16.3	20.1	19.1	13.2	11.7	11.4	8.1	100.0

Number of Missing Observations: 589

```
Question 121  (Were there any questions that you did not like?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                        Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|    327|    420|    405|    311|    293|    240|    205|   2201
  No            |   70.4|   70.1|   68.6|   73.0|   79.6|   71.9|   80.2|   72.4
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|    138|    179|    186|    115|     75|     94|     51|    837
  Yes           |   29.6|   29.9|   31.4|   27.0|   20.4|   28.1|   19.8|   27.6
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
         Column      465      599      591      426      368      334      256    3038
          Total     15.3     19.7     19.5     14.0     12.1     11.0      8.4   100.0
SEX = male
                                                                        Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|    374|    428|    366|    256|    236|    244|    166|   2070
  No            |   77.1|   75.3|   70.7|   76.3|   76.6|   73.7|   76.5|   74.9
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|    111|    141|    152|     80|     72|     87|     51|    693
  Yes           |   22.9|   24.7|   29.3|   23.7|   23.4|   26.3|   23.5|   25.1
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
         Column      485      569      517      336      308      331      217    2762
          Total     17.5     20.6     18.7     12.2     11.2     12.0      7.9   100.0
SEX = female & male
                                                                        Row
                     6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
                --------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|    701|    848|    771|    567|    529|    484|    371|   4271
  No            |   73.8|   72.6|   69.6|   74.4|   78.2|   72.8|   78.5|   73.6
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|    249|    320|    337|    195|    147|    181|    102|   1530
  Yes           |   26.2|   27.4|   30.4|   25.6|   21.8|   27.2|   21.5|   26.4
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
         Column      949     1168     1109      762      676      665      473    5801
          Total     16.4     20.1     19.1     13.1     11.7     11.5      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  634
```

```
Question 122  (Were there any questions that upset you or made you feel uncomfortable?)
by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                            Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|   372  |   505  |   517  |   355  |   341  |   288  |   236  |  2614
  No            |  79.1  |  84.1  |  87.2  |  84.9  |  93.3  |  88.6  |  92.0  |  86.3
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|    99  |    95  |    76  |    63  |    25  |    37  |    20  |   415
  Yes           |  20.9  |  15.9  |  12.8  |  15.1  |   6.7  |  11.4  |   8.0  |  13.7
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column    471      600      593      418      366      325      256     3029
           Total   15.5     19.8     19.6     13.8     12.1     10.7      8.5    100.0

SEX = male
                                                                            Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|   432  |   491  |   447  |   300  |   287  |   306  |   198  |  2462
  No            |  89.0  |  85.9  |  88.9  |  90.6  |  92.3  |  92.5  |  91.1  |  89.5
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|    53  |    81  |    56  |    31  |    24  |    25  |    19  |   289
  Yes           |  11.0  |  14.1  |  11.1  |   9.4  |   7.7  |   7.5  |   8.9  |  10.5
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column    486      572      503      331      311      330      217     2751
           Total   17.6     20.8     18.3     12.1     11.3     12.0      7.9    100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                            Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH   Total
          ------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               1|   805  |   996  |   964  |   656  |   628  |   593  |   434  |  5076
  No            |  84.1  |  85.0  |  88.0  |  87.4  |  92.8  |  90.5  |  91.6  |  87.8
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
               2|   152  |   176  |   131  |    94  |    49  |    62  |    40  |   704
  Yes           |  15.9  |  15.0  |  12.0  |  12.6  |   7.2  |   9.5  |   8.4  |  12.2
                +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
          Column    956     1172     1096      750      677      655      474     5780
           Total   16.5     20.3     19.0     13.0     11.7     11.3      8.2    100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  655
```

```
Question 123  (Are there any things we should have asked about?) by GRADE

SEX = female
                                                                          Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     431|     535|     531|     380|     326|     285|     208|   2696
    No            |    92.0|    89.5|    89.4|    90.4|    88.7|    86.3|    83.5|   89.0
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|      37|      63|      63|      40|      41|      45|      41|    332
    Yes           |     8.0|    10.5|    10.6|     9.6|    11.3|    13.7|    16.5|   11.0
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column      468      598      594      420      367      331      250    3027
            Total     15.5     19.7     19.6     13.9     12.1     10.9      8.2   100.0

SEX = male
                                                                          Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     443|     528|     437|     294|     272|     274|     189|   2436
    No            |    92.1|    92.4|    86.5|    87.9|    88.3|    85.0|    86.4|   88.9
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|      38|      43|      68|      40|      36|      48|      30|    304
    Yes           |     7.9|     7.6|    13.5|    12.1|    11.7|    15.0|    13.6|   11.1
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column      481      571      505      334      308      322      218    2741
            Total     17.6     20.8     18.4     12.2     11.3     11.8      8.0   100.0

SEX = female & male
                                                                          Row
                   6TH      7TH      8TH      9TH     10TH     11TH     12TH     Total
           -------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 1|     874|    1062|     968|     674|     598|     559|     397|   5132
    No            |    92.0|    90.9|    88.1|    89.3|    88.5|    85.7|    84.8|   89.0
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
                 2|      75|     106|     131|      81|      78|      93|      71|    636
    Yes           |     8.0|     9.1|    11.9|    10.7|    11.5|    14.3|    15.2|   11.0
                  +--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+--------+
           Column      950     1169     1099      755      675      653      468    5768
            Total     16.5     20.3     19.0     13.1     11.7     11.3      8.1   100.0
Number of Missing Observations:  667
```

STATE OF MAINE ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUG USE
AN ASSESSMENT OF STUDENTS IN GRADES 6-12
RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS
1996

PREPARED FOR
THE STATE OF MAINE
OFFICE OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE
DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, MENTAL RETARDATION,
AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

MELODIE J. PEET, COMMISSIONER

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES
CENTER FOR STUDENTS AND COMMUNITY LIFE
DR. ROBERT Q. DANA
UNIVERSITY OF MAINE
ORONO, MAINE 04469-5721

CG028683

OCTOBER, 1996

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

HIGHLIGHTS OF STUDY FINDINGS

INTRODUCTION

SECTION A. THE SAMPLE . . . . A - 1

SECTION B. SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS . . . . B - 1
- Smokeless Tobacco . . . . B - 2
- Cigarettes . . . . B - 3
- Alcohol . . . . B - 4
- Marijuana . . . . B - 5
- LSD and Other Psychedelics . . . . B - 6
- Cocaine or Crack . . . . B - 6
- Inhalants . . . . B - 7
- Steroids . . . . B - 7

SECTION C. PREVALENCE . . . . C - 1
- Smokeless Tobacco . . . . C - 2
- Cigarettes . . . . C - 6
- Alcohol . . . . C - 10
- Marijuana . . . . C - 15
- LSD and Other Psychedelics . . . . C - 19
- Cocaine or Crack . . . . C - 20
- Inhalants . . . . C - 21
- Steroids . . . . C - 25
- Other Drugs . . . . C - 25
- Substance Use by Grade Level and Gender . . . . C - 26

SECTION D. STATE COMPARISONS: 1992, 1995, AND 1996 . . . . D - 1

SECTION E. REGIONAL COMPARISONS . . . . E - 1

SECTION F. VIOLENCE . . . . F - 1

SECTION G. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: PEER-INDIVIDUAL . . . G - 1

SECTION H. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: FAMILY . . . . H - 1

SECTION I. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: COMMUNITY . . . . I - 1

SECTION J. RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS: SCHOOL .... J - 1

RECOMMENDATIONS OF DR. ROBERT Q. DANA
  Recommended Uses of This Report
  Policy Recommendations
  Recommendations for Future Research

APPENDICES
  APPENDIX 1. METHODOLOGY
  APPENDIX 2. SUPPORTING MATERIALS
  APPENDIX 3. THE SURVEY INSTRUMENT
  APPENDIX 4. ITEM BY ITEM RESULTS BY GRADE AND GENDER

TABLE OF FIGURES

Figure 1.	Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use	C - 3
Figure 2.	Smokeless Tobacco - Frequency of Use	C - 4
Figure 3.	Smokeless Tobacco - Recent Use	C - 5
Figure 4.	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	C - 7
Figure 5.	Cigarettes - Frequency of Use	C - 8
Figure 6.	Cigarettes - Recent Use	C - 9
Figure 7.	Alcohol - Lifetime Use	C - 12
Figure 8.	Alcohol - Frequency of Use	C - 13
Figure 9.	Alcohol - Recent Use	C - 14
Figure 10.	Marijuana - Lifetime Use	C - 16
Figure 11.	Marijuana - Frequency of Use	C - 17
Figure 12.	Marijuana - Recent Use	C - 18
Figure 13.	Inhalants - Lifetime Use	C - 22
Figure 14.	Inhalants - Frequency of Use	C - 23
Figure 15.	Inhalants - Recent Use	C - 24
Figure 16.	Grades 6-8 Girls' Substance Use	C - 27
Figure 17.	Grades 6-8 Boys' Substance Use	C - 28
Figure 18.	Grades 9-12 Girls' Substance Use	C - 29
Figure 19.	Grades 9-12 Boys' Substance Use	C - 30
Figure 20.	1992, 1995, and 1996 Data Comparisons: Recent Excessive Drinking	D - 3
Figure 21.	Cigarette Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region	E - 2
Figure 22.	Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region	E - 3
Figure 23.	Excessive Drinking/Perceived Availability by OSA Region	E - 4
Figure 24.	Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region	E - 5
Figure 25.	Alcohol Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region Grades 11-12	E - 6
Figure 26.	Marijuana Use/Perceived Availability by OSA Region Grades 11-12	E - 7

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A final thanks to the 6,398 sixth through twelfth grade students throughout the state who agreed to participate in this study. They taught us a lot.

State of Maine Alcohol and Other Drug Use
An Assessment of Students in Grades 6-12
Risk and Protective Factors, 1996

Prepared for the Maine Office of Substance Abuse
by Dr. Robert Q. Dana and
the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy
University of Maine
Orono, Maine

HIGHLIGHTS OF STUDY FINDINGS

BACKGROUND

This report presents findings from the Maine Student Drug Survey administered during the academic year 1995-96. Maine is one of six states administering this study, which is intended to assess youth substance use and abuse prevention needs. The survey contains 124 questions asking Maine students in grades 6 through 12 about their use of alcohol, tobacco and other drugs as well as about a number of peer, family, community and school factors that may influence abuse behavior.

The eight-page questionnaire was administered by the Margaret Chase Smith Center for Public Policy to 6,398 students, approximately 6% of the 106,916 sixth through twelfth graders in Maine. The participating schools, grades, and students representing all sixteen Maine counties were selected randomly according to a complex sampling design. It was designed to collect information which would advance the current state of knowledge in this arena as well as inform policy, practice and the commitment of resources.

The following is a presentation of the primary findings arranged according to prevalence, and risk and protective factors, with attention to notable differences by grade and gender. The attached report includes additional information in these areas as well as data on: youth violence (e.g., perceptions of personal safety in school and neighborhood, violent activity, acceptance of violence, and carrying a handgun); a comparison of perceived availability of substances by OSA region including a presentation of recent alcohol and marijuana consumption for eleventh and twelfth graders; and a comparison of findings across survey years 1992, 1995, and 1996 for perceived availability, use in lifetime, use in the past 30 days, and excessive drinking by grade and gender.

SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS

Smokeless Tobacco

- Nearly three times as many boys as girls, for each grade level, *have ever tried* smokeless tobacco.
- Over 40% of all high school (grades 9-12) boys have tried smokeless tobacco *at least once in their lifetime.*

Cigarettes

- One-half of all 6-12th graders have *ever* smoked cigarettes.
- About 68% of 10-12th graders have ever smoked.
- Fewer than one in ten 6-9th graders and about one out of every six 10-12th graders have smoked heavily *(1/2 pack or more per day) in the past 30 days.*
- Approximately 23% of all 10-12th graders smoke cigarettes *daily*.

Alcohol

- Approximately 60% of all 7th graders, 70% of all 8th graders, 78% of all 9th graders, and 86% of all 10-12th graders have *ever* used alcohol.
- About 10% of all 6th graders, 25% of all 7th graders, 36% of all 8th graders, 44% of all 9th graders, over 50% of all 10th and 11th graders, and 60% of all 12th graders have used alcohol *on one or more occasions in the past 30 days*.
- In grades 6 through 10, boys' and girls' recent excessive drinking is approximately equal: 4% of all 6th graders, 10% of all 7th graders, 16% of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10th graders have *drunk 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks.*

Marijuana

- Very few 6th graders have ever used marijuana (4%). Over three times as many 7th graders (15%) *have ever used* the substance. About one-half of all 10-12th grade students *have ever used* marijuana.
- Sixteen percent of all 8th graders, 26% of all 9th graders, and 29% of all 10-12th graders have used marijuana once or more in the past 30 days.
- About 18% of all 8th and 9th graders and 29% of all 10-12th graders use marijuana once a month or more.

SELECTED PREVALENCE FINDINGS

(continued)

LSD and Other Psychedelics

- Less than 5% of all 6-8th graders, and about 13% of all 9-12th graders *have ever used* LSD and other psychedelics.

Cocaine or Crack

- Five percent of all 6-12th graders *have ever used* cocaine or crack in their lifetime. No more than 7% of the students in any grade *have ever used* this substance.

Inhalants

- An equal or even greater proportion of younger students than their older peers *have ever used* inhalants: 13% of all 6th graders , 23% of all 7th and 8th graders, 22% of all 9th and 10th graders, and about 15% of all 11th and 12th graders *have ever used* inhalants. Little difference was found between girls' and boys' use of inhalants.
- About 12% of all 7th and 8th graders *have used inhalants once or more in the past 30 days,* while only about 3% of all 11th and 12th graders *have used in the past month.*

Steroids

- Steroids are used by few boys and girls in any grade. Two percent of all girls and 3% of all boys *have ever used* steroids for cosmetic and/or athletic purposes.

SELECTED RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTOR FINDINGS

A risk-focused approach to youth drug abuse prevention has led researchers and practitioners to give attention to certain "risk and protective factors." The following four factor groupings were used in this report: ***Peer-Individual, Family, Community, and School.***

- Nine percent of 6-9th graders and 25% of 9-12th graders have been drunk or high at school in the past year.
- About 90% of all 6th graders said it is wrong (*"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"*) for someone their age to smoke cigarettes, drink alcohol regularly, or smoke marijuana. Less than 30% of all 12th graders said it is wrong for someone their age to smoke cigarettes or drink regularly, and 53% said marijuana use is wrong.
- Most (89%) of the 6-12th grade students surveyed said illegal drug use by someone their age is either "Very Wrong" or "Wrong."
- Fourteen percent of all 6-12th graders said the chances of being seen as "cool" if they smoked cigarettes were either *"Very Good"* or *"Pretty Good."* A slightly greater proportion of 6-12th graders (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly (at least once or twice a month); the same proportion (20%) said they would be seen as cool if they smoked marijuana.
- Most students reported that they try to do well in school (88% of all 6-12th graders), feel it is important to get good grades (89%), and that they want very much to go to college (87%).
- Seventy-nine percent of all 6-12th graders said that "the rules in their families are clear," and the same proportion said that their families "have clear rules about drug and alcohol use" specifically.
- A majority of students said that their parents feel it is either "Wrong" or "Very Wrong" for the students (their child) to: drink regularly (defined as at least once or twice a month) - 88%; smoke cigarettes - 88%; smoke marijuana - 94%. Fewer students reported that they (the students) think it is wrong for someone their age to: drink regularly - 56%; smoke cigarettes - 57%; or smoke marijuana 71%.
- A majority of students (90%) feel safe in their neighborhood.
- One-half of all students said that there are people in their neighborhood who are proud of them when they do something well, and about as many (47%) said there are people in their neighborhood who encourage them to do their best.
- Over one-half (52%) of all 6-8th graders and 34% of all 9-12th graders said that if a kid carried a handgun in their neighborhood he/she would be caught by the police.

RECOMMENDATIONS: A VIEW TOWARD THE FUTURE

The recommendations advanced here are opinions based on the expertise of the project's Principal Investigator, Dr. Robert Q. Dana, and further enhanced by these data.

POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Maine students in grades six through twelve use alcohol, tobacco products, and marijuana more frequently than any other category of drugs. **It is recommended** that time, money, and energies continue to be focused on the prevention of these complicated substance abuse behaviors.

2. Results of this study suggest that students believe in school and their teachers. **It is recommended** that schools be encouraged and supported in their current efforts to find solutions to substance abuse problems. Integration of healthy lifestyle, personal empowerment, and anti-drug use messages into the daily curriculum is a viable prevention effort which would not significantly change the school day or overburden already overworked educators.

3. Illegal behaviors and the normative belief structure among youth that "I can do this (behavior) and not get caught" cannot be tolerated. **It is recommended** that illegal behaviors result in arrests or, at a minimum, direct confrontation and a conference with parent(s)/guardian(s). The threat of detection and subsequent punishment is a powerful disincentive to use alcohol, tobacco products, or other drugs.

4. The level of marijuana use by students in grades 6-12 is alarming. While this study does not clarify the causes for this use pattern, **it is recommended** that drug abuse prevention experts continue to confront the "use is okay" messages of special interest groups that advocate the legalization of marijuana.

5. Community agencies, social service agencies, schools, and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse are working diligently to help parents keep their kids healthy, to make our communities healthy, and to reduce the prevalence and frequency of substance abuse by youths. **It is recommended** that funding for prevention initiatives -- spending money to prevent a problem from developing -- continue to be an important priority for the Maine Legislature and the Maine Office of Substance Abuse.

6. Parents and adult role models are a critical force in the lives of young people. Parenting skills training courses, community mobilization and development efforts, and drug education training for parents and students are important resources for Mainers. **It is recommended** that we continue to offer these services.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH

1. Data collection in studies like this should be planned early in the academic year for administration in the spring. **It is recommended** that efforts be made to coordinate the timing of these studies with other major student-centered research projects such as the Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) and the Maine Educational Assessment (MEA) studies. Such coordination would avoid problems related to subject availability and holiday/vacation periods.

2. Statewide monitoring and trend analysis of substance use patterns among school age children is of great importance. In order to continue the efforts of this study and also enable in depth trend analysis, **it is recommended** that future evaluation efforts contain questions comparable to those found in this study.

3. In order to broaden the representativeness of the results of the studies, **it is recommended** that future evaluations exert special efforts to include high risk, but frequently neglected, groups (e.g., Native Americans, youths with disabilities, out of school youth, other minority status individuals).

4. In order to widen the utility of the studies, **it is recommended** that future assessments should include a treatment needs assessment component. This would decrease long term evaluation costs by eliminating the need to separately assess treatment and prevention needs.

5. **It is recommended** that schools and school districts be strongly encouraged to take part in these assessments. Active collaboration between schools and researchers can drastically decrease research costs while at the same time ensure the extent to which results may be generalized to the full population.

6. County level sampling is challenging due to the small number of schools in some of Maine's less populated counties. **It is recommended** that data collection occur at the regional level. Regional sampling provides a less costly alternative to county level sampling, and the use of this level of aggregation does not adversely impact the utility of the dataset.

In accordance with federal and state laws, the Maine Office of Substance Abuse does not discriminate on the basis of sex, race, religion, color, national origin, creed, disability, or age in admission or access to treatment, services, or employment in its programs and activities.

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